# NTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATIONS OF THE FAITHFUL





# PONTIFICAL COUNCIL FOR THE LAITY



LIBRERIA EDITRICE VATICANA

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# INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATIONS OF THE FAITHFUL

DIRECTORY



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# PREFACE

#### A constant feature of the life of the Church

The burgeoning of associations of the laity, which are such a typical feature of the contemporary Church, is by no means unprecedented in the Church's history. As John Paul II has said, across the centuries "we have constantly seen the phenomenon of groups of varying sizes being spontaneously urged on to join together, driven by a mysterious prompting of the Holy Spirit, to pursue specific charitable or spiritual purposes to meet particular needs of the Church in their time and also to cooperate in her essential and permanent mission".1 Even a cursory glance at the history of the Church reveals the magnitude of the work performed by these associations at crucial moments in its existence, and the wealth of charisms generated in all ages by lay movements created for the renewal of the Christian life. The development of monasticism in the first millennium, and the emergence of the mendicant Orders in the 13th century stand as evidence of the work of the laity. In the 16th century, before and after the Council of Trent, in the wake of Church reform, a vast network of lay associations was created, in which a leading part was played by the Confraternities, Oratories and the Marian Congregations. The latter half of the 19th century saw the founding of the Vincentian Conferences by Blessed Frédéric Ozanam, the Union of Catholic Apostolate by St Vincent Pallotti, educational initiatives by St John Bosco, and social work by Blessed Adolph Kolping, to mention but a few of the many society-oriented associations that were established in that period, and which were to flow into the Catholic movement of social and welfare organisations which Leo XIII did so much to encourage. It was also in that period that Catholic Action was founded. It went on to flourish, particularly during the Pontificate of Pius XI, and from it specialised associations of Catholics emerged to address specific age groups and environments. In the first few decades of the 20th century numerous Catholic international organisations gradually spread

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> JOHN PAUL II, speaking to the Ecclesial Movements attending the II International Colloquium, original version in "Insegnamenti", X, 1 (1987), 477.

throughout the world, covering vast areas of action – the family, the professions, education, culture, politics, the media, charitable work and human development.

More recently, giving renewed vigour to the Church's acknowledgement of the dignity and responsibility of all Christians by virtue of their baptism, Vatican II not only gave a powerful impetus to the whole universe of lay associations, but also to the emergence of new charisms and new forms of associations going by the name of 'ecclesial movements' and 'new communities'.<sup>2</sup> In *Christifideles Laici*, written 20 years after the Council, it is precisely this to which John Paul II was referring when he wrote that, "the phenomenon of lay people associating among themselves has taken on a character of particular variety and vitality [heralding in] a new era of group endeavours [in which] alongside the traditional forming of associations, and at times coming from their very roots, movements and new sodalities have sprouted, with a specific feature and purpose [...] so great is the capacity of initiative and the generosity of our lav people".<sup>3</sup> The Pope sees these movements as one of the most significant fruits of the new springtime of the Church that burgeoned with the Second Vatican Council, and as "a motive of hope for the Church and for humanity" today,<sup>4</sup> a work of the Spirit that makes the Church a stream of new life flowing through the history of mankind. In our increasingly secularised world, in which the faith of many is sorely tested, and is frequently stifled and dies, the movements and the new ecclesial communities, which are bearers of unexpected and powerful newness, are "the response, given by the Holy Spirit, to this critical challenge at the end of the millennium, [a] providential response".<sup>5</sup> As John Paul II sees it, the lay associations in the Church are opening up a phase that is rich in expectations and hopes.

<sup>2</sup> Cf. H. JEDIN (a cura di) *Storia della Chiesa*, Jaca Book, Milano 1992-1995; A. FLICHE-V. MARTIN, (a cura di), *Storia della Chiesa*, Edizione Paoline, Torino 1957-1991; F. GONZÁLEZ-FERNÁNDEZ, *I movimenti. Dalla Chiesa degli apostoli a oggi*, BUR, Milano 2000; J. RATZINGER, *The Ecclesial Movements: A Theological Reflection on Their Place in the Church*, in *Movements in the Church*, Pontificium Consilium pro Laicis, Città del Vaticano 1999, 23-51.

<sup>3</sup> JOHN PAUL II, Postsynodal Apostolic Exhortation, *Christifideles Laici*, no. 29.

<sup>4</sup> JOHN PAUL II, *Homily on the Vigil of Pentecost,* original version in "Insegnamenti", XIX, 1 (1996), 1373.

<sup>5</sup> JOHN PAUL II, Address on the Occasion of the Meeting with Ecclesial Movements and New Communities at the Vigil of Pentecost, in Movements in the Church, op. cit., 223.

### The importance of lay associations in the mission of the Church

In the light of the Church's renewed self-awareness as the mystery of missionary communion, Vatican II - after urging the lay faithful to remember that the individual apostolate is unique and "admits of no substitute" as the "origin and condition of the whole lay apostolate",<sup>6</sup> - went on to emphasise the importance of organised forms of lav apostolate7 which are not only consistent with the social nature of the human person, but "at the same time signify the communion and unity of the Church in Christ".<sup>8</sup> Pointing out that "the associations established for carrying on the apostolate in common sustain their members, form them for the apostolate, and... much better results can be expected than if each member were to act on his own," the Council went on to say that, "in view of the progress of social institutions and the fast-moving pace of modern society, the global nature of the Church's mission requires that apostolic enterprises of Catholics should more and more develop organised forms in the international sphere".9 These have to be strengthened not only because they "can contribute in many ways to the building up of a peaceful and fraternal community of nations", but also because they help to "form an awareness of genuine universal solidarity and responsibility".10

In the section of the Code of Canon Law dealing with associations of the faithful, a distinction is made between public associations and private associations, and conditions are laid down for their recognition or erection;<sup>11</sup> it confirms that "Christ's faithful may freely establish and direct associations which serve charitable or pious purposes or which foster the Christian vocation in the world".<sup>12</sup> Here, the Code is reiterating the teaching of Vatican II, which explicitly

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> SECOND VATICAN COUNCIL, Decree on The Apostolate of the Laity *Apostolicam Actuositatem*, no. 16.

<sup>7</sup> Cf. Ibid., nos. 18-21.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> *Ibid.*, no. 18.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Ibid., no. 19.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> Cf. SECOND VATICAN COUNCIL, Pastoral Constitution on the Church in the Modern World *Gaudium et Spes*, no. 90.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> Cf. Code of Canon Law, cann. 298-329.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> *Ibid.*, can. 215; cfr. Code of Canons for the Eastern Churches, can. 18.

states that, "Maintaining the proper relationship to Church authorities, the laity have the right to found and control such associations and to join those already existing."13 This right and the resultant freedom to form and join associations do not depend on the benevolence of the Pastors, but are rooted in the nature of the human person and stem from the ontological reality of the sacrament of baptism which creates a fundamental equality between all the members of the people of God as "new creatures" (cf 2 Cor 5:17), grafted onto Christ and animated by the Holy Spirit. It is precisely by virtue of their right as baptised Christians, that this freedom is exercised in harmony with the ecclesiology of communion referred to in Christifideles Laici, which presents the Church as an organic communion of vocations, ministries, services, charisms and responsibilities in all their diversity and complementarity.14 And this freedom must be exercised under the paternal oversight of the Pastors, who have the responsibility of discerning charisms and recognising or erecting the associations of the faithful.

On many occasions, John Paul II made it clear that "there is no conflict or opposition in the Church between the *institutional dimension* and the *charismatic dimension*, of which the movements are a significant expression. Both are co-essential to the divine constitution of the Church founded by Jesus, because they both help to make the mystery of Christ and his saving grace present in the world."<sup>15</sup> Charisms are gifts of the Holy Spirit to the Church to make it ever more able to perform its mission in the world, and should therefore be welcomed with gratitude, and accompanied and helped to develop.<sup>16</sup> The canonical recognition that they officially receive from the Church authorities confirms the validity of what they offer the faithful as a genuine means of moving forward towards the holiness of personal and community life. It is for this reason that discernment and recognition must take place in the light of the clear "criteria of

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> SECOND VATICAN COUNCIL, Decree on the Apostolate of the Laity *Apostolicam Actuositatem*, no. 19.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> JOHN PAUL II, Postsynodal Apostolic Exhortation *Christifideles Laici*, no. 20.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> JOHN PAUL II, Message to Participants in the World Congress of the Ecclesial Movements, in Movements in the Church, op. cit., 18-19.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> Cf. JOHN PAUL II, Encyclical Letter *Redemptoris Missio*, no. 72.

ecclesiality" which are listed in *Christifideles Laici*. It might be useful to recall briefly at this point: "the primacy given to the call of every Christian to holiness, the responsibility of professing the Catholic faith, the witness to a strong and authentic communion with the Successor of St Peter and the local Bishop, and a commitment to a presence in human society".<sup>17</sup> These criteria – which "find their verification in the *actual fruits* that various group forms show in their organisational life and the works they perform",<sup>18</sup> – are essential guidelines for the work of discernment performed by the Pastors, and are valuable signposts to be followed by associations and movements, which are significantly urged by the Pope to set out along the path of "ecclesial maturity".<sup>19</sup>

#### The nature and purpose of this Directory

The Directory is a response to the invitation extended by John Paul II to the Pontifical Council for the Laity in *Christifideles Laici* to draw up a list of associations which have received the "official recognition and explicit approval" of the Holy See.<sup>20</sup> Considering the wealth of charisms and different forms that associations of the laity have in today's Church, in its response to the Holy Father's request, the Pontifical Council for the Laity worked on the idea of publishing a Directory of the international associations of the faithful, to present a general picture as comprehensively as possible, and based on the latest data at its disposal, of the phenomenon of associations throughout the vast and varied world of the Catholic laity.

It was in April 2000 that the Pontifical Council began by sending a form to all the international associations of the faithful in contact with it, to be used as the blueprint for submitting information on what they are and what they do. All the forms that were submitted, in different ways and at different times, by the associations who responded

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>17</sup> JOHN PAUL II, Postsynodal Apostolic Exhortation *Christifideles Laici*, no. 30. <sup>18</sup> *Ibid*.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>19</sup> JOHN PAUL II, Address on the Occasion of the Meeting with Ecclesial Movements and New Communities at the Vigil of Pentecost, in Movements in the Church, op. cit., 222.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>20</sup> Cf. JOHN PAUL II, Postsynodal Apostolic Exhortation *Christifideles Laici*, no 31.

to this request were carefully examined and the information was painstakingly extracted to ensure uniformity in the way the data would be set out, but also in many cases it was necessary to ask for clarifications, explanations and missing data. Particular care has been taken to spell out the charisms at the origin of the associations listed in the Directory, always seeking to safeguard the concepts and keywords that characterise their particular experiences.

This Directory, which contains 122 associations of the faithful, is the first publication by the Pontifical Council for the Laity in which such a full and systematic treatment has been given to the associations in the contemporary lay Catholic world.<sup>21</sup> In view of the great variety of different types of associations, and their differing legal status and statutes, it must be borne in mind that this Directory lists associations - distinct from Institutes of consecrated life and societies of apostolic life - that have an international spread and in which "the Christian faithful, whether clerics, lay persons, or clerics and lay persons together, strive in a common endeavour to foster a more perfect life, to promote public worship or Christian doctrine, or to exercise other works of the apostolate such as initiatives of evangelization, works of piety or charity, and those which animate the temporal order with a Christian spirit".<sup>22</sup> It also lists international associations with a particular ecumenical and/or interfaith vocation in which the Catholic component prevails. But it does not list any of the associations which, while in contact with the Pontifical Council for the Laity, are juridically dependent on other Departments of the Roman Curia (such as the Congregation for Institutes of Consecrated Life and Societies of Apostolic Life, the Congregation for the Clergy, the Congregation for the Evangelisation of Peoples), and those which work exclusively in the diocesan or national environment.

Each of the associations listed in this volume has a section to itself, giving its official name, any commonly used name and acronym (and

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>21</sup> In 1973 the Consilium de Laicis published "The Catholic International Organisations (CIO)" in its Bulletin, "The Laity Today" no. 13-14, and in 1983 the booklet entitled "Associations of the Laity. Summary data" which not only provided information on the CIOs, but also on a number of lay movements and associations in contact with the Pontifical Council for the Laity.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>22</sup> Code of Canon Law, can. 298 (1).

whenever necessary, the name in the original language on which the acronym is based), the year of foundation, a short historical background, their identity, organisation, dissemination, works, publications, web sites and the addresses of their head offices, and their logos. Where no data has been submitted, the relevant items have been omitted. The addresses of the head offices given here are those of the members of the teams of officials who are periodically renewed; when the Directory is eventually published, some may therefore no longer be valid. In these cases, the web sites of the associations may be useful. The associations are listed in alphabetical order of their official names in English except in rare cases where translation would not be appropriate. Considering the pace at which the associations are changing and developing, this Directory will have to be periodically updated.

This Directory of the associations of the faithful is designed to be a resource on which the pastors of the Church can draw to find useful information when first coming into contact with any particular lay association, and as a practical tool to assist them in the performance of their ministry; it is also designed for the associations of the faithful themselves, as a stimulus to become better acquainted with one another in a spirit of ecclesial communion; and lastly it is for all those who wish to find out more about the world of Catholic lay associations, to study it more closely.

Reiterating the urgent need for a new evangelisation, John Paul II constantly referred to the role of "forms of association, whether of the more traditional kind or the newer ecclesial movements, which continue to give the Church a vitality that is God's gift".<sup>23</sup> The Pontifical Council for the Laity is confident that the Directory will help to bear testimony to this.

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Stanisław Ryłko Titular Archbishop of Novica President of the Pontifical Council for the Laity

<sup>23</sup> JOHN PAUL II, Apostolic Letter Novo Millennio Ineunte, no. 46.

OFFICIAL NAME	Adsis Communities
also known as	Adsis
ESTABLISHED	1964
HISTORY	The Adsis Communities were founded in Bilbao, Spain, by Father José Luis Pérez Alvarez. The members include men and women from all states of life, and from the beginning it was intended to provide a community Christian presence among young people and the poor. On 30 August 1997 the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed recognition of the Adsis Communities as an interna- tional association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	The Adsis Communities (from the Latin verb <i>adsum, being present</i> ) bear witness to the loving and liberating presence of God, particularly in the service of the young and the poor. Their work takes careful account of different family, social and cultural situations in which contemporary men and women live, and is strongly missionary in character; it is nurtured by an intense personal and community prayer life that is reflected in the dimension of fellowship, typical of this experience. The educational route followed by the members comprises three stages (calling, pre-catechumenate, catechumenate), focusing respectively on formation in the interior life, formation in community life, and formation in commitment. The specific areas of activity are evangelisation and education in the faith for young people, social work among the marginalised and needy, animating parishes and pastoral care centres entrusted by the Bishops to the Adsis Communities.
ORGANISATION	The main organs of service and government of the Adsis Communi- ties are the <i>General Assembly</i> , which meets every six years and elects the <i>General Moderator</i> , who is responsible for the association and represents it in dealings with the Church and the various Communi- ties; the <i>General Council</i> , comprising the General Moderator and eight General Councillors; the <i>General Conference</i> , which is a forum for meeting, communicating, studying and adopting resolutions, <b>18</b>

	which meets every six years midway between one General Assembly and the next. Membership includes <i>Community Brothers</i> (permanent members and catechumens); <i>pre-catechumens</i> , who are undergoing formation as candidates and <i>associates</i> , who do not live the common life and associate with a community by taking part in its work in dif- ferent ways; and <i>volunteers</i> and <i>cooperators</i> .
MEMBERSHIP	The Adsis Communities have 1500 members, of whom 510 are Community Brothers, present in seven countries as follows: Europe (2), South America (5).
WORKS	The Adsis Communities manage the Catholic University of Esmeral- das (Ecuador); a Youth Ministry Department; Centres for the advance- ment of ethnic minorities; vocational training centres for deprived young people; counselling centres for migrants; programmes for infants, children and their families; hospitals and homes for young people; Development Cooperation programmes; cooperatives for fair trade and solidarity with Latin America and Africa.
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Comunión Adsis</i> , an annual magazine; <i>Adsis Cooperación</i> , quar- terly; <i>En la Intemperie</i> , a quarterly publication on the pastoral care of young people; <i>Cuadernos de interioridad</i> , a six monthly spiri- tuality publication; <i>Materiales de formación</i> , a six monthly forma- tion publication; <i>Voluntariado Adsis</i> , published quarterly.
WEB SITE	http:// www.adsis.org
HEADQUARTERS	Comunidades Adsis c/ Miguel Aracil 54 – 28035 Madrid – Spain Tel. [+34]91.3732595/3732569 – Fax 91.3866462 Email: csendin@adsis.org
LOGO	ADSIS 19

OFFICIAL NAME	Amigonian Cooperators
ACRONYM	A.Cs
ESTABLISHED	1992
HISTORY	The Amigonian Cooperators was instituted by the Capuchin Ter- tiaries (Amigonian Fathers). Their work among the laity following the charism of the Capuchin Bishop Luis Amigó y Ferrer (1854- 1934) dates back to 1937. On 8 December 1992, the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed recognition of the Cooperadores Amigonianos as an international association of the faithful of Pon- tifical Right.
IDENTITY	The identity of the Amigonian Cooperators, set out in the "Life Pro- ject", takes the form of a commitment to the rehabilitation of chil- dren in conflict with the law and the courts, and care for young people with deviant attitudes and who are in a state of material and moral poverty. The supreme model for the way they live and act is Jesus, the good Shepherd, who knows and loves all of his sheep. They learn from our Lady of Sorrows, who understands and reaches out to all those who suffer, to understand and to reach out to all those who feel abandoned. As members of the Franciscan Family, like St Francis they live a life marked by its simplicity and charity.
ORGANISATION	The Amigonian Cooperators are organised into <i>local groups</i> , each of which has its own <i>Council</i> , comprising a President, Vice President, Secretary, Bursar, one delegate for every 10 members, and a spiritual Animator. The supreme governing body of the groups is the <i>General Assembly</i> made up of all the full members. The ultimate responsibility for the association, whose work is coordinated by a General Delegate, is the Father General of the Congregation of Capuchin Tertiaries.
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MEMBERSHIP	The Amigonian Cooperators are present as Capuchin Tertiaries in 20 countries as follows: Africa (1), Asia (1), Europe (4), North America (6), and South America (8).
WEBSITE	http://www.amigonianos.org
HEADQUARTERS	Cooperatori Amigoniani c/o Curia Generalizia dei Religiosi Terziari Cappuccini Via Blumenstihl, 28/36 – 00135 Roma – Italy Tel. [+39] 063055931 – Fax 063057972 Email: tercapcgr@pcn.net
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OFFICIAL NAME	Apostolic Movement of Schoenstatt
ALSO KNOWN AS	Schoenstatt Movement
ESTABLISHED	1914
HISTORY	The Apostolic Movement of Schoenstatt was founded by a young Pallotine priest, Josef Kentenich (1885-1968) who was given the pastoral care of a student house at Schoenstatt, near Koblenz (Germany), in 1912, which has given the movement its name. In performing his task, Father Kentenich soon felt the need to combine the truths of the faith with the needs of the times, and for a new type of education for the young people entrusted to his care, springing from the intimate depths of man, making people free and capable of making responsible choices. The charter founding the Movement is called the <i>Covenant of Love</i> which Fr Kentenich and his students, on 18 October 1914, sealed with Mary and with the Blessed Trinity in the shrine chapel, of which there are 180 replicas in the world today, dedicated to the <i>Mater ter admirabilis</i> . It is at the shrine that the students entrust their lives to our Lady, asking her to make the Chapel a home in which to obtain the grace of welcome, the grace of interior transformation, the grace of the mission or fruitful apostolate. This experience was to become the core of the spirituality of the Movement, and the Chapel a Marian place of pilgrimage for millions of people from all over the world. The Movement was approved by the Church authorities in 1964, and today comprises 20 branches which, with different forms of commitment, gather together men, women, families, young people, priests and consecrated lay persons, in different forms of commitment.
IDENTITY	Faithful to the teachings of the Founder, the Apostolic Movement of Schoenstatt aims at forming personalities and Christian com- munities that are capable of freely supporting God's plan in the world in which they live. The formation proposed by the Move- ment is based on <i>self-education, faith in Providence,</i> the pursuit of <i>holiness in daily life,</i> and <i>readiness and willingness to be instru-</i>
	22

	<i>ments in God's hands.</i> The particular purpose of the Movement is the spiritual renewal of Christians, which is achieved by promoting educational and religious activities and social projects, also in cooperation with other ecclesial movements.
ORGANISATION	The Apostolic Movement of Schoenstatt is spiritually centred on Mary, on the Founder and on the Shrine of Grace in the place where it was founded. It is institutionally subdivided into the fol- lowing: <i>Pilgrims' Movement, Apostolic Leagues</i> without the obli- gation to live in community, <i>Apostolic Federations</i> (or <i>Unions</i> ) with a nonlegal obligatory form of community, <i>Secular Institutes,</i> with the legal obligation to live in community, forming the core of the Movement, whose members live the evangelical counsels rad- ically but without taking vows. All these branches are legally autonomous. The <i>General Praesidium</i> has a coordinating role and is made up of the leading representatives of the Institutes and Fed- erations, as well as a representative of the Apostolic Leagues.
MEMBERSHIP	The Apostolic Movement of Schoenstatt has about 96,000 mem- bers, of whom 4,400 belong to the Institutes and 2,000 to the Fed- erations, and is present in 42 countries as follows: Africa (6), Asia (5), Europe (17), North America (5), and South America (9). About 10,000 people make a pilgrimage every day to one of the Shrines of the Movement throughout the world.
WORKS	The Secular Institutes of the Movement manage schools, colleges, hospitals and charitable institutions.
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Regnum</i> , a magazine published three times a year; <i>Basis</i> , pub- lished monthly; <i>Pater Josef Kentenich</i> , a newsletter published three times a year.
WEB SITE	http://www.schoenstatt.de
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#### HEADQUARTERS

Apostolische Bewegung von Schoenstatt Berg Sion, 1 D- 56179 Vallendar – Germany Tel. [+49] 261.65040 – Fax 261.650444 Email: webmaster@schoenstatt.de

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OFFICIAL NAME	Bread of Life Community
ESTABLISHED	1976
HISTORY	The "Bread of Life Community" came into being following the conversion of a married couple, Pascal and Marie-Annick Pin- gault, inspired by the Gospel words, "The Spirit of the Lord is upon me, because he has anointed me to preach good news to the poor" (Lk 4: 18). Together with another couple of friends who had also undergone a conversion, Bruno and France Bouchet, they set about fashioning their lives according to the life of the early Christian communities, faithful in fraternal communion and prayer, and keen to proclaim to others the gift they had received. The experience, which began in Évreux, spread to various other French dioceses and in 1984 the Community received canonical recognition from the Bishop of Bayeux-Lisieux.
IDENTITY	The "Bread of Life Community" is called to gather a people around the Blessed Sacrament, embracing all states of life and vocations (families, unmarried men and women, consecrated persons, priests and deacons) to announce and prepare the coming of the Kingdom. The formation given to the members gives emphasis to the spiritual dimension, through the daily practice of the sacraments and read- ing the Word of God, to the human dimension, through community life shared with the poorest, and by developing skills that can be useful in poor environments and situations of poverty.
ORGANISATION	The "Bread of Life Community" fraternity is grouped together in <i>provinces</i> ; the provinces are grouped into <i>regions</i> . The <i>General Council</i> is at the service of communion and guides the Community. It is composed of nine members in addition to the Married Couple who carry overall responsibility. Membership of the Community comprises <i>consecrated</i> men and women who take a vow of poverty, chastity and obedience; <i>companions</i> , including companions of the future (young men and women between 18 and 25 years of age), child companions, companions of hope (disabled companions), who may be both internal and external members and renew their
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	promise every year; <i>anawim</i> , who consecrate themselves to the Eucharistic Jesus on Christmas Eve; <i>family members</i> , who share in the life of the community as far as it is possible for them to do so.
MEMBERSHIP	The "Bread of Life Community" has several hundred members in 25 countries as follows: Africa (10), Asia (1), Europe (8), Middle East (1), North America (2), South America (2), and Oceania (1).
WORKS	The "Bread of Life Community" has set up: schools and kinder- gartens; hostels for the homeless; an association called <i>Faire Route</i> <i>Avec Toi</i> to support individuals or development projects; <i>Mission</i> <i>Jeune</i> , for young people wishing to share the life of the Community or to work in its missionary activities for a given period of their life; <i>Évangile et développement</i> , a school to prepare young people between 18 and 30 years of age to serve in the missions in develop- ing countries. They study the social teachings of the Church, con- temporary issues (peace, nonviolence, North-South relations), health and hygiene and sanitation standards, and such work as masonry, fruit and vegetable growing, animal husbandry. Every year the Com- munity also organises summer camps in Africa, South America, and Eastern Europe for young people between 18 and 25 years of age.
PUBLICATIONS	A half-yearly newsletter in French, English, German and Hungarian.
HEADQUARTERS	Communauté du Pain de Vie 9, Place Verte – 59300 Valenciennes – France Tel. [+33]3.27466627 – Fax 3.27459378 Email: pingault-painvie@yahoo.fr
LOGO	
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OFFICIAL NAME	Catholic Fraternity of Charismatic Covenant Communities and Fellowships
ALSO KNOWN AS	Catholic Fraternity
ESTABLISHED	1990
HISTORY	The Catholic Fraternity was created at the initiative of a num- ber of Catholic Charismatic Communities belonging to the International Brotherhood of Communities (IBOC) – an ecu- menical association of largely Catholic communities – who felt the need to affirm their identity within Charismatic Renewal, strengthen their links with the Church and deepen their com- munion with the Successor of Peter. A decisive role was played in its constitution by its first President, the Australian Brian Smith, and the Texan Bobbie Kavnar. On 30 November 1990 the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed recognition of the Catholic Fraternity of Charismatic Covenant Communities and Fellowships as an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	The Catholic Fraternity is made up of Catholic Charismatic Communities, and strives to identify with the saving mission of the Church in communion with the Pope. This is pursued by encouraging member communities to remain faithful to the charisms given to them by the Spirit to build up and renew the Body of Christ, and helping them to become more keenly aware of their membership of the Catholic Church; guarantee- ing that they fully comply with the teaching and the Magis- terium of the Church, particularly with regard to ecclesiology, the centrality of the sacraments and devotion to our Lady and the saints; promoting initiatives and programmes for evangeli- sation; cooperating with other ecclesial communities and movements; working for authentic ecumenism, consistent with the guidelines of the Catholic Church.
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ORGANISATION	The Catholic Fraternity is not a hierarchically structured ecclesial movement, but a federation of communities and associations, recognised by their local bishops, which contribute to building up the one Church of Christ, in respect for their different charisms. It has no legal authority over the member communities, but solely pastoral and spiritual responsibility towards them, in order to strengthen their Catholic identity. The representative body is the <i>Council</i> , made up of the delegates of the member communities, chaired by the President, meeting at least once every two years. Within the council there is the <i>Executive</i> , made up of two representatives from each continent and delegates of other regions or constituent parts of Catholic Fraternity.
MEMBERSHIP	The Catholic Fraternity comprises 51 communities and asso- ciations in 14 countries, as follows: Asia (2), Europe (6), North America (2), Oceania (1) and South America (3).
WORKS	The member communities of the Catholic Fraternity have estab- lished schools of theology and pastoral work; radio and television stations for evangelisation; spiritual retreat houses; educational and catechetical projects for street children; specific programmes to provide material and spiritual aid to the elderly, immigrants, the sick and the unemployed; primary and secondary schools; homes for the poor; assistance programmes for prisoners and their families; programmes to prevent abortion and assist expectant mothers, and international missions in Africa, Papua New Guinea, Fiji, Sabah, and Indonesia. The members are also committed to evangelisation programmes for young people and young adults in parishes, schools and universities.
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Catholic Fraternity International,</i> a newsletter published three times a year in English.
WEB SITE	http://www.catholicfraternity.net
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Catholic Fraternity Communications Centre Via San Tommaso d'Aquino, 10/d – loc. 4 – 70124 Bari – Italy Tel. [+39]080.5099753 – Fax 080.5619 207 Email: info@catholicfraternity.net

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OFFICIAL	CATHOLIC INTEGRATED COMMUNITY
ACRONYM	<b>KIG –</b> (Katholische Integrierte Gemeinde)
ESTABLISHED	1945
HISTORY	The Catholic Integrated Community was established in Munich in Germany, under the name "Junger Bund" immediately in the wake of the Second World War and the tragic events linked to it. Under the leadership of Herbert and Traudl Wallbrecher, a group of young people began to reflect on the reasons why Christians fail to oppose the emergence of ideologies and dictatorships that sow death, or to contribute to solving social injustices affecting men and women; in other words, why baptised Christians are unable to become a people whose existence and lifestyle make God's project for the world visible. Communities like this would become the place in which the Christian faith is lived as history in which we can always play a part, based on the conviction that God is acting among us today as he did at the time of Abraham. In 1968 the group changed its name to "Integrated community", and in 1996 it was given its present name. It was approved in 1978 by the Archbishop of Paderborn and recognised that same year by the then Archbishop of Munich and Freising Cardinal Joseph Ratzinger.
IDENTITY	In a world estranged from God and where people no longer believe in his saving presence in history, KIG sets out to retrace the biblical experience of the covenant between God and his people and to recover the substance of the Catholic faith. Its members endeavour to make the Gospel present in all the dimensions of daily life in a way that enables even the most distant to find or rediscover access to the Church. The specific dimensions of the formative process for its members are the experience of the Chris- tian message lived in unity; theological reflection on history, on the old and the new Testaments and the history of the Church, and the proclamation of the Gospel message in contemporary
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	society. Formation covers a period of six years, of which three are the catechumenate, in which members and associates play an active part in the life of the Community. The preferred spheres of action are the world of labour, education, politics, healthcare, art, crafts, and missionary commitment. KIG is subject to the authority of the local churches in whose parishes it operates. Individual Communities are erected at the diocesan level and taken together they constitute the Confederation of Catholic Integrated Commu- nities. In the pursuit of its objectives, KIG co-operates with the Community of priests and the Community of unmarried women and unmarried men that place themselves at its service.
ORGANISATION	Membership of KIG is open to <i>members, co-workers, aspirants</i> and <i>friends</i> . Each Community elects a <i>Management Council</i> which coordinates and is responsible for the life and for the pursuit of the objectives of the Community. Each Community is under the spiritual direction of a diocesan priest who is a member of the Community of priests at the service of the Catholic Integration Communities, appointed by agreement with the local bishop.
MEMBERSHIP	KIG currently has about 1000 members in 7 countries as follows: Africa (1), Asia (1), Europe (4), and North America (1).
WORKS	Members or groups of members of KIG have taken the initiative under their own personal responsibility to set up Catholic schools, a small clinic and nursing activities. In 2003, KIG inaugurated The Academy for the Theology of the People of God at Villa Cavalletti (Grottaferrata, Rome).
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Gemeinde Heute,</i> a fortnightly publication, <i>Heute in Kirche und Welt,</i> a monthly online magazine.
WEB SITE	http://www.kig-online.de
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HEADQUARTERS	Confederazione delle Comunità Cattoliche d'Integrazione Via Domenico Silveri, 30 – 00165 Roma – Italy Tel. [+39]06.6390774 – Fax 06.39386505 <i>Secretariat</i> Katholische Integrierte Gemeinde An der Isarlust 2 D – 83646 Bad Tölz – Germany Tel. [+49]8041.77900 – Fax 8041.71444

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OFFICIAL NAME	CATHOLIC INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION OFFICE
ACRONYM	<b>OIEC</b> (Office International de l'Enseignement Catholique)
ESTABLISHED	1952
HISTORY	OIEC was founded in Lucerne, Switzerland by a group of people who felt it appropriate to establish relations for cooperation in the field of teaching and education. In November 1950, Mgr Frans op de Coul, the head of the Netherlands Catholic Office for Teaching and Educa- tion at the time, convened the representatives of the Catholic teach- ing organisations from six countries in order to establish an opera- tional and liaison Secretariat to strengthen the union between indi- viduals and organisations responsible for Catholic education world- wide. The project took legal shape in 1952 and was recognised by the Holy See in 1956 as a Catholic International Organisation. OIEC is an NGO with consultative status at Ecosoc, UNICEF, the Council of Europe, and has cooperation relations with FAO and the ILO.
IDENTITY	OIEC participates in the mission of the Church by promoting a Catholic-inspired educational project, demonstrating within the community of nations the will of the Church to cooperate in every aspect of education; it encourages research into and the study of the specific contribution made by the Catholic school to education, and the ways in which it can meet the needs and the demands of different social and cultural environments; it defends the freedom of education, and it works to ensure that freedom is effectively exercised; it ensures that Catholic education is adequately represented on international bodies. In the pursuit of its objectives, OIEC cooperates with the agencies of the universal Church, the Bishops' Conferences and other Catholic International Organisations involved in education.
ORGANISATION	The supreme governing body of OIEC is the <i>General Assembly</i> which meets every three years, attended by the constituent and the associate members. It elects the <i>Council</i> , which is responsible for implementing the decisions of the Assembly. The permanent <b>33</b>

	executive body is the <i>General Secretariat</i> . At the international level its activities are co-ordinated by five <i>Regional Secretariats</i> for Africa, Asia, America, Europe, and the Near and Middle East. OIEC members are <i>constituent members</i> , which are organisations recognised as <i>de jure</i> and <i>de facto</i> representatives of Catholic education in different countries; <i>associate members</i> , which are international Religious Congregations engaged in teaching; <i>cooperating members</i> , which are Religious Congregations but without an international spread, and individuals wishing to actively cooperate with the OIEC; and <i>corresponding members</i> .
MEMBERSHIP	OIEC has 100 constituent members, 17 associate members, 10 cooperating members, and 7 corresponding members, and is present in 103 countries as follows: Africa (37), Asia (11), Europe (23), Middle East (4), North America (13), Oceania (2), and South America (13).
WORKS	OIEC promotes and supports primary and secondary literacy proj- ects to combat illiteracy and the dropping out of compulsory schooling, a problem which affects 100 million children in the world according to Unesco; family literacy projects; sharing and peace education programmes. At the present time it is engaged in a detailed survey of the state of Catholic schools throughout the world with the aim of renewal. This will demand the creativity of everyone involved (teachers, former pupils and students, parents).
PUBLICATIONS	De la réflexion à l'action series; Cahiers O.I.E.C.; Newsletter. All are published in French, English and Spanish.
WEB SITE	http://www3.planalfa.es/oiec
HEADQUARTERS	Office International de l'Enseignement Catholique 718, Avenue Houba de Strooper – 1020 Brussels – Belgium Tel. [+32]2.2307252 – Fax 2.2309745 Email: oiec@pophost.eunet.be
LOGO	34

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OFFICIAL	Chemin Neuf Community
ACRONYM	<b>CCN</b> (Communauté "Chemin Neuf")
ESTABLISHED	1973
HISTORY	CCN was created in 1973 in Lyon, France, by a Charismatic Renewal prayer group, at the initiative of the Jesuit priest, Father Laurent Fabre. The Community was recognised that same year by the Archbishop of Lyon, who erected it in 1984 as an association of the faithful. In 1992 the Institut Religieux Clérical de Droit Diocésain was founded in Lyon to take in young people undergo- ing formation and priests from the Community.
IDENTITY	CCN is a Catholic community with an ecumenical vocation which is also open to the faithful from other Churches. It comprises mar- ried couples, families, consecrated women and men, priests, who have decided to bear witness together (Catholics, Protestants, Orthodox) to their faith in Jesus Christ, and to work for Christian Unity. The Community is also committed to the instruction of bap- tised Christians by organising and animating Cana meetings for married couples and families, spiritual retreats, weekend instruc- tion meetings for young people, and training courses for lay peo- ple varying from three to 12 months. The spirituality of CCN is imbued with the teachings of St Ignatius Loyola and St Teresa of Avila, and is based on the experience of Charismatic Renewal.
ORGANISATION	The members of CCN live in <i>neighbourhood fraternities</i> (living in the same neighbourhood) and in <i>life fraternities</i> (living under the same roof). Most of them work in their professions or occupations, while others place themselves full-time at the service of the Church. The Community lives on its work to meet its daily needs and relies on Providence for everything that is needed in order to perform God's plan in the mission. After three years of discernment, the members opt either for a renewable three-year commitment or for a permanent commitment within the Community, which can only be done after renewing the three-year commitment twice more.
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MEMBERSHIP	CCN has about a thousand members in 20 countries as follows: Africa (6), Europe (9), Middle East (2), North America (2), and South America (1). <i>Communion du Chemin Neuf</i> revolves around the Community, as an apostolic body comprising over 6,000 peo- ple who are committed to supporting the missions.
WORKS	CCN has set up hostels for students and young workers, a dispen- sary, outpatient units in Africa, and a religious bookshop. The Community has also been entrusted with numerous parishes (to which it sends priests, families, and consecrated people), and hospital chaplaincies.
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Tychique,</i> a two-monthly formation magazine for prayer groups.
WEB SITE	http://www.chemin-neuf.org
HEADQUARTERS	Communauté Chemin Neuf Abbaye d'Hautecombe 73310 Saint Pierre de Curtille – France Tel. [+33]4.79542612 – Fax 4.79542994 Email: webmestre@chemin-neuf.org
LOGO	36

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OFFICIAL NAME	CHRISTIAN LIFE COMMUNITY
ACRONYM	СVХ
ESTABLISHED	1952
HISTORY	The origins of CVX date back to the Marian Congregations cre- ated in 1563 by the Jesuit priest Jean Leunis and a group of stu- dents from the Roman College who wished to follow in the foot- steps of the lay groups that had developed since 1540 in differ- ent parts of the world thanks to the work of St Ignatius Loyola and his companions. In 1584, Gregory XIII approved the first congregation in his Bull <i>Omnipotentis Dei</i> , and in 1587 Sixtus V issued his Bull <i>Superna dispositione</i> authorising the institution of other congregations affiliated to the original one and open to everyone. The serious crisis from which the Society of Jesus suf- fered in the 18th century, leading in 1773 to its suppression by Clement XIV, weakened the congregations which became a mass movement that was quite different from what the Founder had originally intended. It was not until 1948, following the publica- tion of the Apostolic Constitution <i>Bis saeculari</i> in which Pope Pius XII laid down guidelines for the lay apostolate, that the need was felt to renew the Marian Congregations – or Sodalities as they are called in some countries – and to group them together into an international Federation. In 1952 the World Federation of the Marian Congregations was established, and after changing its name to the World Federation of the Christian Life Commu- nities it was recognised by the Holy See in 1971 as a Catholic International Organisation. Its present name dates back to 1979. CVX is a member of the Conference of ICOs and as an NGO it has consultative status with Ecosoc and Unicef. On 3 December 1990, the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed the Christian Life Community to be an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	CVX is made up of Christians – men and women, young people and adults of every social condition – who wish to follow Jesus <b>37</b>

	Christ and cooperate in building up the Kingdom, bearing witness to their faith in every area of life, committed to taking the teachings of the Church into the heart of human culture to build up a more just and more fraternal society. Membership of CVX comes as a response to a personal vocation, and is preceded by a period of for- mation and temporary commitment. Its educational method, cen- tred on Christ and participation in the Paschal mystery, is based on Holy Scripture, the liturgy, study of the Magisterium of the Church, reading the will of God in the events of history and in the signs of the times. The source and the instrument of CVX spirituality are the Exercises of St Ignatius Loyola. A central position is given to our Lady in the life of the Community, for her cooperation in the work of Redemption is the supreme model for the members on which to base their own cooperation with Christ's mission.
ORGANISATION	CVX is governed by the <i>General Assembly</i> , made up of the <i>Exec- utive Council</i> and the delegates of the national communities. <i>The</i> <i>Executive Council</i> , which is responsible for implementing the decisions and policies adopted by the <i>General Assembly</i> , com- prises the President, the Vice President, the Secretary, the Trea- surer, Ecclesiastical Assistant, the deputy Ecclesiastical Assistant and three Council members. Similar management bodies exist at the national level. Other associations of people wishing to share its lifestyle, without being full members, may also be affiliated to the CVX.
MEMBERSHIP	CVX has about 123,000 members in 52 countries as follows: Africa (9), Asia (12), Europe (16), North America (2), and South America (13).
WORKS	CVX, whose members take part in the activities promoted world- wide by the Society of Jesus, manages schools in Chile and Hong Kong, spiritual retreat houses in France and various kinds of insti- tutions in the Philippines and in Chile.
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Progressio,</i> the half yearly magazine; <i>Projects,</i> a quarterly newsletter. <b>38</b>

WEB SITE	http://www.cvx-clc.net
HEADQUARTERS	Comunità di Vita Cristiana C.P. 6139 Borgo Santo Spirito, 8 – 00193 Roma – Italy Tel. [+39]066868079 – Fax 0668132497 Email: mcvx.wclc@agora.stm.it
LOGO	
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OFFICIAL NAME	Christian Life Movement
ACRONYM	CLM
ESTABLISHED	1985
HISTORY	CLM was founded in Lima, Peru, by Luis Fernando Figari, drawing on the initiatives and experiences during the 1970s of the members of the <i>Sodalitium Christianae Vitae</i> , which Figari founded, and which today are societies of apostolic life. Recognised by the Peruvian Bishops' Conference as a national association in 1990, the Movement gradually spread to other countries of Latin America. On 23 March 1994 the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed recognition of the Movimiento de Vida Cristiana as an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	CLM aims to be a community forum for encountering the Lord Jesus Christ, which fosters an authentic Christian life by announcing and bearing witness to the faith and the compre- hensive advancement of the human person in the light of the Gospel and the Magisterium of the Church. Its members, men and women of different states of life, place the pursuit of holi- ness, apostolic commitment and service to God and our fellow men and women, at the heart of their life experience. The pri- ority areas for its work are evangelisation of young people; commitment to solidarity with the poor, the sick and the elderly and abandoned children; the evangelisation of culture; the pro- tection of the family and the defence of life from conception to natural death; the mass media and the new communications technologies. The spirituality of CLM, which offers its members a personal and community-based process of ongoing forma- tion, is characterised by devotion to the Immaculate Concep- tion, an intense participation in liturgical life, meditation on the Word of God as the light to direct their lives and as the key to a critical reading of human projects.

ORGANISATION	The members of CLM commit themselves to its apostolic mission on a personal or community basis, creating communities, groups, institutions, associations and services of various kinds and with different purposes (including: University Coordination, Solidarity on the Way, The Family of Nazareth, Missionary Action, Cyber- apostolate, Siloé, Pro Vita). This work is headed by a <i>General</i> <i>Coordination Council</i> made up of the General Coordinator, the Spiritual Assistant and the Executive Secretary.
MEMBERSHIP	CLM has a membership of about 25,000 in 21 countries as follows: Asia (1), Europe (5), North America (6), and South America (9).
WORKS	CLM belongs to the <i>Sodalitium Christianae Vitae</i> family, which founded a publishing company, the <i>Life and Spirituality</i> Institute, the San Pablo de Arequipa University, a number of schools, a health care facility and a "life help" centre.
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Nueva Alborada,</i> an annual magazine; <i>Vida Cristiana,</i> a fortnightly newsletter; <i>Noticias eclesiales,</i> an online newsletter.
WEB SITE	http://www.m-v-c.org.
HEADQUARTERS	Movimiento de Vida Cristiana Calle Dos, 553 –Lima 41 – Peru Tel. [+51]1.4373496 – Fax 1.4363005 Email: sintmvc@computextos.com.pe
LOGO	
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OFFICIAL NAME	Claire Amitié
ESTABLISHED	1946
HISTORY	Claire Amitié was established in France by Thérèse Cornille (1917- 1989) a young woman trained in Catholic Action and Young Chris- tian Workers, who at the age of 29 decided to devote her life to the service of girls and young women in difficulty or socially malad- justed, creating places where they could find a home and live as a family, coming face-to-face with the testimony of faith in Jesus Christ, finding new possibilities for growth, and learning to organise and manage their lives. Encouraged by Cardinal Achille Liénart, the Archbishop of Lille, in 1946 she opened the first hostel at Roubaix, which was followed over the years by others in France, and then in Africa, Asia and Latin America. The association was officially founded in 1975. On 13 May 1993, the Pontifical Council for the Laity issued a decree recognising Claire Amitié as an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	Claire Amitié retrieves girls and young women from troubled and marginalised backgrounds. Living in small communities of anima- tors they receive all-round preparation which helps them to recover their personal equilibrium, and an education to enable them to fit into the working world. The "Clair Logis" Centres are normally opened in response to requests from the bishops. The young guests come from different cultural and religious traditions, and they have what is often their very first experience of family life and of the fraternal love given and received that alone makes it possible to move forward towards the one and triune God. In the course of carrying out their mission, the members of Claire Amitié have regular contact with the Church authorities and cooperate with the parish communities, movements and other groups pres- ent in the dioceses in which the homes are situated. The anima- tors are trained for five years, with a six-month probation period. Because of their specific mission, they are also given ongoing training in the human, spiritual, doctrinal, missionary, educational and professional dimensions.

Claire Amitié is headed by a President and Director-General assisted by her <i>Council</i> . The association has <i>permanent members</i> and <i>associate members</i> . Permanent members are the lay anima- tors who have been called by God to live a life of virginity in a community, to pray and to be at the service of the human, spiri- tual and Christian advancement of the most disadvantaged girls and young women. The associate members are married and unmarried men and women who share the spirit and the purposes of the association, its love for the poor, its ecclesial and universal dimension, and who contribute to the management of supporting associations, to the girls' education, and to life in the homes.
Claire Amitié has 277 permanent and associate members, in 7 countries as follows: Africa (4), Asia (1), Europe (1), and South America (1).
Fifteen "Clair Logis" homes have been opened at the initiative of Claire Amitié, managed in conjunction with eight supporting associations.
Parfum d'Ici et d'Ailleurs, a monthly bulletin.
Claire Amitié 59, rue de l'Ourcq – 75019 Paris – France Tel. [+33]1.53264683 – Fax 1.53264680 Email: claire.amitie@wanadoo.fr
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OFFICIAL NAME	Community of the Beatitudes
ESTABLISHED	1973
HISTORY	The Community of the Beatitudes was instituted in Montpellier, France, under the name of "The Lion of Judah and the Immolated Lamb" by the couple Gérard (Ephraïm) and Josette Croissant and a couple of friends, who felt called to a community life of prayer and sharing. In 1975 the Community transferred to Cordes. It was recognised as a Pious Union in 1979 and became an association of the faithful of diocesan right in 1985 with the approval of its statutes <i>ad experimentum</i> by the Archbishop of Albi. In 1991, in order to make more explicit the openness of the Community to the poor, the leaders decided to adopt the present name which was easier to take to the cultures in the various countries in the world in which the association was by then present. The association is a member of the Catholic Fraternity of Charismatic Covenant Com- munities and Fellowships (see page 27). On 8 December 2002, the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed recognition of the Communauté des Béatitudes as an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	The Community of the Beatitudes gathers faithful from all states of life (married or unmarried lay people, seminarians, priests, per- manent deacons, men and women consecrated in celibacy) who wish to conform as closely as possible to the model of the early Christian community through the common life, the sharing of goods, voluntary poverty and an intense sacramental and liturgi- cal life. The members of the Community, which has a contempla- tive vocation based on Carmelite spirituality, are actively engaged in the service of the poor and the proclamation of the Gospel. For- mation begins with an introduction to community life and to the spirit and the rule of the Community, and comprises common doc- trinal, spiritual, human and professional training during the period of the Postulancy and the temporary commitment, which is a period for discerning the vocation and strengthening the unity of the community; specific formation for every state of life, preced-

	ing the principal stages marking the members' commitment within the community, and designed to help the members live their voca- tion to the full and across time; ongoing formation follows for all, including the study of the liturgy, iconography, Holy Scripture, Hebrew and the Jewish roots of Christianity, modern languages, and evangelisation methods.
ORGANISATION	The Community of the Beatitudes, headed by an elected General Moderator assisted by a <i>Council</i> , comprises <i>houses</i> , grouped into <i>provinces</i> . The Community is open to the faithful from all states of life who fully assume this vocation. They include married people with their children, single people, consecrated laypersons who live in chastity for the sake of the Kingdom, priests, and permanent deacons, single or married. Others who form part of the Community are the associates who live permanently in the Community house sharing in its life and forming an integral part of the "family" without taking on the whole of the community vocation; <i>Friends of the Lamb</i> , faithful of all states of life wishing to share the spirituality of the Gospel, prayer and service at the heart of their existence, and maintaining reference to a house of the Community with which they establish bonds of spiritual communion and fraternal assistance; members of the <i>Beatitudes of the Holy Family</i> , for families or unmarried people living near a house of the Community with which they establish close links and work with them in their apostolic activities, wishing to undertake a commitment in the spirit of the Community of the Beatitudes.
MEMBERSHIP	The Community of the Beatitudes has about 1500 members and is present in 29 countries as follows: Africa (6), Asia (4), Europe (11), Middle East (2), North America (3), South America (1), and Oceania (2).
WORKS	The Community of the Beatitudes has given rise to the <i>Alliance de la Charité,</i> a non-governmental organisation to help the churches in the developing countries and the missions; a hospital in Kabinda, Congo; orphanages in Congo and Gabon; <i>Mère de Miséricorde,</i> which works to defend life; the <i>Fraternités Saint Camille,</i> which are diocesan Cen- <b>45</b>

	tres that welcome people and lend a listening ear; a publishing house and radio station; <i>Oeuvre Saint Bernard</i> , to develop sacred art and Christian-inspired works of art; inter-diocesan seminaries in Côte d'Ivoire and Congo; rural education centres, and homes to recuper- ate street children in the Central African Republic; the <i>Soleil de</i> <i>Justice</i> Association, for African Christian politicians.
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Feu et Lumière,</i> a monthly magazine on the spiritual life; <i>Troas,</i> a quarterly missionary magazine; <i>Kaïré,</i> the monthly magazine of the Mère de Miséricorde Association.
WEB SITE	http://www.beatitudes.org
HEADQUARTERS	Modération Générale de la Communauté des Béatitudes 60, Avenue du Général Compans 31700 Blagnac – France Tél: [+33]5.61305050 – Fax: 5.61305051 Email: moderateur.secretariat@beatitudes.org
LOGO	Main Main Main Main Main Main Main Main

OFFICIAL NAME	"Comunità Domenico Tardini" Association
ESTABLISHED	1980
HISTORY	The Association was founded on the principles put forward by Cardinal Domenico Tardini. He felt called to devote himself to children – to whom Jesus attributed the highest dignity in the Kingdom of Heaven –, and to serve the material and moral needs of people, for our Lord felt compassion for them because they were "weary like sheep without a shepherd". In 1946, Mgr Tardini created Villa Nazareth to take in the orphans and children of large and poor families and "with his subtle sensitivity identified the most outstanding gifts of the intellect and heart that God had given to each of them so generously. And he was anxious for these tal- ents to be used in special vocations for the apostolate, at the serv- ice of the Church and for the good of society". These were the words used by John XXIII in his motu proprio of 13 January 1963 to create the "Holy Family of Nazareth Foundation, to be known as Villa Nazareth". Drawing on the example of Cardinal Tardini and their familiarity with him, the first generation that grew up in Villa Nazareth were inspired with genuine fellowship which, after 1969, developed into an experience of community life among these young people and a group of co-workers and friends of the Cardinal. In 1980, wishing to live the ideal of Villa Nazareth first- hand, they created the Association in order to offer other young people the same welcome and Christian life educational experi- ence that they had been given. On 24 May 2004, the Pontifical Council for the Laity issued the decree recognising the "Comunità Domenico Tardini" Association as an association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	The Association is made up of lay people and clergy, who under- take to live the Christian meaning of their own existence. This consists of following the disciples on the road to Emmaus and gradually welcoming Jesus' revelation of Himself, through the Word and the Eucharist; to be able to recognise him as the Way, the Truth and the Life; respect for freedom of the person created in <b>47</b>

	the image of God and redeemed in Christ; the value of culture to be able to serve others by promoting a close relationship between maturity in the faith and cultural maturity; to be able to offer assis- tance to young people and to those who are culturally deprived. The members of the Association are called to bear witness to these values in their own lives and in their professional work, endeav- ouring to identify needs in their home regions, and cooperating in the projects of their local churches.
ORGANISATION	The Association is governed by the <i>Assembly</i> which meets once a year and which lays down policies and general guidelines, elects the Vice President, the members of the Board and the Auditors; the President who represents the Association, chairs the Assembly and the meetings of the Board; the Vice President, who works with the President to implement resolutions; and the <i>Board</i> made up of the President, the Vice President and 10 board members, which manages the Association.
WORKS	The Association provides ideas and financial support for the educa- tional work of <i>Villa Nazareth</i> which takes in students, male and female, in its university College which is recognised by the Italian government, through the <i>Fondazione Comunità Domenico Tardini</i> <i>Onlus</i> . The members of the Association are committed to sharing with the students the values of their professions and occupations, their social responsibility and their experience of Christian life. Some of them provide voluntary educational and organisational services for the College on both a permanent and a temporary basis.
HEADQUARTERS	Associazione "Comunità Domenico Tardini" Via Domenico Tardini, 35 – 00167 Roma – Italy Tel. [+39]06.666971 – Fax [+39]06.6621754 Email: assotardini@woow.it
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OFFICIAL NAME	CONFERENCE OF INTERNATIONAL CATHOLIC ORGANISATIONS
ACRONYM	CICO
ESTABLISHED	1927
HISTORY	CICO was established at Fribourg, Switzerland, as the Presidents' Conference, by a group of officials from a number of Catholic International Associations. After the end of the League of Nations, in 1951 the United Nations began to take shape and a new inter- national scenario developed; the Conference was created as an association with legal personality, with its present name. The CICO was given official Holy See approval in 1953 on the occa- sion of the first General Assembly in Rome. In 1997 the Quito General Assembly officially adopted the Conference Charter set- ting out the nature and the purposes of the CICO, and member- ship eligibility requirements.
IDENTITY	CICO is a forum for reflection, dialogue and concerted action by the international organisations of the laity recognised by the Holy See, which are committed to making their own contribution to international initiatives to respond to the challenges presented by the contemporary political, economic, social, cultural and reli- gious environment. Sharing the concern to live their faith in Jesus Christ to the full, the member organisations of the Conference are a Christian presence in the world that involves serving the com- prehensive development of all humanity; interfaith listening and dialogue; giving priority, in the light of the Gospel, to commitment for and with the poorest, for peace, fellowship and justice, for the respect, defence and promotion of the rights and dignity of the human person, and the safeguarding of Creation.
ORGANISATION	The life of the Conference is driven by the <i>General Assembly</i> which is held every two years, and attended by the member organisations with voting rights, associate organisations and guest <b>49</b>

organisations. In recent years the General Assemblies have been held in conjunction with workshops or colloquiums to examine specific issues. Every two years, the General Assembly elects the ICO which will serve as the Presidency, and every four years it elects the eight ICOs making up the Coordination Committee, and the Director. The Ecclesiastical Assistant attends the General Assembly and the Coordination Committee ex officio but in an advisory capacity. The Coordination Committee meets three times a year, and may elect an Executive Committee comprising the CICO President and one or two Vice Presidents chosen from among the membership, and the Ecclesiastical Assistant. The conference may also introduce other bodies to help with its work (working groups with specific remits and for a limited period, specialised commissions) or encourage the establishment of platforms of ICOs on an issue of common concern or a given objective. To guarantee continuity to the work of these groups, commissions and platforms, some members of the Coordination Committee work are appointed on a rotation basis. Both the Coordination Committee and any other bodies set up within the CICO can organise seminars or colloquiums on priority issues decided by the General Assembly.

# MEMBERSHIP CICO now has 37 member organisations, 4 associated organisations, and 3 invited organisations. International Catholic Organisations, with their local branches, are present in more than 150 countries covering every continent. WEB SITE http://www.oic-ico.org HEADQUARTERS Conférence des OIC 37/39 rue de Vermont – 1202 Genève – Switzerland Tel. and Fax [+41]227338392 Email: coic@pophost.eunet.be LOGO Image: Conférence des OIC 37/39 rue de Vermont – 1202 Genève – Switzerland Tel. and Fax [+41]22738392 Email: coic@pophost.eunet.be

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#### OFFICIAL COOPERATORS OF OPUS DEI NAME The Cooperators of *Opus Dei* are men and women who belong to **IDENTITY** an association inseparably linked to the Opus Dei Prelature. although they are not incorporated in the Prelature. The Cooperators, together with the faithful of the Prelature, cooperate through prayer, work and financial assistance, undertaking educational, welfare and cultural/social promotional work, thereby contributing to the common good of society. Cooperators of Opus Dei also include non-Catholics, non Christians and nonbelievers, who share the human and social development objectives of apostolic initiatives, that are open to all and are promoted by the faithful (laity and clergy) of the Prelature jointly with many other citizens. Cooperators benefit from the prayers of Opus Dei and, if they wish, they can also receive the formation provided by the Prelature to deepen the message of Jesus and their own spiritual lives, and to bear personal witness, without creating groups, consistently with their Christian vocation. This formation requires Catholic Cooperators to engage in prayer, partake of the sacraments, pray to our Lady, demonstrating by their deeds their love for the Church, the Successor of Peter and the bishops. One essential part of the spirit of *Opus Dei* which is present in formation, is the sanctification of professional life and family and social duties, in other words, identifying with Christ in ordinary daily life. Cooperators also cooperate personally with other apostolic initiatives in their own dioceses. The Cooperators of *Opus Dei* are present, like the *Opus Dei* itself, MEMBERSHIP in 63 countries as follows: Africa (7), Asia (8), Europe (22), Middle East (2), North America (11), Oceania (2) and South America (11). http://www.opusdei.org WEB SITE HEADQUARTERS Cooperatori dell'Opus Dei c/o Curia Prelatizia dell'Opus Dei Viale Bruno Buozzi, 73 – 00197 Rome – Italy Tel. [+39] 06808961 - Fax 068070562 Email: info@opusdei.it 51

OFFICIAL NAME	COUPLES FOR CHRIST
ACRONYM	CFC
ESTABLISHED	1981
HISTORY	The Couples for Christ Association was established in Manila, Philippines, by 16 married couples belonging to a Catholic Charismatic Renewal prayer group. It works for Christian couples wishing to deepen their faith by helping one another to revive their relationship with our Lord and to allow themselves to be renewed by the power of the Holy Spirit. Within a few years, the association was recognised by the Philippines Bishops' Confer- ence, and its new approach to evangelisation spread in the parishes as a programme for the renewal of family life. On 11 March 2000 the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed recogni- tion of Couples for Christ as an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	CFC is made up of families who have taken up Christ's exhor- tation to be leaven and light in the world, and to spread the Good News of the liberation of humanity. Through their com- mitment to the Church's evangelising work, promoting peace and justice, defending the poor and the oppressed, and pro- moting the unity of Christians, they cooperate with the work of the Holy Spirit who gives life to a new humanity. Membership of CFC entails acceptance of the Christian Life Programme, of a programme of instruction designed to impart to all the mem- bers of the association the essentials of the faith, helping them to rediscover the sense of their vocation to marriage and to renew their faithfulness to God every day, to their vows which bind them as husband and wife, and to their commitment to support one another. CFC pursues its objectives through family pastoral programmes aimed at making the family a "domestic Church", and through pastoral programmes attentive to the needs of the poor.

ORGANISATION	CFC is governed by the <i>International Council</i> , with its headquar- ters at Manila, under which there are the <i>National Councils</i> . Under the National Councils can be <i>Regional Councils</i> , and under these the <i>sectors</i> , and under these the <i>chapters</i> , which are the grass roots units of CFC. Non-Catholic Christians may also become aggregate members of the association.
MEMBERSHIP	CFC has some 980,600 members, and is present in 76 countries as follows: Africa (16), Asia (18), Europe (24), North America (8), Oceania (6), and South America (4).
PUBLICATIONS	<i>In His Steps,</i> a quarterly publication of Biblical reflection; <i>Mothers,</i> a fortnightly magazine; <i>Ugnayan,</i> a fortnightly newsletter.
WEB SITE	http://www.cfcglobal.org.ph
HEADQUARTERS	Couples for Christ 349 Ortigas Avenue – Greenhills East Mandaluyong 1554 – Philippines Tel. [+63]2.7270681 – Fax 2.7275777 Email: cfcglobe@info.com.ph
LOGO	53

OFFICIAL NAME	Emmanuel Community
ESTABLISHED	1972
HISTORY	The Emmanuel Community was founded in Paris, France, by Pierre Goursat (1914-1991) and Martine Laffitte-Catta based on the expe- rience of a Charismatic Renewal prayer group. It was originally only for lay people, both single and married, but today its mem- bership includes priests and consecrated lay persons who have matured their vocation through their experience within the Com- munity. In 1975, the establishment of the Community at Paray-le- Monial, where the apparitions of the Sacred Heart took place, marked a major milestone in its history and the beginning of its spread worldwide. Since the 1990s an increasing number of bish- ops have been entrusting parish missions and parish animation to the Community, turning them into real centres of fraternal life and evangelisation. The association is a member of the Catholic Frater- nity of Charismatic Covenant Communities and Fellowships (see page 27). On December 1992 the Pontifical Council for the Laity issued a decree recognising the Communauté de l'Emmanuel as an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	The Emmanuel Community is named after the passage from Scrip- ture, "Behold, a young woman shall conceive and bear a son, and shall call his name Emmanuel" ( <i>Is</i> 7: 14; cf. <i>Mt</i> 1: 23), and its mem- bers are people who are called by God to live together to serve and proclaim Jesus Christ. The core of the Community is the <i>Jesus Fra- ternity</i> , which is made up of members who give themselves to the Lord in consecration and total devotion to the mission. The life of the Community and its members, who are worshippers living in the heart of the world, revolves around the Eucharist. This roots all their actions in contemplation and opens them up to the compassion of Christ and so leads them to place themselves at the service of the poor, the sick, the lonely and the marginalised; and at the service of evangelisation, to announce the risen Christ to all people who are suffering because they do not know God and do not know that they are loved by God. The preparation offered to the members of the

	Community who are called to be missionaries, primarily in their own environment, gives priority to the spiritual dimension and for- mation for community life and evangelisation.
ORGANISATION	The Emmanuel Community is governed by a Moderator, assisted by an <i>International Council</i> whose members are elected for a three-year term, which may be renewed for a maximum of two consecutive terms, from among the members of the Community and the consecrated members of the <i>Jesus Fraternity</i> . Before a per- son enters the Community there is a probationary period (postu- lancy and noviciate) for about two years. Once these stages have been completed the members renew their commitment every year. The members of the <i>Jesus Fraternity</i> are consecrated for life. People supporting the Community with their prayers, cooperation and financial assistance are members of the <i>Emmanuel Family</i> .
MEMBERSHIP	The Emmanuel Community has about 6,000 members (including 130 priests, 180 consecrated sisters and 15 consecrated brothers) in 50 countries as follows: Africa (18), Asia (6), Europe (17), Mid- dle East (1), North America (4), Oceania (1), and South America (3). 200,000 people regularly take part in its work.
WORKS	The Community also created the following: <i>Emmanuel Youth</i> , for the apostolate among young people; <i>Love and Truth</i> , for the apostolate among families, engaged couples and lone parents; <i>Presence and Witness</i> , for the apostolate among people committed in various spheres of social life; <i>Fidesco</i> , for the mission <i>ad gentes</i> and to support development projects; <i>Magnificat</i> , for the apostolate in the world of culture and the arts; <i>SOS Prayer</i> (a 24-hour telephone listening and prayer service); <i>Tiberiade</i> , to care for AIDS sufferers and their families; schools of evangelisation in France, Germany and Italy; the <i>"Emmanuel"</i> and <i>"Merciful Jesus"</i> Centres in Rwanda (retreats, adoration of the Blessed Sacrament, reconciliation, peace education); hostels for students; hostels in France, Germany and Portugal; prayer groups worldwide; the publisher, <i>Les Editions de l'Emmanuel</i> . The Community also runs pilgrimages to Paray-le-Monial and summer religious education sessions attended by 20,000 people every year.

PUBLICATIONS	<i>He is Alive!</i> – monthly magazine.
WEB SITE	http://www.emmanuel-info.com
HEADQUARTERS	Communauté de l'Emmanuel Péniche Mont Thabor BP 104 – 92203 Neuilly-sur-Seine – France Tel. [+33]1.47459630 – Fax 1.47459631 Email: infor@emmanuel-info.com
LOGO	
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OFFICIAL NAME	Encounters of Married Couples
ALSO KNOWN AS	Dialogues
ESTABLISHED	1978
HISTORY	Dialogues was established in Poland by a married couple Irena and Jerzy Grzybowscy together with Stanisław Boguszewski, a Polish national living in Canada through whom they learned about Worldwide Marriage Encounter (see page 297). He collab- orated with them in organising the meeting which was held, as an experimental measure, at Laski (Warsaw) in 1977. The first com- munity of the movement was set up at the second meeting at Pewel near Żywiec in January 1978. In the years that followed the experience spread, adapting to local conditions, to various other Central and Eastern European countries. In 1996 the Delegate of the Polish Bishops' Conference for Catholic movements, Mon- signor Mieczyław Cisło, approved the first statutes of the move- ment. On 15 August 2004 the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed recognition of Encounters of Married Couples to be an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	Dialogues set out to revive the unity of the couple and their relationship with God on the one hand, showing that the grace of the sacrament of marriage does not finish with its celebration but accompanies the couple throughout the whole of their lives, and on the other hand working to build up the family at all times as the domestic Church. The work of the movement takes the form of "grassroots retreats", lasting three days, led by three married couples and a priest. In the course of the retreats the couples are encouraged to adopt a fresh approach to dialogue with each other, based on the teaching of the Church which emphasises the dimension of the family as a community of persons animated by mutual love. Attending retreats, which are open to married couples of all ages, whether or not they are involved in the life of the Church, often heals critical situations and helps many to undertake or to <b>57</b>

	resume the path of faith. The movement not only organises retreats for married couples but also for divorcees, couples waiting to adopt babies, and engaged couples. Special programmes are also drawn up for priests, consecrated people and seminarians. The training of leader couples, who have a specific vocation to work in this field together with priests and experts in the psychology of interpersonal communication, is based on the study of the Magis- terium of the Church regarding marriage and the family.
ORGANISATION	The movement is structured into <i>Diocesan Centres,</i> comprising at least three couples of married animators and a priest, each led by a <i>Council.</i> All the diocesan Centres of a given country constitute the <i>National Centre,</i> run by a <i>National Council.</i> The leader couples in all the countries meet every two years to pray together, update and exchange their experiences. At the international level, Dialogues is managed by an <i>International Council,</i> as the symbol of the move- ment's unity. Its members are elected at the international meetings of community leaders held every two years. The composition of the Councils, made up of 6/8 people including the President, the Vice- President and Treasurer, is identical at all levels.
MEMBERSHIP	The movement is present in seven countries in Eastern and Central Europe.
WEB SITE	http://www.mateusz.pl/goscie/spotkaniamalzenskie
HEADQUARTERS	Encounters of Married Couples c/o Irena & Jerzy Grzybowscy Ul. Meander 23 m. 22 – 02-791 Warsaw – Poland Tel. [+48] 22.6496614 Email: spotkmal@qdnet.pl
LOGO	58

OFFICIAL NAME	Encounters of Youth Promotion
ACRONYM	ЕҮР
ESTABLISHED	1968
HISTORY	EYP was established in Medellín, Colombia, by the Spanish priest, Father José Maria Pujadas Ferrer following an international course on the dynamics of apostolic youth groups organised in Bogota in 1967 by the Latin American Episcopal Council (CELAM) Vocations Centre, to give an impetus to vocations promotion among young people. In response to the appeal to follow young people with care and concern, launched by Paul VI in 1968 when he inaugurated the second Celam General Conference, the new movement drafted the so-called "Medellín Document" which is still considered to be the EYP Magna Charta. It spread beyond the borders of Colombia and within 30 years it was found in various other American and Euro- pean countries. On 29 June 1996 the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed the recognition of Encuentros de Promoción Juvenil as an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	EYP sets out to stimulate young people to live their vocation to the full in accordance with the charism of the movement, to encourage them to freely accept the faith and prepare them to take on leadership roles of Christian groups and communities and to play a front-line role in the work of building up the civilisation of love. The movement's educational approach emphasises human and spiritual development, group work and community prayer, attendance at Mass, times of reflection and the sharing of experiences. EYP places itself at the service of the pastoral ministry of youth through announcing and bearing witness to Christ, rallying young people around the fundamental values of Christianity and helping them to mature in the faith. The main activity of the movement is to organise meetings, which take the form of three-day community events for young people aged 18 years and above, at the time in which they have to make crucial choices for their lives, and therefore need guidance and direction.

ORGANISATION	EYP is governed by the <i>International Promotor Committee</i> , com- prising the International Coordinator, The International Spiritual Assistant, the Deputy International Coordinator, the Deputy Spiri- tual Assistant, the Regional Spiritual Assistants and Coordinators, and the National Spiritual Assistants and Coordinators. The move- ment is organised by the <i>Standing Committee</i> , comprising the International coordinator, the International Spiritual Assistant, the Regional Coordinators and the Regional Spiritual Assistants.
MEMBERSHIP	EYP has a membership of about 3,500 present in 14 countries as follows: Europe (2), North America (8), and South America (4). The meetings organised by the movement are attended every year by over 7,000 young people.
WEB SITE	http://www.ilac.co.cr/EPJ
HEADQUARTERS	Encuentros de Promoción Juvenil Calle Hermengildo Peña, 9 Colonia Hacienda de la Flor 83090 Hermosillo, Sonora – Mexico Tel. [+52]662.2175835 Email: epjcarlos@hotmail.com
LOGO	60

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OFFICIAL NAME	FONDACIO. CHRISTIANS FOR THE WORLD
ALSO KNOWN AS	Fondacio
ESTABLISHED	1974
HISTORY	Fondacio was established in France under the name of Christian Formation Community, in the wake of Catholic Charismatic Renewal and at the initiative of Jean-Michel Rousseau, a young married layman. It was originally intended to provide Christian instruction for young adults, but from 1980, with the admission of people with social responsibilities and lay persons engaged in parish activities, it decided to broaden its sphere of activity and to become international in character. It was in those years that the new name was adopted, Foundations for a New World. In 1991, following a serious internal crisis, Rousseau and some of the mem- bership quit the association. Many others were convinced that it was a work of God, and under the guidance of Gérard Testard they revived it with a more collegiate government. The Foundations were given recognition as an association of diocesan right by the Bishop of Versailles in 1995, the Archbishop of Santiago de Chile in 1996, and by the Archbishop of Brussels in 1998. Fondacio. Chrétiens pour le monde, the present name which it adopted in 2002, is a member of the Catholic Fraternity of Charismatic Covenant Communities and Fellowships (see page 27).
IDENTITY	Fondacio is a Catholic association with an ecumenical dimension, bringing together members of the laity, married and unmarried, who are committed to a pathway of personal growth and conver- sion giving pride of place to their relationship with God, human and spiritual development, and community life. Its missionary work, which aims at evangelising men and women of our age, revolves around five focal points: young people, to whom the association offers the experience of God's unconditional love; couples and families, with guidance for deepening their faith in order to discover the presence of God at the centre of their lives; seniors and older people, whom it invites to share their experience <b>61</b>

	and their wisdom; people with social, political, entrepreneurial, and educational responsibilities, whom it helps to combine their professional commitments and their family, personal and spiritual life; forms of affective, psychological, spiritual and material poverty, with reference to the words of St James, "Faith without works is dead" (Jas 2: 26).
ORGANISATION	Fondacio is headed by a President elected by the <i>International</i> <i>Congress</i> , which convenes the delegates of the countries in which the association is present every four years, to lay down its guide- lines for action. The decisions of the Congress are implemented by an <i>International Council</i> , which expresses the unity of all the com- ponent parts of Fondacio. The national branches are autonomous in the way they operate and in their missionary choices, and are each headed by a <i>Council</i> and by a Pastoral <i>Assembly</i> . There are <i>fellowship members</i> who wish to experience a living relationship with God and form small groups, through which they take part in the association's missionary activities; <i>community members</i> , who wish to learn more about the faith and to strengthen their mem- bership of the association, concluding a covenant with God and their fellows, and committing themselves to implementing specific missionary projects; <i>permanent members</i> , who respond to their calling to follow the school of Christ by placing all their energies and skills at the service of the mission for one or more years; <i>mem- bers committed for life</i> , who after a period of at least seven years' membership of the association fully take on its spirituality, living a radical Gospel life in key areas of human existence.
MEMBERSHIP	Fondacio has about 3000 members in 20 countries, as follows: Africa (7), Asia, (4), Europe (5), Middle East (1), North America (1), and South America (2).
WORKS	Fondacio performs its specific vocation of announcing the Good News through evangelisation projects and initiatives to support development in parts of the world afflicted by poverty, where the association has created activities to restore more humane living conditions and the dignity of children of God to the poor: homes for reintegration into society, dispensaries, schools, and vocational <b>62</b>

	which prepares people to serve in the world and provides training for humanitarian project leaders; and <i>PNE</i> ( <i>Partager Notre</i> <i>Espérance</i> ), an ecumenical group for parish evangelisation work.
WEB SITE	http://www.fondacio.org
	Fondacio. Chrétiens pour le monde 27, rue Exelmans – 78000 Versailles – France Tel. [+33]1.39072934 – Fax 1.39070022 Email: g.testard@fondacio.org
LOGO	63

OFFICIAL NAME	Foyers de Charité
ESTABLISHED	1936
HISTORY	Foyers de Charité was instituted following a meeting between Marthe Robin (1902-1981) and Father Georges Finet, who was to become her spiritual director. Marthe Robin, who had been ill from the age of 16, offered herself to the will of God in total abandon, entrusting her- self to Mary. From 1930 she prayed ceaselessly to have a Catholic school in her native town of Châteauneuf-de-Galaure, and this was followed in 1940-1948 by the foundation of the Foyer of Light, Char- ity and Love – a centre for spiritual retreats, open to all, and the first of the numerous Foyers de Charité that spread from France to all con- tinents. On 1 November 1986 the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed recognition of the Foyers de Charité as an international asso- ciation of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	The members of the Foyers de Charité are lay men and women and priests who are called to live according to the spirit of the Beatitudes at the service of evangelisation, and work with the whole of the Church to reveal Christ, the light of the world, and his message of sal- vation. In the spirit of the Beatitudes they also place their material, intellectual and spiritual goods in common. The educational process of the members is designed to prepare them for the mission and to make them responsible for the unity and the dynamism of the associ- ation. Formation is provided within the community, with personal meetings with the leaders (priests and laity), community meetings, courses of study of Holy Scripture, theology, liturgy, catechesis and liturgical animation. Among the formation activities, spiritual retreats open to all play an important part, as a synthesis of Christian life and faith in fidelity to the Word of God and the Magisterium of the Church. Retreats, animated by the laity, are led by the priest respon- sible for the Foyer. At the Châteauneuf-de-Galaure Foyer a one- month formation course is held every year to enhance familiarity with the association, its charism and the way it operates.
ORGANISATION	The core of the association and focus of communion and cooperation between all the Foyers de Charité in the world, is the Foyer at <b>64</b>

	Châteauneuf-de-Galaure, Foyer Centre. The priest-in-charge is also responsible for all the Foyers worldwide. Every Foyer de Charité – life community – comprises a priest and lay members, living in com- munion with the universal Church incorporated into the diocesan Church. The members of all the Foyers meet every year in a family spirit to share their experiences and jointly draft projects for expand- ing the association. The <i>General Assembly</i> is convened every five years by the priest in charge of the Foyer-Centre, elects one half of the members of the <i>Central Council</i> and decides on the most important spiritual and apostolic guidelines of the association. The life of the Foyers de Charité is supported by a network of friends creating the so- called "Enlarged Foyer" made up of the members of the Foyers and those taking part in the spiritual retreats, which testify to the light, charity and love of Christ throughout the world.
MEMBERSHIP	The association has 75 Foyers and is present in 41 countries as fol- lows: Africa (17), Asia (5), Europe (7), Middle East (1), North Amer- ica (5), and South America (6).
WORKS	Foyers de Charité run homes to take in children in difficulty or with disabilities and for abandoned babies, schools, homes for the elderly, a diocesan spiritual centre, dispensaries, printing shop, local religious radio stations, and canteens for the poor.
PUBLICATIONS	<i>L'alouette,</i> a two-monthly magazine.
WEB SITE	http://www.foyer-chateauneuf.com
HEADQUARTERS	Foyer de Charité B.P. 11 85, rue Geoffroy de Moirans 26330 Châteauneuf-de-Galaure – France Tel. [+33]4.75687900 – Fax 4.75686691 Email: foyer.de.charite.chateauneuf@wanadoo.fr
LOGO	Gyer de HARITÉ 65

OFFICIAL	FRATERNITY OF CHARLES DE FOUCAULD
ACRONYM	FCF
ESTABLISHED	1991
HISTORY	FCF was established at Bayonne, France, by a group of women of 20 nationalities who had shared a long experience of the Jesus Car- itas Fraternity (today a Secular Institute). It is one of the branches of the spiritual Family that arose from the charism of Charles de Fou- cauld, centring on Jesus, his "beloved Brother", and on three aspects of our Lord's life: his hidden life in Nazareth, his stay in the wilder- ness, and his three-year ministry. Recognised at diocesan level in 1991, in 1992 FCF became a member of the General Association grouping together the Charles de Foucauld Fraternities which draw on his teachings in order to update them so that they meet the demands of the age, harmonising contemplative life with mission- ary activity extended to the poorest sections of society. On 1 December 1998 the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed recog- nition of the Fraternité Charles de Foucauld as an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	FCF is an association of lay women wishing to live in virginity according to the charism of Charles de Foucauld, as a vocation and as a state of life taken on and offered. Incorporated into the local Church, they are committed to discerning God's plan in events and in history, and to deepening God's project in their lives; living in the world following the example of the Family of Nazareth; adopting a simple way of life in solidarity with the poor, and meditating assiduously on Holy Scripture, and in particular on the Gospel.
ORGANISATION	The fundamental cells of the FCF are the "base fraternities", small groups of six and seven members. The base fraternities in one country or group of countries make up <i>regions</i> animated by <i>regional teams</i> . The <i>International Team</i> is elected by the interna- <b>66</b>

	tional General Assembly, and comprises the international <i>"Responsible"</i> and representatives of each continent. Its task is to safeguard fidelity to the charism of Charles de Foucauld, promote communion within the Fraternity, and to implement the guidelines laid down by the <i>International General Assembly</i> , the decision-making and supreme governing body of FCF composed of the outgoing International Team, the delegates elected by the grassroots, and the members of the new International Team.
MEMBERSHIP	FCF has about 360 members, in 25 countries as follows: Africa (2), Europe (12), North America (3) and South America (8).
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Boletín de Enlace,</i> published three times a year.
WEB SITE	http://www.charlesdefoucauld.org
HEADQUARTERS	Fraternité Charles de Foucauld Hocquart 2217, apto. 9 Montevideo – Uruguay Email: ammv@adinet.com.uy
LOGO	

OFFICIAL NAME	FRATERNITY OF COMMUNION AND LIBERATION
ACRONYM	CL
ALSO KNOWN AS	Communion and Liberation
ESTABLISHED	1954
HISTORY	At the beginning of the 1950s, realising the need to rebuild the Christian presence in the student world, Father Luigi Giussani, a professor at the Theological Faculty at Venegono (Varese) dedicated himself to teaching religion in schools. The experience of a small group of students from the Berchet classical high school in Milan, which gathered around him, led to the establishment of Gioventù Studentesca (Student Youth). With the strong encouragement of the Archbishop of Milan, Giovanni Battista Montini, the future Pope Paul VI, Gioventù Studentesca spread to other Italian cities, and after 1968 it also began to involve undergraduates and adults. This led to the establishment of Communion and Liberation which, in 1980, was to be canonically recognised by the Ordinary Abbot of Montecassino, Mgr Martino Matronola. The first fraternity groups were set up in the latter half of the 1970s by CL graduates who, using a method based on communion, wished to strengthen their membership of the Church as adults, along with the responsibilities that the Fraternity of Communion and Liberation came about. On 11 February 1982 the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed recognition of the Fraternity of Communion and Liberation as an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	The essence of the CL charism is the proclamation that God became Man; in the affirmation that this man – Jesus of Nazareth, who died and rose again – is a present event, whose visible sign is commun- ion, that is to say, the unity of a people led by a living person, the Bishop of Rome; in the awareness that it is only in God made man, and hence within the life of the Church, that man is more true and
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humanity is truly more human. In the educational proposal made by CL, the free acceptance by the individual of the Christian message is determined by the discovery that the needs of the human heart are met by the annunciation of a message that fulfils them. It is the reasonableness of the faith which leads men and women who have been transformed by their encounter with Christ to commit themselves with Christian experience to affect the whole of society. This commitment strengthens their awareness of their own identity, enabling them to see their life as a vocation, and is supported by the experience of communion which makes the memory of Christ's coming a daily reality. The educational process, nurtured by proclamation and catechesis, attending retreats and spiritual exercises, and the celebration of the sacraments, gives pride of place to the dimensions of *cultural work* as a means of deepening and expressing their faith and as a condition for having a responsible presence in society; *charity work*, as education in service to be freely given to others and social commitment: and the mission, as education in the sense of the catholicity of the Church and as a vocational choice. Bearing witness to Christ in schools and universities, in factories and offices, and in the local neighbourhood and in the city, takes place above all through work, which is the specific way in which adults relate to reality.

#### ORGANISATION

The life of the Fraternity is lived through the free formation of groups of men and women of all conditions and states of life, whose friendship and communion are based upon their common commitment to move forward together towards holiness, which they acknowledge to be the genuine purpose of human existence. The association is guided by the President and by the Central Diakonia, of which all the international leaders are members, and the officials in all the various areas in which it is present, and representatives of the other entities that have emerged from the CL charism: the Memores Domini Lay Association (see page 197); the priestly Fraternity of the Missionaries of St Charles Borromeo; the Congregation of the Sisters of Charity of the Assumption. In the dioceses, the diocesan leader is assisted by a Diakonia and by a spiritual Assistant appointed by the local Bishop acting on a proposal by the Fraternity President. Since 1997, the Communion and Liberation International Centre has been operating in Rome, as the liaison centre linking all the parts of the movement worldwide.

MEMBERSHIP	The Fraternity has 47,994 members in 64 countries as follows: Africa (9), Asia (7), Europe (28), Middle East (3), North America (7), Oceania (1) and South America (9). Over 60,000 people share the CL experience.
WORKS	Individuals and groups belonging to the Fraternity have taken the responsibility to create cultural, charitable and entrepre- neurial works linked together in the <i>Company of Works</i> which has offices in Italy and abroad. These include sheltered homes for the mentally ill, drug-dependants, the disabled, AIDS patients and the terminally ill; companies to provide employ- ment for the disabled; NGOs (AVSI in Italy and CESAL in Spain) to provide assistance and foster the development of poor coun- tries; foundations such as the <i>Food Bank</i> , which provides daily food to over one million poor people in Italy, and the <i>Pharma- ceutical Bank</i> ; solidarity Centres to assist the unemployed in seeking a job; welfare facilities in children's prisons in Africa and America; aid for needy families and finding homes for peo- ple in difficulty. The initiatives that have emerged in the field of culture have become a special place for ensuring that the pooling of different experiences is an opportunity for every individual to communicate their own <i>proprium</i> regarding the Christian event: cultural centres, schools (often created by parents' cooperatives), publishing houses, publishing and newspaper initiatives; foundations and academic institutions; international conferences, such as the <i>Meeting for Friendship among Peoples</i> . The <i>Sacred Heart Foundation</i> in Milan is directly dependent upon the Fraternity, as a non-profit entity which manages schools, and works for the promotion and pro- tection of free education, consistent with the Christian tradition and the teaching of the Church.
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Traces</i> Litterae Communionis, a monthly magazine in Italian, French, English, Polish, Portuguese/Brazilian, Russian, German and Spanish; <i>Piccole Tracce</i> , a magazine for children published every two months.
WEB SITE	http://www.comunioneliberazione.org <b>70</b>

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HEADQUARTERS	Fraternità di Comunione e Liberazione Via Porpora, 127 – 20131 Milano – Italy Tel. [+39] 02.26149301 – Fax 02.26149340 Email: cl@comunioneliberazione.org
	Centro Internazionale di Comunione e Liberazione Via Malpighi, 2 – 00161 Roma – Italy Tel. [+39] 06.44252752 – Fax 06.44252544 Email: centroint@comunioneliberazione.org

LOGO



OFFICIAL NAME	Fraternity of St Thomas Aquinas groups
ACRONYM	FASTA (Fraternidad de Agrupaciones Santo Tomás de Aquino)
ESTABLISHED	1962
HISTORY	FASTA was established in Leones, Argentina, by Fr Aníbal Ernesto Fosbery OP, in response to the prompting of Vatican II to promote the participation of the lay faithful in the life and mission of the Church and with the objective of imbuing society with Christian val- ues. Originally called the "Lay Fraternity of the Dominican Order" and recognised as such by the Master General of the Order in 1971, it was first recognised at the diocesan level by the Archbishop of Buenos Aires in 1993. For over 40 years, the Fraternity has been per- forming its mission through events marked by Dominican spiritual- ity, and through the commitment of families, adults and young peo- ple that find in it a place for personal and community salvation as well as a specific kind of apostolic action. On 29 May 1997, the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed recognition of the Frater- nidad de Agrupaciones Santo Tomás de Aquino as an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	FASTA sets out to build up the city of God amidst the cities of humankind, as a place where social, political, cultural and religious self-fulfilment is decided, by evangelising culture, the family and the younger generations. The Fraternity pursues these aims through systematic human and spiritual formation and the education of the individual in social living and the awareness of social duties. The path of learning provided to its members gives pride of place to the sacred dimension, to build up Christian communities in which to personally experience the mystery of God; the sapiential dimension, in order to develop a world vision rooted in Christian wisdom and enlightened by the Magisterium and the teachings of the doctors of the Church, and particularly St Thomas Aquinas; the apostolic dimension, to enable people to place themselves at the service of the Church and society, bearing witness to their faith in Christ; the organisational dimension, as a vital ele-

	ment in the formation of leaders, prepared to work according to the principles of the Church's social teaching.
ORGANISATION	FASTA comprises a branch for the laity and a branch for priests. Responsibility for government and its work is vested in the laity, who may be <i>de jure members</i> or <i>de facto members</i> . The de jure members are those whose vocation leads them to undertake the apostolic commitment of the Fraternity, with their membership sanctioned by an official ceremony. The de facto members are those who do not have legal ties with the Fraternity but participate in its life and share its ideals and spirituality.
MEMBERSHIP	FASTA has a membership of about 10,000 families who share its charism, in 5 countries as follows: Europe (1), South America (4).
WORKS	FASTA has created a wide-ranging educational network, compris- ing two universities, numerous colleges and 40 youth training centres in Argentina, Spain, Peru, Brazil and Chile.
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Cumbres,</i> a six monthly periodical; <i>Buenas Nuevas,</i> published monthly.
HEADQUARTERS	Fraternidad de Agrupaciones Santo Tomás de Aquino Soler, 5942 – C1425BYN Buenos Aires – Argentina Tel. [+54] 11.47762722 – Fax 11.47760653 Email: privada@fasta.org.ar
LOGO	
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OFFICIAL NAME	Heart's Home
ESTABLISHED	1990
HISTORY	Heart's Home was founded in Paraná, Argentina, by Fr Thierry de Roucy, the Superior General of the Congregation of the Servants of Jesus and Mary at the time, to create small communities to take in neglected, abandoned or abused children. This experience, which involves young volunteers who wish to devote at least one year of their lives to their smaller poor brothers and sisters, rapidly spread to several other countries in Latin America, Europe, Asia, and Africa. A few years after the association was founded, in response to the wish of a number of young volunteers (men and women) to commit themselves permanently to the work both as consecrated lay people and priests, the <i>Molokaï Fraternity</i> for "permanent" members, and the <i>Molokaï Priestly Fraternity</i> were established. A lay branch of the Movement is the <i>Fraternity of St Maximilian</i> <i>Kolbe</i> , for sympathisers with the association who desire to live their baptismal vocation in the world according to the Heart's Home charism.
IDENTITY	Heart's Home offers its members the opportunity to live the charism of compassion and consolation, by offering a warm lov- ing environment to children; by experiencing friendship with lonely or suffering people in the places where they live; building a bridge between the marginalised, the Church, and the local social structures. The pedagogy of the Association revolves around three main points: prayer life, community life, apostolic life. For young volunteers there is a period of discernment and meetings, lasting for a minimum of six months, three weekends of religious instruction, and a 15 day training period. During the voluntary service period, young people continue to receive guidance under the Visitor (person responsible) of each Heart's Home. The ongoing formation of the members of the Fraternity of St Maximilian Kolbe is given through monthly meetings (community school), quarterly meetings (reflection weekends) and annual meetings (spiritual vacations).

ORGANISATION	The highest authority of Heart's Home is the General Moderator, who governs the association with the assistance of a <i>Council</i> and <i>Com- mittee</i> . The <i>Council</i> comprises the Founder, the Superior General of the Congregation of the Servants of Jesus and Mary, the Prioress Gen- eral of the Association of the Servants of Jesus and Mary, the Moder- ator and the Assistant of the Molokaï Priestly Fraternity, Heads of the male and female branch of the Molokaï Fraternity, the representative of the Visitors, the Head of the St Maximilian Kolbe Fraternity. The <i>Committee</i> comprises the General Moderator, the Founder, and a member of the Council appointed by the General Moderator.
MEMBERSHIP	290 people form part of the Heart's Home experience, including 180 young volunteers on the mission, 60 members of the Molokaï Fraternity, 50 members of the St Maximilian Kolbe Fraternity. The association is present in 20 countries as follows: Africa (1), Asia (7), Europe (3), North America (1), and South America (8).
WORKS	The Charism of Heart's Home has inspired the <i>Fazenda do Natal</i> in Brazil, and the <i>Garden of Mercy</i> in India: two places where families, street children and suffering people can be reborn to a life of prayer, fraternal love and work; various communities for students and workers.
PUBLICATIONS	<i>D'un Point-Coeur à l'Autre,</i> published quarterly.
WEB SITE	http://www.pointscoeur.org
HEADQUARTERS	Œuvre Points-Coeur Notre-Dame-du-Monde-Entier 40, route Eugénie – 60350 Vieux Moulin – France Tel. [+33]3.44854940 – Fax 3.44854949 Email: contact@pointscoeur.org
LOGO	<b>7</b> 5

OFFICIAL NAME	HERALDS OF THE GOSPEL
ACRONYM	<b>EP</b> (from the Latin name of the association <i>Evangelii Praecones</i> )
ESTABLISHED	1999
HISTORY	EP dates back to the 1960s when a group of young Catholics from São Paulo, Brazil, led by João Scognamiglio Clá Días, Pedro Paulo de Figueiredo and Carlos Alberto Soares Corrêa used to meet to discuss, reflect and pray together. This experience, which contin- ued for several decades, and involved other people, gradually led them to the desire to strive for Christian perfection and to proclaim the Gospel. In response to John Paul II's appeal to the lay faithful to set out boldly along the path of the new evangelisation, they founded the Heralds of the Gospel Association which was canon- ically established in 1999 by the Bishop of Campo Limpo, and within a few years spread to several other countries. On 22 Feb- ruary 2001 the Pontifical Council for the Laity issued a decree recognising the Heralds of the Gospel as an international associa- tion of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	The EPs strive to be instruments of holiness in the Church by encouraging close unity between faith and life, and working to evangelise temporal realities, particularly through art and cul- ture. Their apostolate, which differs depending upon the envi- ronments in which they work, gives pride of place to parish animation, evangelising families, providing catechetical and cultural formation to young people, and disseminating religious literature. There is a particular focus on organising artistic events (music, drama) in churches, schools, hospitals, factories, offices and prisons. The educational efforts of the association focus on developing an interior life firmly rooted in the Eucharist, devotion to our Lady and fidelity to the Successor of Peter. The formation route taken by the members comprises the study of moral theology, exegesis, history, and a thorough train- ing in the arts and modern languages. <b>76</b>

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ORGANISATION	The supreme authority of the EPs is the <i>General Assembly</i> , which elects the <i>General Council</i> to assist the <i>General President</i> , as the fount of unity of the association, in governing it. The association also includes <i>Companions</i> , who can be families or Religious who develop the charism of the association in their respective environments, and <i>Honorary Companions</i> . In each country they gather together in sodalities, made up of men and women, with their own government elected by the Assembly, coordinated by a <i>Regional Council</i> . The Heralds sharing the common life live in houses for brothers and for sisters.
MEMBERSHIP	At the present time there are 4,000 Heralds living in common in 50 countries as follows: Africa (8), Asia (6), Europe (13), North America (12), Oceania (1), and South America (10). There are about 40,000 families committed to the work of evangelisation. Altogether, more than one million men and women are connected with the EPs.
WORKS	The EPs promote cultural associations, family welfare associa- tions, youth centres and evangelisation campaigns.
PUBLICATIONS	Arautos do Evangelho, published monthly in Portuguese and Spanish.
WEB SITE	http://www.arautos.org.br
HEADQUARTERS	Arautos do Evangelho Rua Dom Domingos de Silos, 238 Jardim São Bento – 02526-030 São Paulo SP (Brazil) Tel. [+55]11.62569377 – Fax [+55]11.62360442 Email: arautos@arautos.org.br
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OFFICIAL NAME	Holy Family Association
ESTABLISHED	1892
HISTORY	The Holy Family Association took up the legacy of the Pious Asso- ciation of Christian Families, established in 1892 by Leo XIII with his Brief <i>Neminem Fugit</i> to bring together all the different move- ments and associations that had emerged throughout the world around the Holy Family. It was based on the model of the Associ- ation of Christian Families Consecrated to the Holy Family founded in Lyon, France, by the Jesuit Francisco Felipe Francoz in 1861 and with the blessing of Pius IX spread rapidly throughout numerous European and American dioceses. The Association's Statutes and Regulations were revised in 1928, 1936 and 1980. On 25 November 1987 the Pontifical Council for the Laity issued the decree recognising the Holy Family Association to be an inter- national association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	The specific purpose of the Association is to promote the imitation and the worship of the Holy Family, helping Christian families to shape themselves in its image and to become communities of dis- ciples, witnesses and apostles of the Family of Nazareth. The members of the Association wishing to deepen their commitment can find inspiration and guidance in the various institutes dedi- cated to the Holy Family, establishing a particular bond with one of these religious families and becoming part of them. The Asso- ciation offers member families a graded plan of doctrinal, spiritual and moral formation in appropriate institutions, as well as a spiri- tual life guidance programme to support and nurture their faith, witness and apostolic work. The members of the Association find a special bond of communion in the <i>Home Visit</i> at which families gather in prayer around an image of the Holy Family.
ORGANISATION	The Holy Family Association is organised at the parish, diocesan and national level. At each level there is a <i>Council</i> made up of married couples assisted by a priest. The <i>World Council</i> , under the Presidency of the Superior General of the Sons of the Holy <b>78</b>

	Family, and comprising three married couples and a priest of the Institute, performing the function of General Secretary of the Association, coordinates the work of the <i>National Councils</i> and promotes the purposes of the Association worldwide.
MEMBERSHIP	The Holy Family Association is present, particularly through the <i>Home Visit,</i> in 18 countries as follows: Africa (1), Europe (8), North America (1), and South America (8).
WORKS	The Association manages the Holy Family Documentation and Research Centre, <i>Nazarenum</i> , and promotes the organisation of international congresses on the Holy Family every two years in the Centro de Espiritualidad José Manyanet in Barcelona, Spain, and at the Casa Sacra Famiglia in Rome.
PUBLICATIONS	<i>The Holy Family Magazine,</i> published every two months in Spanish, English and Italian.
WEB SITE	http://www.manyanet.org
HEADQUARTERS	Chiesa Parrocchiale della Sacra Famiglia di Nazaret Piazzale delle Gardenie, 45 – 00172 Roma – Italy Tel. and Fax [+39]062410739 Email: psfnazareth@inwind.it
LOGO	
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OFFICIAL	Immaculate Heart of Mary, Mother of Mercy Association or Tuus Totus
ACRONYM	<b>CIM</b> (Coeur Immaculé de Marie)
ALSO KNOWN AS	Tuus Totus
ESTABLISHED	1963
HISTORY	<i>Tuus Totus</i> was established in 1963 in Rouen in France by Mgr Jehan Dahyot-Dolivet, Proto-notary Apostolic and Canon of the Patriarchal Basilica of St Mary Major. The founding and animation of prayer groups was a missionary activity from the beginning, starting with children and gradually involving the parents, neigh- bours and friends. It was approved by the Archbishop of Rouen in 1984 and spread among young people and adults, evangelising in neighbourhoods, parishes and deprived environments, and in the mission lands. On 8 December 1992, the Pontifical Council for the Laity issued a decree recognising the Association Coeur Immaculé de Marie – <i>Tuus Totus</i> as an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	The purpose of <i>Tuus Totus</i> is to spread devotion to our Lady as the means of reaching Jesus Christ and that union with our Lord which is the perfection of Christian life. This aim is pursued by leading people to rediscover prayer to our Lady and to increase familiarity with the Gospel by reciting the Holy Rosary and meditating on the Mysteries. The members of the Association – lay, religious men and women, and priests – are driven by a missionary spirit and by the desire to work in the Church according to the teachings of the second Vatican Council and the spirituality of St Louis Marie Grignon de Montfort. The for- mation process, centred around devotion to our Lady, Mother of Mercy and our Mother, by renewing baptismal vows leads the members to give themselves to our Lord through Mary, con- secrating to him the value of all we do. Each one therefore reaches the merciful love of God to the extent that they are <b>80</b>
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transformed from within according to the spirit of a similar love towards their neighbour. In addition to providing formation to undertake pastoral and mission responsibilities, the specific areas of action of the Association are the evangelisation of families and environments in which the proclamation of the Gospel and the presence of the Church are lacking or missing.
<i>Tuus Totus</i> is headed by a General President and a General Vice-President, and members can be either <i>affiliated</i> or <i>united members</i> . Affiliated members are associations, religious Congregations, or church works and individuals who play a full part in <i>Tuus Totus</i> and practise its spirituality according to the spiritual Directory. United members are associations, movements, Church works or religious Congregations in communion with <i>Tuus Totus</i> in which some of their members practise the specific spirituality of the Association while others have made their act of consecration to the Blessed Virgin Mary. In both instances, to safeguard the freedom of everyone, it is essential for every individual to make a personal act of membership. As the missionary intention of the Association aims to bring the essentials of Christian life within the reach of all, in particular the least and the poorest, there are prayer groups of children, young people and adults that work in contact with numerous ecclesial movements, new communities, Marian movements and spirituality Centres.
<i>Tuus Totus</i> has a total affiliated and united membership of 137,000 and is present in 37 countries as follows: Africa (14), Asia (6), Europe (8), North America (4), Oceania(1) and South America (4).
Rosaire, monthly magazine.
Association du Coeur Immaculé de Marie ( <i>Tuus Totus</i> ) Patriarchal Basilica of St Mary Major 00120 Vatican City <b>81</b>

#### Mailing address

Fr Guy Tardivy, OP General Vice-President Couvent des Dominicains 20, rue des Ayres 33000 Bordeaux – France Tel. [+33]5.56446061 – Fax [+33]5.56510523

LOGO



tuus totus

OFFICIAL NAME	Institute for World Evangelisation
also known as	ICPE Mission
ESTABLISHED	1985
HISTORY	ICPE Mission was founded in Malta by Mario and Anna Cappello, supported by the leaders and members of the Glory of God Inter- national Covenant Community, a Catholic Charismatic Renewal community, of which it aims to be the missionary outreach. After receiving canonical recognition from the Archbishop of Malta in 1992, across the years the Institute has set up community centres in various countries, made up of missionaries of varying national- ities who have given up their own professional commitments and, by trusting themselves to Providence, dedicate themselves to a life of prayer and evangelisation. On 19 May 2002, the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed recognition of the Institute for World Evangelisation-ICPE Mission to be an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	ICPE Mission groups together communities that are committed to promoting and supporting missionary vocations among members of the laity, by providing training in evangelisation and by developing missions in various parts of the world. The heart of their spirituality is the baptismal covenant of love for God, and the core of their apostolate is the commitment to pre- pare lay men and women dedicated to the mission, and capa- ble of responding to the call to holiness. The formation process of the members takes place, in docility to the Holy Spirit, through daily prayer, the sacraments, the study of Scripture and service. In the pursuit of its purposes, ICPE Mission seeks to read the signs of the times, in order to present the Christian message as a prophetic response to the specific situations in contemporary life, using methods, concepts and terminology which are suitable for handing on the Gospel of Christ to the men and women of today. <b>83</b>

ORGANISATION	ICPE Mission is governed by the <i>Executive Council</i> , made up of elected and co-opted members, including the President, the Vice President, the Secretary, the Treasurer and the Director. The Exec- utive Council is flanked by a consultative structure made up of national Directors and pastoral services Directors, promoted by the Institute at the international level. The association has lay members, married and single, diocesan priests, and consecrated men and women.
MEMBERSHIP	ICPE Mission is coordinated internationally by regional centres in 10 countries, as follows: Africa (1), Asia (4), Europe (4), and Oceania (1).
WORKS	ICPE Mission has instituted projects and initiatives for catechetical training and evangelisation, such as <i>Missio ad gentes</i> , HopeX-change, Woman to Woman, Millennium Films International, Creative Communications Ministry and Abundant Life Ministries.
PUBLICATIONS	Mission Tracks; Jesus Magazine, 'Q' Magazine.
WEB SITE	http://www.icpe.org
HEADQUARTERS	ICPE Institute for World Evangelisation Via della Stazione Aurelia, 95 – 00165 Roma – Italy Tel. [+39]0666512891 – Fax 0666512894 Email: imc@icpe.org
LOGO	
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#### 30 OFFICIAL INTERCONTINENTAL CHRISTIAN FRATERNITY NAME OF THE CHRONIC SICK AND PHYSICALLY DISABLED FCIPMH (Fraternité Chrétienne Intercontinentale des Personnes ACRONYM Malades Chroniques et Handicappées Physiques) Frater ALSO KNOWN AS 1945 **ESTABLISHED** HISTORY Frater was established in Verdun by Fr Henry François. Recognised in 1957 by the Assembly of Cardinals and Archbishops of France, it spread rapidly to other countries in Europe, Africa, Latin America and Asia. On 11 February 1995, the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed recognition of the Fraternité Chrétienne Intercontinentale des Personnes Malades Chroniques et Handicappées Physiques as an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right. Frater was created at the very heart of sickness and physical limi-**IDENTITY** tations, and the desire to overcome them. Its main objective is to evangelise the sick and disabled through personal and community relations (group life) and commitment to building up a new society based on respect for human dignity. The Fraternity pursues these aims by involving the sick and disabled people themselves, making the most of their talents and encouraging them to overcome the limitations imposed upon them by their condition, to become the craftsmen of their own lives by becoming aware of the role which is rightly theirs in society and in the Church. The pedagogy used by the Association is based on the restoration of self-esteem, growth in the exercise of citizenship (rights and duties); learning to live in community and to live the Gospel in an ecumenical spirit (accepting differences). The actions that are typical of Frater include visits to the sick and disabled by other sick and disabled people, holding meetings, retreats, courses, study days and assemblies.

ORGANISATION	Frater – which is made up of the chronic sick and physically disabled and those who wish to share their aspirations with them – is governed by the <i>Intercontinental Committee</i> , a permanent representative body responsible for the whole Fraternity, made up of members of the International Team, a representative of each affiliated country, a rep- resentative of each non-affiliated country, the officials of the Conti- nental Teams, the Intercontinental Councillor and Deputy Councillor; <i>the Intercontinental Council</i> , which is responsible for assisting the Intercontinental Committee and is composed of the Intercontinental Team, two delegates of each Continental Team, one delegate for each country which does not have a continental assembly, and guests invited by the Intercontinental Team; the <i>Intercontinental Team</i> , with executive functions, made up of the Intercontinental Coordinator, two other chronic sick or disabled members, the Intercontinental Councillor; and the <i>Continental Assemblies</i> , which research and study specific issues relating to the continent in question.
MEMBERSHIP	Frater has 51 member associations in 51 different countries, as follows: Africa (12), Asia (7), Europe (12), North America (10) and South America (10).
WORKS	Frater manages homes and rehabilitation centres in France, Belgium, Brazil and Spain.
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Carta às nações,</i> six monthly. The member associations also have their own publications at the national level.
HEADQUARTERS	Frater Rua Campo Grande, 77 – Glebas Califórnia Piracicaba/SP – CEP 13403-290 – Brazil Fax [+55] 19.4271234 Email: frater@merconet.com.br
LOGO	É/
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OFFICIAL NAME	INTERNATIONAL ALLIANCE OF CATHOLIC KNIGHTS
ACRONYM	ІАСК
ESTABLISHED	1979
HISTORY	IACK was founded in the United Kingdom by the Orders of Catholic Knights from Britain, the United States, Ireland, Australia, South Africa and New Zealand. It was approved by the Holy See in 1981 as a Catholic International Organisation, and is an asso- ciate member of the Conference of International Catholic Organi- sations. As an NGO, it is represented at the United Nations. On 14 April 1992, the Pontifical Council for the Laity issued a decree recognising the International Alliance of Catholic Knights as an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	The purpose of IACK is to bring the message of Christ to all peo- ple; to support the Pope and the bishops, priests and religious throughout the world; to nurture the faith of its members and of Catholics in general, encouraging them to play a generous part in the life and mission of the Church; to foster the unity of its mem- bers through prayer, and to promote the establishment of Orders of Catholic Knights where they do not yet exist. It is strongly com- mitted to defending the dignity of life in every phase, promoting social justice, and calling for vigilance in relation to genetic engi- neering, cloning and their unpredictable consequences. In its evangelising work, IACK gives ample scope to cooperating with other Catholic International Organisations.
ORGANISATION	IACK is governed by the <i>International Council</i> comprising the Supreme Knights of all the member Orders, International President, the Deputy President, the Secretary General and the International Ecclesiastical Assistant. The <i>International Council</i> elects its officers and lays down policy and decides on the association's activities. <b>87</b>

IACK has a membership of 15 Orders of Catholic Knights in 20 countries in the following continents: Africa (7), Asia (3), Europe (4), North America (4), and Oceania (2).
Newschannel, published eight times a year.
http://www.kykofc.com/iack.htm
International Alliance of Catholic Knights 42 Westward Ho, Grimsby North East Lincolnshire DN34 5AE, United Kingdom Tel. and Fax [+44]1472.872988 e-mail: gyiacktonyrouse@aol.com

OFFICIAL	INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF "CATERINATI"
ESTABLISHED	1970
HISTORY	The International Association of followers of Saint Catherine of Siena was founded in Siena by Archbishop Mario Ismaele Castel- lano OP on the same day that Pope Paul VI proclaimed St Cather- ine of Siena a Doctor of the Church. It is the continuation of the Company or Confraternity of Saint Catherine in Fontebranda, which was founded in Siena in 1462, and in reference also to the spiritual Family of the Saint, whose members had been known since the 15 <sup>th</sup> century as "Caterinati". On 15 August 1992, the Pontifical Council for the Laity officially recognised the Interna- tional Association of "Caterinati" as an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	The Association aspires to invite all Christians to a greater deep- ening of their spiritual life and growth in the love of Christ, of the Church and of the Pope, in accordance with the teachings of St. Catherine of Siena; to propagate the richness of Catholic mys- ticism; to deepen and to realize the concept of the "Mystical apos- tolate", according to John Paul II's definition of Saint Catherine; to contribute to the rebuilding of the spiritual unity of Europe in order to bring Europe back to its Christian roots, and to enhance the dig- nity and responsibility of Christian women in the Church and in civil society. The Association is committed to disseminating the Works of Saint Catherine and research on her, in order to highlight the influence she had on the life of the Church and the Papacy in her age. It also organises liturgical prayer meetings animated by Catherinian spirituality, as well as cultural events (lectures, read- ings, conferences). It is also committed to performing individual acts of charity for the benefit of the poor and the disabled.
ORGANISATION	The Association is governed by the <i>General Council</i> , chaired by the Prior General and the <i>Executive Board</i> , also chaired by the Prior General, comprising the Ecclesiastical Assistant, the Prior of <b>89</b>

	the Dominican Fathers of Siena, two members representing the Italian Caterinati groups, and a number of Caterinati living in Siena. The President of the Association is the Archbishop of Siena <i>pro tempore</i> .
MEMBERSHIP	The Association has 3000 members in 4 countries: Europe (3) and North America (1).
PUBLICATIONS	Quaderni Cateriniani, published three times a year.
WEB SITE	http://www.caterinati.org
HEADQUARTERS	Associazione Internazionale dei Caterinati Santuario Casa di Santa Caterina da Siena Via del Tiratoio, 8 – 53100 Siena – Italy Tel. [+39]0577.247393 – Fax [+39]0577.286212 Email: associazione_caterinati@virgilio.it
LOGO	

OFFICIAL NAME	INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF CHARITIES
ACRONYM	AIC (Association Internationale des Charités)
ESTABLISHED	1971
HISTORY	The AIC dates back to 1617, the year in which St Vincent de Paul gathered together a group of women at Châtillon-les- Dombes, France, creating the first attempts to provide assis- tance to the needy families in the parish. It was from this expe- rience that a number of different groups were created, and rap- idly spread throughout Europe and beyond. In order to encour- age the unity of these groups called "Confraternities of the Ladies of Charity", later to be known as "Charities", the Founder laid down common rules based on the imitation of Jesus Christ, boundless Gospel-based love, organising activi- ties, creativity, all designed to find ever new means of assisting the poor. Even though the Charities work completely inde- pendently in their respective countries, they are very closely linked by the common heritage of the Vincentian spirit. It was precisely this bond that led them to enthusiastically welcome the proposal to set up a federation to gather together the national movements: this was done in 1971 with the founding of the International Association of Charities. It was recognised by the Holy See as a Catholic International Organisation, and is a member of the Conference of ICOs. In its capacity as an NGO, it has consultative status with Ecosoc and the Council of Europe, and has working relations with UNESCO.
IDENTITY	AIC is concerned with different forms of poverty and marginal- isation, and its work is based on the social teaching of the Church, under the motto "combat poverty working together". The operational guidelines of the Association are set out in a basic document agreed internationally, committing it to be present in three dimensions of charity: through individual work, collective action, and action on structures. The interper- <b>91</b>

	sonal dimension of charity, community action and political action are therefore experienced in the light of the Gospel. The basic and specific feature of the Vincentian "style" is the per- sonal meeting with the poor in their own homes and environ- ments, which demands serious and continuing formation, based on and nurtured by a relationship with Christ and witness of life. The AIC volunteers do not merely meet the physical needs of the poor, for they also accompany them spiritually and help them to recover their dignity, hope, self-confidence, and to be re-incorporated into society.
ORGANISATION	The AIC is governed by the Assembly of Delegates which meets every two years with decision-making powers on major issues such as the election of officers; the <i>Executive Council</i> , whose composition reflects the geographic distribution of the member associations and which is convened by the President and the General Secretary; the <i>Standing Committee</i> , made up of the President, four Vice-presidents, the General Secretary and the Treasurer. AIC has <i>full members</i> , which are associations or fed- erations of associations from the same country with delibera- tive vote at the Assembly of Delegates; and <i>associate members</i> , which are local associations or groups of local associations that are not organised at the national level, with a consultative vote at the Assembly; and <i>groups under formation</i> . Contacts bet- ween the member associations are maintained by the regional animators.
MEMBERSHIP	AIC has 47 member associations and 10 groups under formation, and is present in 51 countries as follows: Africa (6), Asia (6), Europe (14), Middle East (2), North America (13), and South America (10).
WORKS	The AIC member associations run homes for the elderly, voca- tional training schools, and food cooperatives; they organise liter- acy courses; they finance the construction of schools; they support projects to give disadvantaged and deprived groups access to work, and they work in the field of educating and training marginalised women. <b>92</b>

PUBLICATIONS	AIC Infos, published half-yearly.
WEB SITE	http://www.aic-international.org
HEADQUARTERS	Association Internationale des Charités 23, Rampe des Ardennais 1348 Louvain-la-Neuve – Belgium Tel. [+32]10456353 – Fax 10458063 Email: contact@aic-international.org
LOGO	

OFFICIAL	International Association of Faith and Light
also known as	Faith and Light International
ESTABLISHED	1971
HISTORY	Faith and Light International came into being following a pil- grimage to Lourdes, France, in 1971 organised by Jean Vanier and Marie Hélène Mathieu in response to a request from two mentally disabled children, Taddée and Loïc, and their parents. This request became a project for the Founders: to help the men- tally disabled and their families to find their rightful place in the Church and in society. The condition that the organisers laid down for joining the pilgrimage was that they should set up com- munities made up of people suffering from mental disabilities, and their relatives and friends, especially the young. At Easter 1971, 12,000 people arrived at the Lourdes Grotto from 15 different countries, including 4,000 disabled people. Their expe- rience at Lourdes strengthened relations between the existing communities and helped to bring into being numerous others throughout the world. To foster the growth of the Association, it became essential to enshrine its spirit and the purposes in a Charter and a Constitution that were adopted at the General Assembly held at Wetherby, England, in 1982.
IDENTITY	Faith and Light is a community movement whose essential purpose is to create bonds of trust and affection between the members which are based on, and fulfilled in, Jesus. In a world where it is increasingly considered normal to eliminate disabled people before and after birth, the Faith and Light communities set out to enable mentally disabled people to recognise and to exercise their own gifts in the joy of friendship; to offer parents support in times of trial, helping them not to focus on their child's disabilities, but to discover in them their special vocation so that the child can grow, and so that they in turn can support other parents undergoing suffering and daily difficulties; to enable the brothers, sisters <b>94</b>

	and friends of the disabled to realise that there exists another world beyond the world of competition, money, materialism: a universe of gentleness, of faithfulness, listening to others, a world of faith which the weak and the defenceless ask to have around them. Faith and Light came into being in Catholicism, but today it is rooted in different Christian traditions. Normally, the communi- ties comprise members belonging to the same church, incorpo- rated into the parish and the diocese. In the case of inter-denomi- national communities the members are encouraged to deepen their faith and their love for Jesus within their own Church. The Association pursues its aims in close cooperation with the Inter- national Federation of L'Arche Communities (see page 149) and with the Office Chrétien des Personnes Handicappés, founded by Marie Hélène Mathieu.
ORGANISATION	Faith and Light is subdivided into <i>zones</i> . It is managed by an <i>Exec- utive Council</i> made up of continental Coordinators and by an Executive Committee or <i>International Council</i> which, in addition to the Founders, comprises a Coordinator, a Vice Coordinator and a Spiritual Assistant. The <i>General Assembly</i> is composed of the Coordinators and the National Spiritual Assistants, the Zone Coor- dinators and the International Council. The life of the Association hinges around the communities. Their recognition as members of Faith and Light International, after a trial period of at least one year, depends upon compliance with the requisites set out in the Constitution.
MEMBERSHIP	Faith and Light comprises 1452 communities in 78 countries as follows: Africa (20), Asia (11), Europe (28), Middle East (5), North America (7), Oceania (3), and South America (4).
PUBLICATIONS	Ombres et Lumière, quarterly magazine in French and Italian.
WEB SITE	http://www.foietlumiere.org
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#### HEADQUARTERS

Association Internationale Foi et Lumière 3, rue du Laos – 75015 Paris – France Tel. [+33]1.53694430 – Fax [+33]1.53694438 Email: foi.lumiere@wanadoo.fr

LOGO



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OFFICIAL	International Association of Missionaries of Political Charity
ESTABLISHED	1976
HISTORY	The International Association of Missionaries of Political Charity was originally founded in Milan by Alfredo Luciani as European Christian Social Action, a movement dedicated to the Christian instruction of citizens most engaged in social and political activities. Over the years, the realisation that it is in charity that a response is to be found to the challenges presented by the new scenarios in social and polit- ical life, led the Association to re-examine, first and foremost, the need for a Christian presence in the practice of politics. It changed its name to the present one in 1993 and obtained canonical recognition from the Bishop of Rieti in 1994. On 27 September 1996 the Pontif- ical Council for the Laity recognised it as an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	The Association seeks to foster justice and love in each country and in relations between countries; to stimulate dialogue between different religions' activities (peace education, respect for the envi- ronment, solidarity with the suffering); to apply the social teaching of the Church in order to contribute to making politics a transpar- ent workshop of ideas, proposals and projects consistent with the dignity and the fundamental rights of the person and of the peo- ples, and their deep-seated and lawful aspirations; to involve the largest possible number of citizens in political activity and in the choices that have to be made, according to the criteria of partici- patory democracy, so that every community takes responsibility for its own development and can be self-managed according to the methodology of freedom and co-responsibility.
ORGANISATION	The Association is governed by a central body made up of the President and the <i>Bureau</i> elected by the " <i>effective members</i> ". These are lay persons from all states of life called by our Lord to serve others by undertaking commitments in every area and institution of the civil community as well as in posts of power and in grassroots structures. In addition to the "effective members", the
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Association also has *honorary members* who are distinguished personalities who cooperate with initiatives; *sympathisers* who contribute to the development of the Association through personal cooperation and financial contributions, and *supporters* who are individuals or legal entities who contribute to the development and work of the Association by providing contributions that are consistent with its constitutional purposes. The Association also uses the services of spiritual Assistants from various religious congregations to provide consultancy services and cooperation.

WORKS	Domus Carità Politica and Istituto Superiore Carità Politica, which organise meetings and workshops for Members of the Diplomatic Corps accredited to the Holy See, the International Week on the Church's social teaching, and the celebration of Political Charity Day on Ash Wednesday, to guarantee appropriate spiritual and cultural instruction to those wishing to devote themselves to social and political action, acting as the forum for drafting guidelines for their practical operational choices in the light of the Church's teaching.
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Già e non ancora,</i> a magazine published three times a year.
HEADQUARTERS	Associazione Internazionale Missionari della Carità Politica Viale delle Milizie, 140 – 00192 Roma – Italy Tel. and Fax [+39]063.723.511 Email: carpol@tin.it
LOGO	98

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OFFICIAL NAME	INTERNATIONAL CATHOLIC CENTRE FOR COOPERATION WITH UNESCO
ACRONYM	CCIC (Centre Catholique International de Coopération avec l'UNESCO)
ESTABLISHED	1947
HISTORY	CCIC was established in the same year as UNESCO, to guarantee a Catholic presence in this new United Nations agency which had been instituted to help the member states to find responses, in a changing world, to the key issues arising in the fields of education, science, culture, communications and their related problems. CCIC was established at the initiative of the Archbishop of Paris and the Rector of the Institut Catholique, with the support of the Apostolic Nuncio to Paris at the time, Monsignor Angelo Roncalli, the future Pope John XXIII.
IDENTITY	Membership of CCIC is open to individuals and institutions (Catholic International Organisations, Bishops' Conferences, dioce- ses, religious Congregations, foundations) interested in the work that UNESCO performs throughout the world. The Centre, whose role is mainly to provide information, documentation, and to liaise with UNESCO, alerts the Catholic world to the issues addressed by UNESCO, and seeks to ensure that the teachings of the Church are taken on board in its work; it provides assistance to enable Catholics to play an effective part in the debates taking place in UNESCO; it informs about 6000 entities worldwide (dioceses, uni- versities, schools, embassies, national commissions, development agencies) of the opportunities created by UNESCO's work, to which they would not otherwise have direct access. CCIC cooperates with numerous Catholic universities and Catholic cultural institutions, Apostolic Nunciatures in every continent, the national officers of the Pontifical Mission Aid Societies and the Holy Childhood Asso- ciation, national Catholic education officials, the members of the Roman Curia, and the pontifical academies.

ORGANISATION	The members of the CCIC may be individuals or juridical persons, and are either <i>active members</i> , who share and support the aims of the Association, take part in promoting and developing the Centre and its activities, with a deliberative vote at the <i>General Assembly</i> ; or, <i>associate members</i> who, while endorsing the objectives of the Association do not take on the responsibilities of the active members but may attend the General Assembly with a consultative vote; or <i>sympathisers</i> , to support the objectives of the Association by making financial donations or other forms of support. CCIC is headed by a Director, and managed by a <i>Board of Directors</i> comprising a President, two Vice Presidents, a Secretary, a Treasurer and an Ecclesiastical Assistant.
MEMBERSHIP	The CCIC has 291 members and is present in 37 countries, as follows: Africa (8), Asia (3), Europe (10), Middle East (3), North America (3), Oceania (1), and South America (9).
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Le mois à l'UNESCO,</i> a quarterly publication in French, English, Spanish and Arabic; <i>Education Informations/News</i> and <i>CCIC</i> <i>Informations/Information,</i> a quarterly in French and English.
WEB SITE	http://www.ccic-unesco.org
HEADQUARTERS	Centre Catholique International de Coopération avec l'UNESCO 9, rue Cler – 75007 Paris – France Tel. [+33]1.47051759 – Fax [+33]1.45569092 Email: infos@ccic-unesco.org
LOGO	
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OFFICIAL NAME	INTERNATIONAL CATHOLIC CENTRE OF GENEVA
ACRONYM	ICCG
ESTABLISHED	1950
HISTORY	ICCG was instituted in the 1950s in Geneva, Switzerland, at the initiative of the World Union of Catholic Women's Organisations (see page 295) with the support of officials of other organisations active in international life and members of the Conference of ICOs (at that time the Conference of Presidents of the ICOs), with which it is linked by convention.
IDENTITY	ICCG was set up by a group of people engaged in working in international life to heighten public opinion's awareness as to the needs of international institutions, and publicise their work; improve the quality of the presence of non-governmental organisations, particularly of International Catholic Organisa- tions, within the United Nations agencies; to contribute to the debate on issues of crucial relevance to our age. The Centre pursues its objectives by organising seminars to introduce the public to international life, and through conferences on the United Nations programmes; promoting colloquiums and working groups to study such issues as human rights, the role of associations and development; disseminating information and publishing monographs on major contemporary issues.
ORGANISATION	ICCG is governed by its statutes, a <i>General Assembly</i> and a <i>Steering Committee</i> , with a President elected by the members.
MEMBERSHIP	ICCG does not have representatives throughout the world. The scope of its work depends on the participation of its members in training sessions and on study groups, in addition to its publications which are sent out to several hundred readers. <b>101</b>
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PUBLICATIONS	<i>Informations Internationales,</i> a monthly publication in French, English and Spanish.
WEB SITE	http://www.ccig-iccg.org
HEADQUARTERS	Centre Catholique International de Genève 1, rue Varembé – Case Postale 43 1211 Genève 20 – Switzerland Tel. [+41]22.7341465 – Fax 022.7339383 Email: ccig@bluewin.ch
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OFFICIAL NAME	INTERNATIONAL CATHOLIC CHARISMATIC RENEWAL SERVICES
ACRONYM	ICCRS
ESTABLISHED	1978
HISTORY	The origins of ICCRS go back to 1970 when an International Communications Office (ICO) began operating at Ann Arbor (Michigan) at Notre Dame University, to keep contact between the various prayer groups that had emerged from the personal experience of Pentecost, known as the "new outpouring of the Spirit" or the "baptism of the Spirit", and to provide information on the nascent movement. In 1973, ICO began the annual publi- cation of the Directory of Catholic Prayer Groups, giving the addresses of all the existing prayer groups. In 1977 a consultation was held for 110 people representing 60 countries, at which it was decided to set up an international Committee to supervise the work performed by the Office. In 1978, ICCRO (International Catholic Charismatic Renewal Offices) was founded, headquar- tered in Brussels, Belgium. There were nine members from Europe, Asia, North America, South America and Oceania, together with the Archbishop of Malines-Brussels, Cardinal Leo Suenens, as the spiritual assistant. In order to develop relations with the Holy See, in 1980 ICCRO moved its offices to Rome. Having adopted its present name, on 14 September 1993 Inter- national Catholic Charismatic Renewal Services was recognised by the Pontifical Council for the Laity as an association of Pontif- ical Right, for the purpose of promoting Catholic Charismatic Renewal which is present in 220 countries.
IDENTITY	ICCRS is the main coordination and service structure of Catholic Charismatic Renewal. It performs its mission of promoting Renewal in the world by nurturing in its members their commitment to be faithful to the Catholic Church at both personal and group level; acting as a centre of unity, communication and collaboration between the prayer groups and the communities pres- 103

	ent in every continent; financially supporting the Renewal centres in the developing countries and local initiatives and national and international youth meetings; and organising world congresses and conferences for Renewal leaders.
ORGANISATION	ICCRS is governed by the <i>Council</i> , which comprises the President, a Vice President and 12 Councillors representing different areas of Catholic Charismatic Renewal and the geographic areas in which it has been established. In the performance of its functions, the Council is accompanied by a bishop as its spiritual assistant (Epis- copal Adviser). The decisions adopted by the Council are imple- mented by an <i>Office</i> , headed by an Executive Director, responsi- ble for administration, working under the supervision of the Pres- ident, and according to the instructions issued.
MEMBERSHIP	ICCRS is in contact with charismatic groups in 165 countries as follows: Africa (44), Asia (27), Europe (42), North America (27), Oceania (11) and South America (14).
PUBLICATIONS	<i>ICCRS Newsletter</i> published bimonthly in Italian, French, English, Portuguese, Spanish and German.
WEB SITE	http://www.iccrs.org
HEADQUARTERS	International Catholic Charismatic Renewal Services Palazzo della Cancelleria 00120 Città del Vaticano Tel. [+39]06.69887538 / 06.69887565 – Fax 06.69887530 Email: info@iccrs.org
LOGO	ICCRS 104

OFFICIAL NAME	INTERNATIONAL CATHOLIC CHILD BUREAU
ACRONYM	BICE (Bureau International Catholique de l'Enfance)
ESTABLISHED	1948
HISTORY	BICE was founded in Paris as a tool to serve those who, in the Catholic world, are working to establish the rights of children and to ensure their comprehensive growth. It made a decisive contribution to the drafting of the 1989 United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child. Some of the activities of BICE that have had an impact at worldwide level include the launching of the first international programme for the children of inmates, innovative initiatives in the field of relations between humanitarian principles and state sovereignty, and the promotion of the International Year of the Child. Recognised by the Holy See as a Catholic International Organisation, BICE is a member of the Conference of ICOs. As an NGO it has consultative status with Unicef, Ecosoc, the Council of Europe, and operational relations with UNESCO.
IDENTITY	Taking a Christian anthropological approach, BICE promotes the rights of the child in unconditional respect for the child as a person with their culture, community and religion. Particular care is devoted to deprived and disabled children, street children, child drug victims, war victims, child prostitutes and exploited child labourers. Its work on behalf of children gives special attention to the psychosocial and spiritual needs of the child: education, a family environment, a sense of responsibility, self-confidence, spiritual growth, and outreach to the intercultural dimension. In order to fulfil its mission, BICE drafts pilot projects and medium-and long-term research and action programmes, and it mobilises civil society, seeking to influence social policies.
ORGANISATION	BICE is managed by the <i>General Assembly</i> , made up of the members of the association, which meets once a year and elects the Board of Directors; the <i>Board of Directors</i> , with 15 members, <b>105</b>

	which lays down the programme of activities for BICE according to the guidelines issued by the General Assembly; the <i>Executive</i> <i>Committee,</i> comprising the President, the Vice President, the Sec- retary General, the Treasurer and the Ecclesiastical Assistant. There are <i>Regional Delegations</i> for Africa, Latin America, Asia, Europe and East and Central Europe.
MEMBERSHIP	BICE has 174 <i>full</i> and <i>corresponding member associations</i> , and is present in 35 countries as follows: Africa (6), Asia (4), Europe (14), North America (1), and South America (10).
PUBLICATIONS	Annual Report, published in French, English and Spanish; Enfants de partout, published quarterly in French.
WEB SITE	http://www.bice.org
HEADQUARTERS	Bureau International Catholique de l'Enfance 70 Boulevard de Magenta – 75010 Paris – France Tel. [+33]1.53350100 – Fax 1.53350119 Email: bice.paris@bice.org
LOGO	106

INTERNATIONAL CATHOLIC COMMITTEE FOR GYPSIES
<b>CCIT</b> (Comité Catholique International pour les Tsiganes)
1976
CCIT was created following a number of informal meetings organ- ised in Paris, France, at the beginning of the 1970s by the French priest Youschka Bartolémy and a Belgian couple, Elisa and Léon Tambour, in response to the need for an international debate on the gypsy communities and their human and spiritual welfare. From the outset, the Committee has worked in conjunction with the Church and has special relations with the Pontifical Council for the Pastoral Care of Migrants and Itinerant People (two mem- bers of the management Group are "structurally" responsible for relations with this department of the Roman Curia). CCIT remains in constant contact with the national chaplaincies for Gypsies and Travellers.
The members of CCIT are people working for the human and spir- itual advancement of Gypsies, endeavouring to prompt them to act in the spirit of Christ, so that Gypsies and non-Gypsies are able to live the Gospel together in all its dimensions; it sets out to alert the churches and the Christian communities to the condition of the Gypsies, so that they can be recognised, accepted and loved; it seeks practical cooperation with the members of other churches who are willing to open up to Gypsies; it is involved in carrying out a survey in every country in order to set up an international network that will encourage the churches to take account of the Gypsies' world. In its work priority is given to organising annual international meetings in a different country each time, providing an opportunity for all those working in this sphere to reflect together on specific issues; it is a forum for comparing different experiences, and for establishing new bonds of friendship and cooperation.

ORGANISATION	CCIT is a <i>de facto</i> association. To become members it is necessary to adhere to its <i>Charter</i> and to have attended at least three of its international meetings. Every four years an <i>Animation Council</i> of eight members is elected, and they in turn elect a <i>Management</i> <i>Group</i> comprising the President, the Vice-President, two officials responsible for relations with the Pontifical Council for the Pas- toral Care of Migrants and Itinerant People, and an official respon- sible for publications. Every year, the <i>Animation Council</i> lays down the guidelines for the work of the CCIT, which is imple- mented, together with the ordinary management of the Commit- tee, by the <i>Management Group</i> assisted by the <i>Secretariat</i> .
MEMBERSHIP	CCIT has 46 members in 14 European countries. The annual inter- national meetings normally attract about a hundred people from 20 European countries.
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Nevy Yag</i> (New Fire), a six monthly bulletin published in French and German.
HEADQUARTERS	Comité Catholique International pour les Tsiganes c/o Elisa et Léon Tambour Pallieterstraat 9 – 2170 Merksem – Belgium Tel. and Fax [+32]3.6452579 Email: leon.tambour1@yucom.be
LOGO	108

OFFICIAL NAME	International Catholic Committee of Nurses and Medical Social Assistants
ACRONYM	<b>CICIAMS</b> (Comité International Catholique des Infirmières et Assistantes Médico-Sociales)
ESTABLISHED	1933
HISTORY	CICIAMS came into being in Lourdes, France, under the name "International Study Committee for Catholic Nurses' Associa- tions" following a meeting of delegates of Catholic nurses' asso- ciations from different countries held in Basel, Switzerland, in 1928. As the number of members increased including not only nurses but other professionals in the medical and social fields, the Committee took its present name in 1946. It is recognised by the Holy See as an International Catholic Organisation, and is a member of the Conference of ICOs. As an NGO it has con- sultative status with the WHO, ILO, Unicef and the Council of Europe.
IDENTITY	CICIAMS encourages the establishment and development of Catholic professional associations in every country to provide nurses and medical/social workers with spiritual and moral support, and updated specialised training; it coordinates the initiatives that Catholic professional associations launch in order to deepen and advocate Christian thinking in the nursing and medical/social professions; it promotes health care and social work in accordance with scientific progress and in har- mony with the principles of a Christian order which guarantees every human being the well-being and health that is their birthright, and always with respect for their religious convic- tions. CICIAMS pursues its objectives by organising interna- tional meetings and study seminars, drawing up ethical guide- lines, and with a solidarity Fund to support the establishment and work of Catholic nurses' associations in the developing countries.

ORGANISATION	The supreme governing body of CICIAMS is the <i>General Council</i> , made up of the Presidents or the official delegates of the <i>member</i> <i>associations</i> , which meets once every two years. The General Council lays down the general guidelines for the work of the Committee and elects the <i>Executive Bureau</i> comprising the President, Vice Presidents, the General Secretary, the General Treasurer, and the International Ecclesiastical Assistant. The <i>members</i> of CICIAMS have deliberative voting rights. It also has <i>corresponding</i> <i>members</i> .
MEMBERSHIP	CICIAMS has 75 <i>member</i> and <i>corresponding member associations</i> in 56 countries as follows: Africa (18), Asia (16), Europe (12), North America (6), Oceania (2), and South America (2).
PUBLICATIONS	<i>CICIAMS Nouvelles,</i> published three times a year in French, English, Spanish and German.
WEB SITE	http://www.ciciams.org
HEADQUARTERS	Comité International Catholique des Infirmières et Assistantes Médico-Sociales Square Vergote 43 – 1040 Brussels – Belgium Tel. [+32]2.732 1050 – Fax 2.734 8460 Email: ciciams@tiscali.be
LOGO	110

OFFICIAL NAME	International Catholic Conference of Guiding
ACRONYM	ICCG
ESTABLISHED	1965
HISTORY	ICCG was originally established by some 20 organisations belonging to the World Association of Girl Guides and Girl Scouts. The first meetings of Catholic Guide leaders from differ- ent countries began in 1948, and were held every three years; in 1953 the Secretariat was established to guarantee contacts and exchanges between one meeting and the next. As the initiative developed, the idea emerged to set up a permanent structured organisation. In 1977, at the World Council in Rome, the ICCG adopted the <i>Catholic Guides Charter</i> which laid down the prin- ciples for its work. Recognised by the Holy See as an Interna- tional Catholic Organisation, the ICCG is a member of the Conference of ICOs.
IDENTITY	ICCG brings together the national Catholic guides associations, national inter-denominational guiding organisations with a Catholic majority, and national groups of Catholic guides. Its pur- pose is to help the member organisations to transform guiding into a real instrument for education in the faith, and to publicise its educational value, activities and its experience with interdenomi- national/interfaith cooperation.
ORGANISATION	The ICCG is governed by the <i>Council</i> which has decision-mak- ing powers and meets every three years, comprising the mem- bers of the Secretariat, two representatives of every member organisation and their Ecclesiastical Assistants; the <i>Secretariat</i> , which has executive functions, is composed of the General Secretary, who represents the Conference, the General Ecclesi- astical Assistant, the Deputy Assistant, and 4/6 members elected by the Council.
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MEMBERSHIP	ICCG has 37 <i>Member Associations</i> and 12 <i>Corresponding Associations</i> in 49 countries as follows: Africa (12), Europe (19), Middle East (2), North America (7), and South America (9). Its activities involve about 2 million Catholic Guides.
WEB SITE	http://www.cicg-iccg.org
HEADQUARTERS	Conférence Internationale Catholique du Guidisme Rocca 1933 8300 Neuquén (Argentina) Tel. [+54]299.4484186 – Fax 299.4422121 Email: cicg_coordmundial@yahoo.com.ar
LOGO	E.

OFFICIAL NAME	INTERNATIONAL CATHOLIC CONFERENCE OF SCOUTING
ACRONYM	ICCS
ESTABLISHED	1948
HISTORY	ICCS started out as the International Office of Catholic Scouts, which was created in 1920 at the first World Jamboree, by the French Jesuit Jacques Sevin (Scouts de France), Count Mario di Carpegna (Associazione Scout Cattolici Italiani) and Professor Jean Corbisier (Baden Powell Belgian Boy Scouts). The initiative was blessed by Benedict XV in July 1922 and a Statute was adopted by Argentina, Austria, Belgium, Chile, Ecuador, France, Italy, Luxembourg, Poland, Spain and Hungary. Between 1946 and 1947 the officials of the Catholic Scout Associations reestablished contacts that had been broken off during the Second World War, and decided to meet every year. In June 1962 the Holy See approved the Statutes and Charter of the Association which was renamed the International Catholic Scouting Conference (ICSC), and later the International Catholic Organisation, ICCS is a member of the Conference of ICOs, and has consultative status on the World Scout Committee.
IDENTITY	As a forum for Scout leaders and educators, enabling them to share their educational experiences, ICCS offers an opportunity for all its members to receive instruction and information. Its particular purpose is to contribute to the comprehensive education of young people through the Scouting educational method enlightened by the Catholic faith; to guarantee the active presence of Catholic Scouts in the Church; to encourage dialogue between the Catholic Church and the World Scout Movement. Its twin linkage with the Catholic Church and the Scout Movement requires ICCS to relate to a variety of national and international institutions in which it is committed to fostering the development of programmes for education in the faith and to protect respect for the choice and expression of faith. ICCS pursues its aims by organising seminars and debates on the spiritual dimension of Scouting education, education in the faith, the relationship <b>113</b>

	between belonging to the Church and membership in the Scout Movement, and interfaith dialogue in Scouting. ICCS plays a part in the international activities of the Catholic Church (World Youth Days, forums, seminars) and the Scout Movement (World and Regional Conferences, Jamborees). It bases its work on the <i>Constitution of the</i> <i>World Organisation of the Scout Movement</i> , and the <i>Scouts' Catholic</i> <i>Charter</i> approved by the Holy See in 1977.
ORGANISATION	The supreme governing body of the ICCS is the World Council, which meets every three years, attended by the officials of the member organisations. The World Council elects the <i>Secretary General</i> who coordinates the work of the Conference worldwide, assisted by a General Secretariat and the members of the four <i>Regional Secretariats</i> for Africa, Asia-Pacific, the Americas and Europe-Mediterranean. Catholic Scouting associations, and Catholic Councils and Commit- tees of multi-faith Scouting Associations are members of ICCS.
MEMBERSHIP	ICCS has 53 member associations in 50 countries as follows: Africa (12), Asia (6), Europe (17), Middle East (2), North America (4), Oceania (1) and South America (8).
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Info,</i> a bulletin published every 2 months; <i>Signes,</i> published 3 times a year; <i>Cahiers,</i> six-monthly reflection and animation journals. All three are published in French, English and Spanish.
WEB SITE	http://www.cics.org
HEADQUARTERS	Conférence Internationale Catholique du Scoutisme Piazza Pasquale Paoli, 18 00186 Roma – Italy Tel. [+39] 066865270 – Fax 066865211 Email: cics-iccs@cics.org
LOGO	
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OFFICIAL NAME	INTERNATIONAL CATHOLIC MIGRATION COMMISSION
ACRONYM	ІСМС
ESTABLISHED	1951
HISTORY	ICMC was established in order to deal with the massive movement of refugees following the upheavals caused by the Second World War, and also in order to restore to millions of people the hope that they would be able to begin a new life. The initiative was the work of Monsignor Luigi Ligutti and the German Johannes Schauff, who submitted a proposal to Pope Pius XII to set up an international body to coordinate the work performed by Catholics in the field of migration. It was set up with the encouragement and support of Monsignor Giovanni Battista Montini, the future Paul VI, and from the beginning it coordinated the work of Catholic national groups working with migrants and providing technical assistance to groups and organisations at their request. It is recognised by the Holy See as an International Catholic Organisation and is a member of the Conference of ICOs. As an NGO it has consultative status with Ecosoc, Unicef, ILO, the Council of Europe and the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.
IDENTITY	ICMC provides a service to refugees and all who are displaced within their own country or have to expatriate because of war, natural disasters or poverty, helping and assisting above all the most vulnerable and marginalised of these human groups. Through its work it sets out to save human life; to restore hope to individuals and groups that have been uprooted and have lost everything, helping them to rebuild their lives, and to reunite families after years of separation. In its educational work and defending the cause of migrants and their dignity, at both the national and international levels, ICMC fosters the adoption and implementation of Christian principles in the framing of policies to encourage sustainable solutions to the problems of refugees such as their return home and their social reintegration, or their integration in the countries where they settle. The programmes of the <b>115</b>

	Commission include assisting migrants in emergency situations, assisting and protecting women and girl victims of people traffick- ing, providing legal assistance, helping children to overcome the trauma of migration and to resume a normal life again, providing vocational training and subsidies to set up businesses, looking after the elderly, providing social services for the disabled, and education in solidarity and tolerance.
ORGANISATION	The management bodies of ICMC are the <i>Council</i> which has a decision-making role, and comprises representatives appointed by the Bishops' Conferences of countries particularly affected by migration flows and by the refugee problem, individuals co-opted on account of their particular skills, and honorary members; the <i>Management Committee</i> , made up of the President of the Commission, and members of the Council elected for four years, which implements the decisions adopted by the Council and appoints the General Secretary who is responsible for the management, publications and contacts with international bodies and authorities and with member associations.
MEMBERSHIP	ICMC has 172 <i>full members</i> and <i>affiliated members</i> in 65 countries with operational bases in some 20 countries.
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Annual report,</i> published in French, English, and Spanish; <i>Informations,</i> a newsletter.
WEB SITE	http://www.icmc.net
HEADQUARTERS	Commission Internationale Catholique pour les Migrations 37-39, rue de Vermont Case Postale 96 – 1211 Geneva 20 – Switzerland Tel. [+41]229191020 – Fax 229191048 Email: secretariat@icmc.dpn.ch
LOGO	<b>CICON</b> 116

International Catholic Movement for Intellectual and Cultural Affairs
ICMICA-Pax Romana
1947
Officially founded in Rome, Pax Romana-ICMICA was estab- lished historically and sociologically by the members of the International Movement of Catholic Students (see page 171). As they completed their studies to join the working world, they were anxious to perpetuate their apostolic ideals into their adult lives. They envisaged creating a Catholic movement for not only graduates but for culture in general. ICMICA, with the support of UNESCO, organised the first international interfaith meeting in the last century. It took place from Christmas to New Year in 1959-1960 in Manila, Philippines. It was attended by intellectuals with allegiances to different religions who debated in a personal capacity on the issue, "The influence of the great religions on the present life of nations in the East and in the West". Various members of ICMICA attended the deliberations of Vatican II as lay auditors or experts. Recognised by the Holy See as an International Catholic Organisation, Pax Romana- ICMICA is a member of the Conference of ICOs. As an NGO it has consultative status with Ecosoc, UNESCO and the Council of Europe.
ICMICA is an international network of Catholic professionals and intellectuals, as individuals or groups and associations, who are working to establish dialogue between faith and cul- ture for the evangelisation of cultures and for the inculturation of the Gospel in the world of labour, the family and society. Redesigning their own life projects in terms of this mission, and placing their expertise at its service, ICMICA members pursue these purposes by discerning and critically analysing dominant thinking and ideologies, in the light of the faith; committing themselves to the Church's work of evangelisation by bearing <b>117</b>

witness to, and practising, the Gospel values; fostering and defending the rights of individuals and peoples in a spirit of solidarity with the poor and with minorities; engaging in interfaith dialogue, to promote not only religious freedom but also mutual understanding and respect; to study human, social and ethical issues specific to the artistic, literary and scientific professions in the light of Catholic morals. ICMICA offers the international community its intellectual and moral resources to build and uphold peace founded on justice and on the love of Christ.

#### ORGANISATION

The supreme governing body of ICMICA is the Plenary Assembly, made up of representatives of the constituent member associations, and is convened every four years to elect the President. Vice Presidents, the members of the International Council, and the Secretary General nominated by the latter. The President, the Secretary-General, the Treasurer and the Ecclesiastical Assistant make up the International Team, as the executive and coordination organ. At the Continental and regional levels, activities are coordinated by the regional Vice Presidents and Coordinators. The structure of ICMICA also includes the Specialised Secretariats which comprise Christians committed in specific environments. There are presently five of them: International Secretariat of Christian Artists (SIAC), International Secretariat of Catholic Secondary School Teachers (SIESC), International Movement/Secretariat of Catholic Jurists (MIJC/SIJC), International Secretariat for Scientific Questions (SIQS), and the International Secretariat for Catholic Engineers, Agronomists and Industry Officials (SIIAEC). The Working Groups on Human Rights, Economy and Human Development and Ecology assist the International Council in implementing the decisions adopted by the Plenary Assembly. Membership of ICMCA is open to *constituent members* (Catholic professional organisations recognised by the Church hierarchy), corresponding members and individual members.

#### MEMBERSHIP

ICMCA has over 58,000 members in organisations present in 51 countries as follows: Africa (10), Asia (8), Europe (23), North America (2), and South America (8).

PUBLICATIONS	<i>Pax Romana E-Update,</i> a monthly online newsletter; <i>Conver-</i> <i>gence,</i> published six-monthly.
WEB SITE	http://www.paxromana.org
HEADQUARTERS	Pax Romana MIIC/ICMICA C.P. 315, 15, Rue du Grand-Bureau – 1211 Genève 24 – Switzerland Tel. [+41]22.823.0707 – Fax 22.823.0708 Email: miicmica@paxromana.int.ch
LOGO	RECEIVE

OFFICIAL NAME	INTERNATIONAL CATHOLIC RURAL ASSOCIATION
ACRONYM	ICRA
ESTABLISHED	1962
HISTORY	ICRA was founded in Rome following an international Meeting of Catholics on rural life, in which the idea was broached of setting up a body to liaise with Catholic research establishments, entities, foundations, associations and movements working in the agricul- tural and rural sectors. It was recognised by the Holy See in 1965 as an International Catholic Organisation, and is an associate member of the ICO Conference. As an NGO it has consultative status with FAO and cooperates with FAO and with UNESCO.
IDENTITY	Faithful to the Gospel, ICRA works to spread the principles of the Church's social teaching and the spirit of solidarity in the farming world, so that rural folk, and particularly the poorest among them, can live a dignified life, become protagonists of their own human, spiritual and social growth and cooperate for the common good. ICRA sets out to foster, strengthen and support agricultural and rural movements of various kinds and with different functions, and is committed to enabling its members to become better acquainted and to cooperate with one another through meetings, exchanges and research to make their commitment in different countries more homogeneous. One concrete form that this work has taken is the "Agrimissio" Service to finance rural development micro-projects in the poorest countries.
ORGANISATION	ICRA is governed by the <i>General Assembly</i> made up of represen- tatives of the member associations, which takes decisions and elects the President, the General Secretary and the General Coun- cil; the <i>General Council</i> implements the programmes adopted by the General Assembly and comprises the President, a Vice-Presi- dent for each continental area, the General Secretary, the Ecclesi- astical Assistant, the Youth Coordination Officer, and representa- tives of the member associations.
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MEMBERSHIP	ICRA has 62 member associations, representing some 7 million rural workers, and is present in 54 countries as follows: Africa (6), Asia (16), Europe (15), North America (6), and South America (11).
PUBLICATIONS	<i>ICRA-Information,</i> a two-monthly newsletter in English, French and Italian.
WEB SITE	http://www.icra-agrimissio.org
HEADQUARTERS	ICRA-Agrimissio Palazzo San Calisto 00120 Città del Vaticano Tel. [+39]0669.88.71.23 – Fax 0669.88.72.23 Email: info@icra-agrimissio.org
LOGO	
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OFFICIAL	INTERNATIONAL CATHOLIC SOCIETY FOR GIRLS
ACRONYM	<b>ACISJF</b> (Association Catholique Internationale de Services pour la Jeunesse Féminine)
ESTABLISHED	1897
HISTORY	ACISJF was the first Catholic international association for girls, founded in Friburg in Switzerland in 1897 by Louise de Reynold to meet the needs of young girls who, because of social changes, had to live away from their own families. At that time it was called the "International Catholic Association of Organizations for the Protection of Girls", and within a year it had extended its network from Russia to the United States of America. In 1910 it made a major contribution to the establishment of the World Union of Catholic Women's Organisations (see page 295). After the Second World War, while there was loss of contact with Central-Eastern Europe, which only resumed in 1991, it expanded in Latin America and in Africa. Between 1951 and 1953 the Association played a part in establishing the Conference of International Catholic Organisations. The present name was adopted in 1964. Recognised by the Holy See as an International Catholic Organisation, ACISJF is a member of the Conference of International Catholic Organisations (CICO). As an NGO, it has consultative status with the Council of Europe, UNESCO and Ecosoc.
IDENTITY	ACISJF groups together national, local and regional Catholic asso- ciations and institutions working on behalf of girls and young women. The Association's purpose is to be an educational com- munity, implementing tailor-made projects to help girls develop in areas where their life situations have prevented them from devel- oping properly. Respecting their cultural and religious differences, the Association takes in girls in difficulty, helping them to integrate into society; it encourages the creation of associations to help girls throughout the world; it provides services run by professionals and volunteers trained to deal with the specific needs of each country. <b>122</b>

	The powerful sense of service that drives ACISJF enables it to meet girls' new needs offering them a flexible welcome and addressing all contingencies.
ORGANISATION	The official governing bodies of the ACISJF are the <i>General Assembly</i> , which meets once every four years, the <i>International Council</i> , which meets once a year and comprises the General President of ACISJF, the General President of WUCWO, the Ecclesiastical Assistant and two members of the Regional Commissions set up for Europe, Latin America and the Caribbean. ACISJF is open to <i>full membership</i> , or <i>associate membership</i> if the member cannot undertake all the obligations of full membership and wishes to cooperate to achieve the objectives of the Association; there are also <i>corresponding members</i> who work in the same field and exchange services and information with ACISJF.
MEMBERSHIP	ACISJF comprises 35 national member associations, in 33 coun- tries as follows: Africa (13), Asia (1), Europe (12), North America (3) and South America (4).
WORKS	ACISJF has created numerous social services to meet the specific needs of different countries, managed locally by national associa- tions: homes for single mothers; schools for nursing assistants and social workers; language and computer schools; cooperatives; lit- eracy and school support centres; sports centres; cultural and reli- gious, vocational and agricultural training courses; job centres, and hospitality desks at railways stations.
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Contacts,</i> twice-yearly bulletin in French, Spanish and German.
WEB SITE	http://www.acisjf-int.org
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### HEADQUARTERS

Association Catholique Internationale de Services pour la Jeunesse Féminine Maison des Associations 15, rue des Savoises – 1205 Genève – Switzerland Tel. [+41]22.8000835 – Fax 22.8000836 Email: acisjf@freesurf.ch

LOGO





OFFICIAL NAME	INTERNATIONAL CATHOLIC UNION OF THE PRESS
ACRONYM	<b>UCIP</b> (Union Catholique Internationale de la Presse)
ESTABLISHED	1936
HISTORY	UCIP's origins date back to 1927 when a group of French, German, Austrian and Swiss journalists set up the International Office of Catholic Journalists to promote journalism based on solid values. In 1930, the first World Catholic Press Congress was called in Brussels, Belgium, and in 1936 the International Union of the Catholic Press was founded in Rome. After the difficult years of the Second World War the association relaunched its activities at the World Congress held in Rome in 1950. After 1966, when it took its present name, UCIP opened up to all Catholic professionals working in the secular and religious information media, and in 1987 it founded the Interna- tional Network of Young Journalists to which thousands of journalists aged under 35 in over 100 countries belong today. Recognised by the Holy See as an International Catholic Organisation, UCIP is a mem- ber of the Conference of ICOs. As an NGO it has consultative status with Ecosoc and UNESCO.
IDENTITY	UCIP promotes, coordinates and internationally represents the work of Catholics and the Catholic federations or associations in the field of the press and information media; it encourages and supports the presence and commitment of Catholics in various areas of the press and information in all its forms; it fosters the development of Catholic journalism in every country; it defends the right to information and freedom of opinion; it encourages deontological research; it repre- sents Catholic journalism at international governmental and non-gov- ernmental organisations. In the pursuit of its objectives, UCIP strives primarily to remain true to the magisterium of the Church and to cooperate with other international organisations of journalists, whether denominational or nondenominational.
ORGANISATION	UCIP is governed by the <i>General Assembly,</i> which meets every three years attended by representatives of the Federations and regional or continental member Units; the <i>Council,</i> composed of <b>125</b>

	the members of the UCIP Executive Committee and the Executive Committees of the federations and regional or continental mem- ber Units; the <i>Executive Committee</i> , made up of the President, Vice President, the Secretary General, Treasurer and the Presidents of the Federations and the regional or continental member Units. In the matter of doctrine, UCIP is assisted by an Ecclesiastical Adviser. The members of UCIP are the <i>Federations</i> (International associations of Catholic journalists, such as the International Fed- eration of Catholic Dailies, the International Federation of Catholic Periodicals, the International Federation of Catholic Jour- nalists, the International Federation of Catholic Jour- nalists, the International Federation of Teachers and Researchers of Information Science and Technologies, The International Federa- tion of Publishers), and the <i>regional</i> or <i>continental Units</i> which reflect the structure of the UCIP in Asia, Africa and Latin America.
MEMBERSHIP	UCIP comprises 8 federations and 8 regional units whose mem- bers are present in 138 countries as follows: Africa (39), Asia (22), Europe (32), Middle East (7), North America (11), Oceania (7), and South America (20).
PUBLICATIONS	<i>UCIP Informations,</i> a quarterly newsletter in French, English and Spanish.
WEB SITE	http://www.ucip.ch
HEADQUARTERS	Union Catholique Internationale de la Presse 37-39, rue Vermont C.P. 197-1211 Genève 20 – Switzerland Tel. [+41] 22.7340017 / 7347416 – Fax 22.7340053 Email: helo@ucip.ch
LOGO	₽ 126



OFFICIAL NAME	International Christian Union of Business Executives			
ACRONYM	<b>UNIAPAC</b> (after the original name of the Association: <i>Union Inter- nationale des Associations Patronales Catholiques</i> )			
ESTABLISHED	1931			
HISTORY	UNIAPAC began as the International Conference of Associations of Catholic Employers, made up of the associations of the Netherlands, Belgium and France (with observers from Italy, Germany and Czechoslovakia) on the 40th anniversary of <i>Rerum Novarum</i> , in order to bring together employers and managers who drew their inspiration for their work and professional duties from Christian social teaching. After the Second World War, UNIAPAC spread to other European countries and Latin America. In the 1970s, the Union became an ecumenical association, and took its present name, taking in among its members associations from Asia and Africa. In 1975, it inaugurated the so-called "Church-Transnational Corporations Dialogues", set against the background of an increased awareness of the role that business has to play in society. UNIAPAC has relations with all the international governmental and non-governmental organisations working in the field of economics and business management, and with the Holy See and the World Council of Churches. It is an invited member of the Conference of ICOs, and as an NGO has consultative status with Unctad, UNESCO, ILO and the Economic Commission for Latin America.			
IDENTITY	UNIAPAC is an international forum for debate between entrepreneurs and business executives belonging to different cultures and social economic and professional environments, to help its members to combine Christian faith, business dynamism and economic require- ments; to make the Christian spirit one of the key elements in the practical work of business executives and managers; to form business executives to adopt a philosophy for action based on Christian social teaching, so that being sensitive to the needs of the common good, they can both produce wealth and promote social and human devel- opment; to foster initiatives to help to attain these objectives. The Union pursues its purposes through publications, studies, seminars, colloquiums and congresses. UNIAPAC has played an active part in <b>127</b>			

	the debate on Third World debt and the political and economic restructuring of Third World countries. At the present time it is dealing with the situation in the countries of Eastern Europe – which are undergoing a process of economic/social reconstruction and transition towards the market economy – and with the challenges of the economic and financial globalisation of the world in general, and the Mediterranean area in particular.
ORGANISATION	UNIAPAC has active members, which are associations that refer explicitly to the Christian spirit and associate members, which are individuals and corporate persons that support its work. UNIAPAC is governed by an <i>Executive Office</i> with decision-making and directive functions, made up of the President, the Vice Presidents, the General Secretary, the Treasurer, the Presidents of the member associations, past Presidents of the Union, and four Ecclesiastical Assistants (Spiritual Advisers); the <i>General Secretariat</i> , headed by a General Secretary appointed by the Board and proposed by the President; the <i>General Assembly</i> which comprises the active members with voting rights, and the associated members of the Union; and the <i>Programming Committee</i> , which is a think tank.
MEMBERSHIP	UNIAPAC has 31 member associations in 25 countries as follows: Africa (1), Asia (1), Europe (13), North America (1), and South America (9).
PUBLICATIONS	Uniapac News, periodical newsletter published in English, French and Spanish; Les Cahiers Socio-Économiques de l'UNIAPAC, a series of studies and documents on economic ethics and policy, published in various languages.
WEB SITE	http://www.uniapac.org
HEADQUARTERS	UNIAPAC 2, place des Barricades - 1000 Brussels – Belgium Tel. [+32]2.2183114 – Fax 2.2197037 Email: info@uniapac.org
LOGO	Uniapac 128

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OFFICIAL NAME	International Confederation of Professional Associations of Domestic Workers
ACRONYM	IAG (Internationale Arbeitsgemeinschaft der Berufsverbände Christlischer Arbeitnehmerinnen in der Hauswirtschaft)
ESTABLISHED	1959
HISTORY	The first moves were made to found the IAG at the beginning of the 1950s by the President of the German Association, Marianna Wilke and by Katharina Neumayer, President of the Austrian Association for 45 years. In 1957 Father Sebastiano Plutino, President of the Italian association "Tra Noi", and the officials of the Swiss Association were also involved in the initiative. At a meeting in Rome, the first agreements were concluded to found an international Union, and the foundations were laid for drafting the first Statutes of the IAG, that were ratified in Vienna in 1959 coinciding with the 50th anniversary of the Austrian professional association. In 1980 the Union adopted the present name, and updated the Statutes, amending them to make them more consonant with the times and needs of the member countries. On 26 January 1991 the Pontifical Council for the Laity issued the decree recognising the International Confederation of Professional Associations of Domestic Workers as an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	IAG is a confederation of independent national associations of Christian domestic workers. Basing its work on the teachings of Vatican II and the social teaching of the Church, its purpose is to improve the standards of living and working conditions of domes- tic workers; it encourages their religious instruction, fosters coop- eration between its member associations, and organises con- gresses and debates on issues relating to vocational training.
ORGANISATION	IAG is governed by the <i>Management Committee</i> , which is the national association which rotates every four years at the head of the Confederation; the <i>ordinary Conference</i> which is convened every year by the Management Committee; the <i>ordinary Congress</i> , which meets every four years.
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MEMBERSHIP	IAG has 6 member associations in 6 countries: Europe (5), South America (1).
WORKS	The IAG member associations have created vocational training schools in Italy and Portugal; and hostels in Austria, Germany, Italy, and Portugal.
PUBLICATIONS	The member associations have their own national publications.
HEADQUARTERS	IAG Centro de Promoción San José para Empleadas de Hogar Carrera 17, n.71ª39 – Santa Fe de Bogotá – Colombia Tel. and Fax [+57]12173560 <i>In Italy:</i> API-COLF Via Urbano II, 41/a – 00167 Roma – Italy Tel. [+39]06.6629378 – Fax 0666040532 Email: saceli@libero.it
LOGO	130

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OFFICIAL NAME	INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF THE VOLUNTEERS OF SUFFERING CENTERS
ALSO KNOWN AS	International Confederation CVS (Centri Volontari della Sofferenza)
ESTABLISHED	1943
HISTORY	International Confederation CVS was created in Rome by Monsignor Luigi Novarese (1914-1984). It was after a personal experience of sickness that he felt the need to create an apostolic movement of priests and lay people affirming the total baptismal commitment of the suffering Christian, not only as an object of care but as the active player in a specific apostolate to be performed for the benefit of the Church and society. Within the movement, which was founded jointly with Sister Elvira Myriam Psorulla, the Silent Workers of the Cross (see page 249) emerged later: this was a group of people with the task of guaranteeing the continuity of the movement, taking man- agerial roles and radically practising devotion to the apostolate by professing the Evangelical Counsels and through consecration to Our Lady of the Immaculate Conception. It was the need to manifest the unity of spirit shared by the Silent Workers of the Cross and the Vol- unteers of Suffering centers, also at the institutional level, that led to the creation of International Confederation CVS. On 21 January 2004 the Pontifical Council for the Laity issued a decree recognising the Confederazione Internazionale dei Centri Volontari della Sofferenza as an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	International Confederation CVS is a confederation of associations of the faithful devoted to the apostolate of those who suffer. Its purpose is to promote, foster and practise the charismatic insight of Mgr Novarese, who saw suffering to be a sharing in Christ's Paschal Mystery where the one who suffers is an apostle and hence a prophetic witness to the value of all forms of suffering in human life. All of this is in a spirit of wholehearted response to the request for prayer and repentance specific to the spirituality of our Lady of Lourdes and of Fatima, which the Confederation considers to be the places of their spiritual foundation. In the pursuit of its purposes, International Confederation CVS systematically coor- <b>131</b>

	dinates and promotes its member associations by running educa- tional schemes and other activities to increase and spread indi- vidual associations and the Confederation itself; it publishes aids and other materials, promotes retreat days, courses and study con- ferences, meetings and pilgrimages, and organises training courses to qualify trainees to undertake rehabilitation, social-cultural, sports and recreational activities.
ORGANISATION	International Confederation CVS is governed by the <i>General Assembly</i> which represents the participation of all the member associations and their common apostolic project; the <i>Bureau</i> , which is responsible for coordinating the work of the Centres, headed by the Official responsible for the Apostolate of the Silent Workers of the Cross.
MEMBERSHIP	International Confederation CVS comprises about a hundred confederated associations with a membership of about 10,000, and is present in 12 countries, as follows: Africa (2), Asia (1), Europe (6), North America (1) and South America (2).
PUBLICATIONS	<i>L'Ancora,</i> a monthly information and educational journal; <i>L'Ancora nell'unità di salute,</i> a two-monthly scientific research and discussion journal.
WEB SITE	http://www.sodcvs.org
HEADQUARTERS	Confederazione Internazionale dei Centri Volontari della Sofferenza Via Monte del Gallo, 105/111 – 00165 Roma – Italy Tel. [+39]0639674243 – Fax 0639637828 Email: direzionegenerale@sodcvs.org or apostolato@sodcvs.org
LOGO	<b>CVS</b> 132

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OFFICIAL NAME	International Coordination of Young Christian Workers
ACRONYM	ICYCW
ESTABLISHED	1987
HISTORY	The Young Christian Workers (YCW) was founded in Belgium in 1925 at the initiative of Cardinal Joseph Cardijn who was then a young priest. The experience of this group of young working men and women led by him rapidly spread to many other countries in all five continents, and in 1957 International Young Christian Workers was officially established. YCW is a learn-by-doing movement, based on the "see, judge, act" method, and works to protect the dignity, due to all sons and daughters of God, of young workers and unemployed men and women, living in situations of exclusion, exploitation and repression. Following a radical internal crisis which sadly split the movement, in 1987 at the World Council of national YCW move- ments held at Frascati (Rome), the ICYCW was founded. The purpose of this new structure is to coordinate and support the work of the national movements in their evangelisation of young workers, faith- ful to the thinking of Joseph Cardijn. Recognised by the Holy See in 1989 as an International Catholic Organisation, the ICYCW is also a member of the Conference of ICOs.
IDENTITY	The identity of ICYCW is defined by the aims shared by all the YCW movements: showing young people that genuine freedom and happiness are to be found in the truth of the life, death and resurrection of Jesus Christ, and the gift of the Holy Spirit, and to urge them to work for true liberation by bearing witness to the presence of God in the labour world. The YCW serves young manual and office workers, student workers, the unemployed or precariously employed, of both sexes. According to Cardijn's intuition of a movement "of young people, by young people and for young people", all the organisational aspects are handled by the young members themselves. It provides a continuing learning process in which they reflect and organise specific actions designed to bring about change. The experience in educating and giving responsibilities to its membership provided by the YCW through the "revision of life" covers every dimension of human existence, aimed ultimately at leading young people to commit themselves actively as workers and believers.

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ORGANISATION	As a coordination structure ICYCW respects the organisational and operational autonomy of the national member movements committed to meeting the specific needs and operating in the particular living and working situations of young workers in their countries. The national movements, created by the federations, dioceses or zones which comprise the grassroots groups living in parishes and neighbourhoods, hold periodic meetings where necessary and possible, giving rise to <i>continental</i> or <i>regional Coordinations</i> . The decision-making body of the ICYCW is the <i>International Council</i> which convenes every four years, and to which all the member movements, associations or partners are invited. The <i>International Secretariat</i> serves the national movements, and comprises four officials elected by them, accompanied by an Ecclesiastical Assistant. The Secretariat facilitates exchange of information, teaching aids, staff and experience between the movements; it helps to provide training for officials and accompanying persons; it works to spread the YCW worldwide; it supports and coordinates development activities; it speaks out on behalf of the life, experience and problems of young workers at the international level.
MEMBERSHIP	ICYCW comprises 61 member, associate and partner movements in 61 countries as follows: Africa (27), Asia (8), Europe (11), Middle East (4), and South America (11).
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Nouvelles,</i> a six-month information bulletin; <i>Jeunesse sans Frontières,</i> published three times a year; <i>Aumôniers,</i> a six monthly magazine which is also used for teaching purposes.
WEB SITE	http://www.cijoc.org
HEADQUARTERS	CIJOC-ICYCW Via dei Barbieri, 22 – 00186 Rome – Italy Tel. and Fax [+39] 066865259 Email: cijoc@tin.it
LOGO	134

OFFICIAL NAME	INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL OF CATHOLIC MEN
ACRONYM	FIHC-Unum Omnes (Fédération Internationale des Hommes Catholiques)
ESTABLISHED	1948
HISTORY	Unum Omnes started out as the International Federation of Men's Associations of Catholic Action, created by the Italian Catholic Action Men's Union. The constituent assembly in Lourdes in France was attended by delegates from 20 countries from Europe, North America and South America. In 1950 at the first General Assembly, at the request of Pius XII who had approved the plan to set up the Federation and wished to open it up to organisations that were not members of Catholic Action, its name was changed to the "International Council of Catholic Men- <i>Unum Omnes</i> ". It is recognised by the Holy See as an International Catholic Organisation and is a member of the Conference of ICOs.
IDENTITY	Unum Omnes brings together national organisations of Catholic men committed to the apostolate and dissemination of the Church's teachings; it fosters contacts between the member asso- ciations in order to encourage mutual familiarity and assistance, and to cooperate in the work of evangelisation; it encourages the establishment of new Catholic men's organisations; it creates and maintains relations with international organisations sharing the same objectives; it speaks out to public opinion and international organisations on the thinking of Catholic men regarding matters of general interest and concern.
ORGANISATION	The official bodies of Unum Omnes are the <i>General Assembly</i> , which has total authority regarding the management, discipline and control of the Federation; the <i>Council</i> , as the management body comprising the President, Vice President, the General Secretary, the Treasurer and Ecclesiastical Assistant; the <i>Executive Com</i> <b>135</b>

	<i>mittee,</i> which is responsible for decision-taking and initiatives between General Assemblies, which have to subsequently ratify them. <i>Membership</i> of Unum Omnes is open to national organisa- tions of Catholic men, recognised by the Church authorities, or national associations of men and women, while diocesan Catholic men's organisations can become <i>associate members</i> .
MEMBERSHIP	Unum Omnes comprises 36 member associations in 36 different countries as follows: Africa (10), Asia (3), Europe (19), North America (1), and South America (3).
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Newsletter,</i> published three times a year.
WEB SITE	http://www.unum-omnes.com
HEADQUARTERS	Fédération Internationale des Hommes Catholiques Palazzo San Calisto – 00120 Vatican City Tel. and Fax [+39]0669887382 Email: unumomnes@libero.it
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### 54 OFFICIAL **INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF CATHOLIC** NAME ASSOCIATIONS OF THE BLIND FIDACA (Fédération Internationale des Associations Catholigues ACRONYM d'Aveugles) 1981 **ESTABLISHED** FIDACA was founded in the 1980s in Landschlacht, Switzer-HISTORY land, by Catholic national associations of the Blind in Austria, Belgium, France, Germany, Italy and Switzerland. It was recognised by the Holy See as an International Catholic Organisation in 1988, and is a member of the Conference of ICOs, and the World Blind Union. FIDACA, comprises national associations of the Blind, for blind **IDENTITY** and seriously visually impaired people, and promotes the human, spiritual, cultural and social advancement of blind people; it promotes the participation of the Blind in the life and mission of the Church by testimony and the propagation of the Gospel; it creates and develops organisations for the Blind in conjunction with diocesan and national chaplaincies in different countries: it provides education in mutual aid between blind people in the developing countries. FIDACA pursues its purposes through meetings, congresses, pilgrimages, publications and work in areas connected with its specific field of action. The organs of FIDACA are the *General Assembly*, which meets ORGANISATION every four years, and is attended by delegates of the national associations; the Executive Board, made up exclusively of delegates of the member associations, which meet every two years; the Executive Committee, made up of the President, three Vice Presidents, the Secretary and Treasurer appointed by the Board, who make up the Executive Committee together with the Ecclesiastical Assistant. Membership of FIDACA is 137

	open to national associations of and for the Blind, which adopt the objectives of the Federation and are recognised by the Bish- ops' Conference of their own country. Upon recommendation of the local bishop or the Bishops' Conference having jurisdic- tion, groups living in countries where no national associations exist may also join FIDACA.
MEMBERSHIP	FIDACA has 17 member associations in 15 countries, as follows: Africa (4), Europe (9), and South America (2).
WEB SITE	http://www.fidaca.org
HEADQUARTERS	Fédération Internationale des Associations Catholiques d'Aveugles 14, rue Mayet – 75006 Paris – France Tel. and Fax [+33]1.60894946 Email: fidaca@aol.com
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International Federation of Catholic Medical Associations
<b>FIAMC</b> (Fédération Internationale des Associations Médicales Catholiques)
1966
The first association of Catholic physicians was founded in France in 1884 in response to the appeal by Leo XIII to Christians in his encyclical <i>Humanum genus</i> . In 1924, at the prompting of Pius XI, an international Secretariat of national Catholic medical associa- tions was created to coordinate the work of medical associations which had also been created in other countries by that time, and to attend to the creation of new groupings. The meetings pro- moted by the Secretariat among existing associations led, in 1935, to the convening in Brussels of the first of the World Congresses of the Association. A second Secretariat, independent of the Paris- based one, was created in Rome in 1949. In 1951, at the fifth World Congress, it was decided to unify the two Secretariats, and to institute The International Federation of Catholic Medical Asso- ciations. In 1966, at the 11th World Congress in Manila, Philip- pines, the General Assembly adopted the official statutes and bylaws of the Federation. It is recognised by the Holy See as an International Catholic Organisation, and is a member of the Con- ference of ICOs. As an NGO it has consultative status with Ecosoc.
The specific purpose of FIAMC is to foster medical and social care consistent with the teachings of the Catholic Church, and to provide its membership with moral and spiritual support, so that they can affirm their faith in the exercise of the medical profession and bring the principles of Christian ethics to bear on scientific research. The Federation pursues its objectives by organising world and regional congresses from time to time that deal with issues linked to ethical matters and the protection of human life; by directing initiatives that the member organisations implement with its help in different countries; and by drawing up models for pastoral action and healthcare cooperation projects in the developing countries. <b>139</b>

ORGANISATION	FIAMC is managed by the <i>General Assembly</i> , made up of the dele- gates of the regular and associated member associations; the <i>Exec- utive Committee</i> , made up of the President, Vice President, General Secretary, Treasurer and Ecclesiastical Assistant, together with regional representatives and former presidents without voting rights. FIAMC has <i>regular members</i> , which are legally incorporated asso- ciations; <i>associate members</i> , which are associations currently in the formation phase, and <i>affiliate members</i> , which are individual physi- cians or groups of physicians living in countries whose political sys- tem does not allow them to create Catholic associations.
MEMBERSHIP	FIAMC has 53 national member associations in 66 countries, as follows: Africa (9), Asia (13), Europe (25), North America (8), Oceania (2) and South America (9).
WORKS	FIAMC has also cooperated to create a pharmaceuticals laboratory in Saint Marie de la Bouenza, Congo; a nursing school in Tirana, Alba- nia; a medical consulting unit, with an annexed staff training facility in Lichinga, Mozambique; a biomedical Centre in Bombay, India to study biomedical issues, and a hospital in Taunggyi, Myanmar.
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Decisions,</i> a quarterly newsletter.
WEB SITE	http://www.fiamc.org
HEADQUARTERS	Fédération Internationale des Associations Médicales Catholiques Palazzo San Calisto 00120 Vatican City Tel. and Fax [+39] 0669887372 Email: fiamc@pcn.net
LOGO	<b>(7)</b>
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OFFICIAL NAME	International Federation of Catholic Parochial Youth Movements
ACRONYM	<b>FIMCAP</b> (Fédération Internationale des Mouvements Catholiques d'Action Paroissiale)
ESTABLISHED	1962
HISTORY	The origins of FIMCAP date back to the 1950s when the leaders of Catholic youth movements from France, Belgium and the Nether- lands, drew up a project in 1959 in Lucerne, Switzerland, to form an international organisation. The first conference of delegates of the General Parish Youth Communities was held in Munich, Germany, in the course of the 1960 Eucharistic Congress. In October 1961, 11 youth associations created FIMCAP, and its institution was for- malised at Easter, 1962. In the 1970s the structure of the Federation emerged more clearly, and the first activities began and working programmes were planned for cooperation between the member associations in the form of a partnership. This was to strengthen the solidarity uniting them, and to open them up to the world dimension. Recognised by the Holy See as an International Catholic Organisation, FIMCAP is a member of the Conference of ICOs.
IDENTITY	FIMCAP is made up of Catholic parish and nonparish organisa- tions for young people. The member associations draft and imple- ment projects to animate groups of young people and children, and provide them with spiritual direction based on the principles and values of the Gospel. The formation pathway offered aims at educating young people and children to share and work together, and to nurture their awareness of belonging to a world commu- nity. FIMCAP pursues its objectives by organising conferences, meetings, holiday camps, and promoting forms of twinning and exchange schemes between the affiliated associations.
ORGANISATION	FIMCAP is managed by the <i>General Assembly</i> , made up of the leaders from all the affiliated associations which meets every three years with decision-making powers; the <i>Intercontinental</i> <b>141</b>

	<i>Praesidium</i> , to which the President, Ecclesiastical Assistant and the General Secretary belong; the <i>Intercontinental Council</i> , which comprises the Intercontinental Praesidium, the European Praesidium and the African Praesidium; the <i>Euroconference</i> , which groups together the leaders of the European associations and decides on the activities of the European branch, which the <i>Euroconference</i> , which groups together the leaders of the African associations and decides on the activities of the African branch, which the <i>Eurocouncil</i> is responsible for implementing; the <i>Afroconference</i> , which groups together the leaders of the African associations and decides on the activities of the African branch, which the <i>Afroconference</i> , which groups together the leaders of the African associations and decides on the activities of the African branch, which the <i>Afroconference</i> , which groups together the leaders of the African branch, which the <i>Afroconference</i> , which groups together the leaders of the African associations and decides on the activities of the African branch, which the <i>Afroconference</i> , which groups together the leaders of the African branch, which the <i>Afroconference</i> , which groups together the leaders of the African branch, which the <i>Afroconference</i> , which groups together the leaders of the African branch, which the <i>Afroconference</i> , which groups together the leaders of the African branch, which the <i>Afroconference</i> , which groups together the leaders of the African branch, which the <i>Afroconference</i> , which groups together the leaders of the African branch, which the <i>Afroconference</i> , which groups together the leaders of the African branch, which the <i>Afroconference</i> , which groups together the leaders of the African branch, which the <i>Afroconference</i> , which groups together the leaders of the African branch, which the <i>Afroconference</i> , which groups together the leaders of the African branch, which the <i>Afroconference</i> , which groups together the leaders of the African branch, which the <i>Afroconference</i> , which
MEMBERSHIP	FIMCAP has 35 member associations in 33 countries as follows: Africa (10), Asia (3), Europe (14), North America (2), and South America (4).
PUBLICATIONS	Link, a bimonthly newsletter in French and English
WEB SITE	http://www.fimcap.org
HEADQUARTERS	Fédération Internationale des Mouvements Catholiques d'Action Paroissiale Kipdorf 30 – 2000 Antwerpen – Belgium Tel. [+32] 3.2310795 – Fax 3.2325162 Email: info@fimcap.org
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OFFICIAL NAME	International Federation of Catholic Pharmacists
ACRONYM	FIPC (Fédération Internationale des Pharmaciens Catholiques)
ESTABLISHED	1950
HISTORY	The first steps towards establishing the FIPC were taken in the 1930s by associations of Catholic pharmacists in Belgium and France. The Federation was officially created at the Congress that was held in Rome, in 1950, attended by over 500 Catholic pharmacists belonging to various national associations, often called at the time the "SS Cosmos and Damien Society", "St Albert the Great Society" (patron saints of pharmacists). Recognised by the Holy See as an International Catholic Organisation, FIPC is a member of the Conference of ICOs and its "Health" Commission. As an NGO it has consultative status with the WHO, and it works with UNICEF, the Council of Europe and the European Union. FIPC also has contacts with the International Pharmaceutical Federation, and works in coordination with Catholic physicians belonging to FIAMC (see page 139) and with Catholic nurses belonging to CICIAMS (see page 109).
IDENTITY	As a forum for debate and action, FIPC endeavours to address all the issues relating to the pharmacist's profession in the light of the Christian faith; it supports the creation of associations of Catholic pharmacists in countries where they do not already exist; it represents these associations before ecclesiastical authorities and international health agencies or entities operat- ing in the field of health care, economics and medical ethics, and the training of pharmacists; in respect for the dignity of the human person and with the help and consultancy of constantly updated professionals, it strives to ensure that medicines are within the reach of everyone everywhere. FIPC has a Bioethics Committee, and develops programmes for providing access to life-saving drugs; it encourages the ethical training of pharma- cists; it works to alert authorities to the need for Schools to pro- vide pharmaceutical training and practice. It holds interna- <b>143</b>

	tional congresses and study days at the national level to pro- vide important training opportunities for the members of the member associations.
ORGANISATION	The supreme organ of the FIPC is the <i>International Council</i> , com- posed of the full members and the corresponding members. It constitutes the association's <i>General Assembly</i> which lays down the programmes. The <i>Executive Committee</i> is responsible for implementing the decisions taken by the International Council; it comprises the President, one or more Vice Presidents, the General Secretary, Treasurer, and Ecclesiastical Assistant. The so- called <i>FIPC Ambassadors</i> (normally the Presidents of national associations) are designated as such, in order to spread the Fed- eration more broadly in Africa, Latin America, and Eastern Europe. The FIPC has <i>titular members, corresponding members</i> , and <i>benefactor members</i> .
MEMBERSHIP	The FIPC has 50 <i>titular</i> and <i>corresponding members</i> , in 36 countries, as follows: Africa (8), Asia (3), Europe (16), Middle East (1), North America (4), Oceania (1) and South America (3).
WORKS	FIPC does not manage works of its own. It is the affiliated national associations that promote specific initiatives to meet the demands of the neediest sections of the populations of their own countries, study the bioethics issues in conjunction with institutes of higher education, and cooperate with Third World assistance organisations. The most important of these are <i>Orbi-Pharma</i> , which was set up by the Belgian association to provide essential drugs and medicines to the developing countries; the <i>Cameroon Bioethics Society</i> , Africa's first bioethics society, set up by the Cameroonian Association.
HEADQUARTERS	Fédération Internationale des Pharmaciens Catholiques Square Vergote, 43 1030 Brussels – Belgium
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Mail address: Phn Alain Lejeune President of FIPC 12, Rue du Berceau (Marbais) 1495 Villers-La-Ville – Belgium Tel. [+32]71.877.145 – Fax 71.875.040

Ap. Ann Janssens Secretary General of FIPC Bosdorp 180 – 9190 Stekene – Belgium

LOGO



OFFICIAL	INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF CATHOLIC UNIVERSITIES
ACRONYM	IFCU
ESTABLISHED	1948
HISTORY	The first moves to create a federation of Catholic universities were made in 1924, thanks to the work of the Catholic Universities of Milan (Italy) and Nijmegen (Netherlands). In 1925, 14 universities were represented at the meeting held at the Catholic University of Paris, France, and in 1927 the first Directory of Catholic universi- ties was published. What was then called the <i>Foederatio Univer- sitatum Catholicarum</i> was formally established in 1948 by decree of the Holy See, and approved the following year by Pius XII. It took the present name in 1965. Recognised by the Holy See as an International Catholic Organisation, the IFCU is a member of the Conference of ICOs. As an NGO, it has consultative status with UNESCO and the Council of Europe.
IDENTITY	IFCU aims to contribute to the advancement of knowledge and the construction of a more just and more humane world in the light of the Christian faith and thanks to the leaven of the Gospel. The Federation pursues this by promoting joint reflection on the mission of universities, and through active cooperation between Catholic higher education and research establishments; it repre- sents Catholic universities in dealings with international organi- sations and institutions; it contributes to the development of higher studies with a Catholic approach; it aims above all to guar- antee a high quality of university work and to have an adequate distribution of Catholic academic institutions in different parts of the world.
ORGANISATION	The IFCU organs are the <i>General Assembly</i> , made up of delegates of the member universities and associate universities and institu- tions, with decision-making powers, which meets every three <b>146</b>

years and elects the members of the Executive Board; the <i>Executive Board</i> made up of the President, three Vice Presidents, the General Secretary and 12 Board members; the <i>Secretariat</i> , which is responsible for implementing the decisions of the General Assembly; the <i>Centre for Coordination of Research</i> , which offers members of the Federation guidelines for coordinated research, information, and access to a world network of experts and considerable scope for debate (colloquiums, congresses) and dissemination (publications). An integral part of the structure of IFCU are the <i>Sectoral Groups</i> and the <i>Regional Groups</i> . The sectoral groups, made up of faculties, departments, institutes or schools of the member universities sharing common scientific disciplines or areas of study, teaching and research, are led by theologians, philosophers, economists, political scientists, agriculturalists, specialists in medical sciences, communications, the family, and the environment; they work both to consolidate, develop and disseminate their knowledge and to strive to attain the academic, ethical and spiritual values of the Federation within the IFCU member institutions. The Regional Groups are made up of universities in the same geographical area. Examples of these are the Federation of Catholic Universities in Latin America (ODUCAL), the Association of Catholic Colleges and Universities (ACCU) in North America, and the Xavier Board of Higher Education in India. Their purpose is to meet the specific and immediate interests of their own particular regions, according to the rationale of the Federation's aims.
IFCU has a membership of 192 academic institutions, as follows: Africa (6), Asia (56), Europe (44), North America (40), Oceania (2) and South America (44).
<i>Idem Aliter,</i> the newsletter in French, English and Spanish, also available online on the IFCU web site.

http://www.fiuc.org

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MEMBERSHIP

PUBLICATIONS

WEB SITE

HEADQUARTERS	Fédération International des Universités Catholiques 21, rue d'Assas – 75270 Paris Cedex 06 – France Tel. [+33]1.44395226/27 – Fax 1.44395228 Email: sgfiuc@bureau.fiuc.org
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OFFICIAL NAME	International Federation of L'Arche Communities
ALSO KNOWN AS	L'Arche International
ESTABLISHED	1964
HISTORY	L'Arche was founded as a result of a chance encounter. In 1963, Jean Vanier, then a philosophy teacher in Canada, went to visit Father Thomas Philippe OP, his former professor who had become the chaplain of the home for the mentally disabled in Trosly-Breuil, a village in northern France. He saw the pain suf- fered by those men due to their disability and the dependency that it created, but due above all to the rudeness, rejection and humiliation to which they were subjected because of it, and in their pain he heard God calling him to leave his country and to give up teaching to go and live with them. He returned to Trosly- Breuil in 1964 with Raphaël and Philippe, two mentally disabled men who had been rejected by their family, to create a small community that he called L'Arche: "The Ark". His house rapidly attracted people of all different backgrounds who wished to share that experience, and in 1969 this experience began to spread nationwide and internationally. In the first part of the 1970s, the need to guarantee liaison and unity between the com- munities scattered throughout the world led to the constitution of an international Council, which marked the birth of the Fédération Internationale des Communautés de l'Arche. In 1999 the eighth International Meeting was attended, for the first time, by over 200 mentally disabled people.
IDENTITY	The L'Arche Communities, each of which comprises one or more houses, and sometimes a workshop where the disabled can work at various tasks, are designed to restore their dignity, based on the conviction that a society can never be truly human unless its weakest members are permitted to find their own place in it. Unlike contemporary society, which is marked by relations of power and competitiveness, these Communities <b>149</b>

ORGANISATION L'Arche International is headed by the *International Council*. The communities are privately funded autonomous legal entities, and in some countries they receive government subsidies. Membership of the Federation is ratified by the International Council which admits the communities as a "project", a "community on trial" or as an "approved community".

MEMBERSHIP The Federation is divided into *zones*, and has 121 communities in 30 countries, as follows: Africa (4), Asia (3), Europe (13), Middle East (1), North America (6), Oceania (2), and South America (1).

WORKS	<i>Les Lettres de l'Arche,</i> a quarterly magazine; <i>Lettre de Jean Vanier,</i> and <i>Nouvelles internationales,</i> newsletters.
WEB SITE	http://www.larche.org
HEADQUARTERS	Fédération Internationale des Communautés de l'Arche 10, rue Fenoux – 75015 Paris – France Tel. [+33]1.53680800 – Fax 1.42500716 Email: international@larche.org
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International Federation of <i>Pueri Cantores</i>
FIPC (Foederatio Internationalis Pueri Cantores)
1907
FIPC began as the <i>Schola cantorum</i> of the Petits Chanteurs à la Croix de Bois, founded in Paris, France, by two music students, Paul Berthier and Pierre Martin, following the publication of St Pius X's Motu proprio <i>Tra le sollecitudini</i> (1903), on the renewal of Sacred music in the service of worship. In it the Pope offered the Church instructions regarding the liturgy "almost as a legal code of Sacred music". In 1921, the <i>Schola</i> joined up with the Belleville choir. 1931 was the year in which the choir began to travel to spread the ideals of the Petits Chanteurs à la Croix de Bois throughout the world. In 1944, the first federation of the <i>Pueri Cantores</i> was created, which, in 1947 was officially recognised as a movement of Catholic Action by the Assembly of French cardinals and archbishops. In 1951, following the third International Congress in Rome, the Holy See approved the first statutes of the Federation. On 31 January 1996, the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed recognition of Fœderatio Internationalis Pueri Cantores as an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
FIPC promotes liturgical singing, from Gregorian chant to classical and modern polyphonic music, and contemporary music, composed according to the ecclesiastical instructions in each country; the spiritual, intellectual, musical and aesthetic training of choirmasters and child choristers; understanding, friendship and mutual assistance between the members. In the pursuit of its purposes, FIPC, by enabling children to experience the joy of serving God through liturgical singing, offers them a pathway of education in the faith and in the practice of human virtues. Every four years, an international congress is organised in Rome to enable all young choristers to meet the Pope at least once in their lives.

ORGANISATION	The official bodies of FIPC are the <i>General Assembly</i> , composed of the Presidents or delegates of the national federations; the <i>Executive Board</i> , elected by the General Assembly and comprising the President, two Vice Presidents, the Ecclesiastical Assistants, the Treasurer and the Secretary; the <i>Executive Committee</i> , composed of the President, Secretary and Treasurer. National federations which do not meet the eligibility requirements under the statutes may join FIPC as <i>corresponding federations</i> .
MEMBERSHIP	FIPC comprises 32 federations, of which 11 are <i>corresponding</i> federations, in 24 countries, as follows: Africa (4), Asia (1), Europe (15), North America (2), Middle East (1), and South America (1).
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Forum,</i> annual newsletter.
WEB SITE	http://www.puericantores.org
HEADQUARTERS	Foederatio Internationalis Pueri Cantores Manuel Raspall 3 08530 La Garriga – Spain Tel. [+34]93.8714964 – Fax 93.8429271 Email: jtorren3@pie.xtec.es
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OFFICIAL NAME	International Federation of Rural Adult Catholic Movements
ACRONYM	<b>FIMARC</b> (Fédération Internationale des Mouvements Adultes Ruraux Catholiques)
ESTABLISHED	1964
HISTORY	FIMARC was established in Fatima, Portugal by rural adult Catholic movements from various European countries who wished to discuss their thinking and action. The vocation of universality which has characterised the Federation from the outset brought it within a few years to take in movements from Africa, Asia and Latin America. Recognised by the Holy See as an International Catholic Organisation, FIMARC is a member of the Conference of ICOs. As an NGO it has consultative status with Ecosoc, UNESCO, FAO and the Council of Europe.
IDENTITY	In response to the Gospel appeal to show a preferential love for the poor, FIMARC works for the genuine evangelisation of rural areas and for the comprehensive advancement of the world's rural people, the vast majority of whom are deprived of everything that is needed for a dignified human existence. The movements making up the Federation are committed to make their own contribution towards building up a society based on solidarity in which men and women can meet the needs of their families and communities with their own free and creative work; in which there is freedom of speech, association, and participation in public life; in which individuals and communities are respected in terms of everything that defines them: their sex, race, culture and religious faith.
ORGANISATION	FIMARC is managed by the <i>General Assembly</i> , made up of dele- gates of the member movements and associated organisations, which meets every four years, sets down the Federation's guide- lines and activity programmes, and elects the members of the Executive Committee; the <i>Executive Committee</i> , which imple- ments the decisions adopted by the General Assembly, and is <b>154</b>

	composed of three regional coordinators per continent, and one for the Middle East; the <i>Bureau</i> , elected by the Executive Commit- tee and made up of a President, a Vice President, General Secre- tary, Treasurer and the Ecclesiastical Assistant. Membership of FIMARC is composed of <i>member movements, associated organi-</i> <i>sations,</i> and <i>corresponding institutions</i> .
MEMBERSHIP	FIMARC comprises 60 member or associated movements, accounting for about 1,512,000 people, in 57 countries as follows: Africa (16), Asia (10), Europe (8), Middle East (2), and South America (21). The Federation also has over one million supporters worldwide.
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Voix du monde rural, Lettre aux coordinateurs, Lettre aux mouve- ments,</i> published quarterly in French, English and Spanish.
WEB SITE	http://www.fimarc.org
HEADQUARTERS	Fédération Internationale des Mouvements d'Adultes Ruraux Catholiques rue Maurice Jaumain 15 – 5330 Assesse – Belgium Tel. and Fax [+32]83.656236 Email: fimarc@skynet.be
LOGO	fimarc
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OFFICIAL	International Forum of Catholic Action
ACRONYM	IFCA
ESTABLISHED	1991
HISTORY	IFCA was established by the Catholic Action movements of Argentina, Spain, Austria, Malta, Mexico and Italy, following the 1987 Synod on the vocation and mission of the laity in the Church and in the world, and the publication of the Postsynodal Apostolic Exhortation <i>Christifideles Laici</i> . They felt the need to create a structure to enable associations and movements belonging to Catholic Action to meet, exchange and show solidarity, in terms of the new evangelisation. The IFCA constituent assembly was held in Rome in 1991. Between 1994 and 2000, the Forum promoted continental meetings, study weeks for young people and seminars. On 29 June 1995 the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed recognition of the International Forum of Catholic Action as an international organisation of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	IFCA sets out to enable associations and federations of Catholic Action movements in different countries to get to know each other; to promote initiatives to support and develop the specific service that they are called to provide consistently with their identity, with all the variety of different forms they take due to their cultural, social and ecclesial contexts; to deepen the study of issues affecting the life and the mission of the Church at the universal, continental or regional levels; to establish forms of dialogue and cooperation with all the lay apostolate organisa- tions at the international level; to represent the associations and federations of Catholic Action movements belonging to the Forum before the Holy See and civil international organisa- tions.
ORGANISATION	IFCA is governed by the <i>Assembly</i> ; the <i>General Secretariat</i> , made up of five lay members, normally national presidents, appointed <b>156</b>

	by different countries and elected every three years by the ordi- nary Assembly; the <i>Secretariat Coordinator</i> . It is also planned to introduce a <i>Youth Coordinator</i> .
MEMBERSHIP	IFCA has 16 member countries, 10 observer countries and 4 countries in contact with it, distributed as follows: Africa (6), Asia (1), Europe (12), North America (3), and South America (8).
PUBLICATIONS	Newsletter, in Italian, French, English and Spanish.
WEB SITE	http://www.fiacifca.org
HEADQUARTERS	Forum Internazionale di Azione Cattolica Via della Conciliazione, 1 – 00193 Rome – Italy Tel. [+39]066.61.321 – Fax 06.66132360 Email: fiac@azionecattolica.it – info@fiacifca.org
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### 63 OFFICIAL INTERNATIONAL INDEPENDENT CHRISTIAN YOUTH NAME **JICI** (Jeunesse Indépendente Chrétienne Internationale) ACRONYM 1931 **ESTABLISHED** HISTORY Independent Christian Youth was established in France in the 1930s by a number of young people from middle-class and aristocratic families. They were prompted by the teachings of Vatican II and the socio-economic situation in the 1960s to open up to the international dimension and to establish forms of cooperation with similar movements in Spain, the Netherlands, Belgium and Switzerland. In 1964, a meeting was held in Rome in order to take stock of the contacts that had been established with other countries and continents, and this provided an opportunity for the leaders of European movements to speak of their experience as associations to a number of the Vatican Council Fathers from Africa and Madagascar. The international conference that was convened the following year at San Sebastian in Spain was attended not only by European movements but also representatives of movements in America and Africa. Recognised by the Holy See as an International Catholic Organisation, JICI is a member of the Conference of ICOs. JICI brings together young people who are preparing to take up, or **IDENTITY** already hold office in, posts of responsibility in different spheres of public, social, economic, political and cultural life. The movement sets out to guarantee a constant linkage between faith and life, and to provide instruction for young people, opening them up to the international dimension, so that they can responsibly take on the mission entrusted by Christ to his disciples to proclaim the Good News which makes all people free, and to build up a more just world based on solidarity. The educational method used by the Association encourages "review of life" in the light of the Gospel as a means of helping its members to challenge their own lives and give a Christian sense to the whole of existence. 158

ORGANISATION	JICI is governed by a General Assembly which meets every four years, with an apostolic and administrative function, and made up of the delegates of all the member movements; the <i>International</i> <i>Committee</i> , elected by the General Assembly, with a President, Secretary, Treasurer, and International Ecclesiastical Assistant, with executive powers; and the <i>General Secretariat</i> .
MEMBERSHIP	JICI has eight member movements in 8 different countries as fol- lows: Africa (1), Europe (3), Oceania (2), and South America (2). Its work involves about 6,000 people.
PUBLICATIONS	La Ficelle, a quarterly newsletter in French, English and Spanish.
HEADQUARTERS	Jeunesse Indépendente Chrétienne Internationale Mission Catholique Bamako BP 298 BAMAKO-MALI Tel. [+22]3222138 Email: jici@wanadoo.fr
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International Kolping Society
IKS
Kolping International
1849
IKS was founded in Cologne, Germany, by a young priest, Adolph Kolping, to contribute to seeking solutions to the urgent social problems that had been created by the industrial Revolution, including the plight of young tradesmen and apprentices, who had no social recognition or moral guidance. The Society began as a Catholic Association of Trade Apprentices, and in the early days it was mainly committed to integrating tradesmen into society through self-help initiatives and by creating solidarity structures. Kolping's insight was completely consistent with the teaching of Leo XIII's <i>Rerum Novarum</i> . After 1968, taking up the invitation which Paul VI extended to all Christians through <i>Populorum Pro- gressio</i> to participate in co-ordinated action for the comprehensive development of man and development in solidarity of all human- ity, IKS launched development programmes and established self- help organisations worldwide. On 27 October 1991, Adolph Kolping was beatified by John Paul II.
IKS, whose work is imbued with the person and message of Jesus Christ, the social teaching of the Church and the ideals and work of Adolph Kolping, sets out to enable its members to prove themselves as Christians in the workplace, in marriage and the family, in the Church, society and political life; to promote solidarity and the common good in a Christian spirit, and in outreach to international cooperation; to work constantly to build up a more humane society. Consistent with the principle of subsidiarity, all the efforts of the society are designed to help those who need training and formation to be able to use their resources and become architects of their own growth. <b>160</b>

ORGANISATION	The official organs of IKS are the <i>International Convention</i> which decides on the programmes and the composition of the international management bodies; the <i>Board of Directors</i> , on which all the national Kolping Societies having at least 1000 members are represented. It elects the <i>Executive Board</i> , made up of seven members including the General <i>Praeses</i> , a priest succeeding Kolping, the Executive Director, and the Secretary General. Similar bodies exist at every level of the association. The basic structure of IKS are the so-called "Kolping Families" which normally work in parishes, and which taken together form the diocesan Kolping Societies. In order to create a Kolping Society, there must be at least 10 Kolping Families in one and the same country.
MEMBERSHIP	IKS has 5,000 Families, with a membership of about 450,000 people, in 54 countries, as follows: Africa (11), Asia (6), Europe (22), North America (5), and South America (10).
PUBLICATIONS	<i>International Kolping News,</i> monthly newsletter; <i>Dialogue,</i> published twice a year.
WEB SITE	http://www.kolping.de
HEADQUARTERS	Internationales Kolpingswerk Kolpingplatz, 5/11 D- 50667 Cologne – Germany Tel. [+49]221.2070148 – Fax 221.2070146 Email: ikw@kolping.de
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OFFICIAL NAME	INTERNATIONAL MILITARY APOSTOLATE
ACRONYM	AMI (Apostolat Militaire International)
ESTABLISHED	1965
HISTORY	AMI was founded in Santiago de Compostela in Spain, by Catholic military personnel of 10 countries. They felt the need for a means of disseminating and putting into practice the ideals of Catholic military personnel both in the armed forces and in public life, encouraging all those devoted to serving their homeland and doing their duty in a manner that will truly help to bring peace. It is officially recognised by the Holy See as a Catholic International Organisation and is a member of the Conference of ICOs.
IDENTITY	AMI strives to promote the establishment of the Christian view of military life and its values; to foster international understanding and cooperation as a means of building up world peace; in the light of the Gospel and the teaching of the Church to address spir- itual, ethical, moral and social issues of specific relevance to mil- itary life. AMI pursues these aims by organising international meetings and events, such as congresses and pilgrimages, by con- stantly circulating ideas and experiences among the member asso- ciations, and by cooperating with other institutions working in the cause of peace.
ORGANISATION	AMI is governed by the General Assembly of delegates made up of the Executive Committee and the delegates of the member asso- ciations, which meets once a year; the Executive Committee is elected by the General Assembly that is made up of the President, the Secretary General and Ecclesiastical Assistant, to manage day- to-day affairs and relations with other international organisations and with the Holy See. AMI has both <i>affiliated members</i> and <i>asso- ciate members</i> . <b>162</b>

MEMBERSHIP	AMI has 29 <i>affiliated member</i> and <i>associate member associations</i> in 29 different countries as follows: Africa (4), Asia (3), Europe (12), North America (3), and South America (7).
PUBLICATIONS	AMI to, published quarterly.
HEADQUARTERS	Apostolat Militaire International Breite Strasse, 25 D-53111 Bonn – Germany Tel. [+49]228.638 762 – Fax 228.638763 Email: ondilo-GKS-AMI@t-online.de

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OFFICIAL	International Movement ATD Fourth World
ALSO KNOWN AS	ATD FOURTH WORLD
ESTABLISHED	1957
HISTORY	The Movement was founded by Fr Joseph Wresinski (1917-1988) in an emergency housing camp for the homeless in Noisy-Le-Grand on the outskirts of Paris. He had also been born in dire poverty, and he devoted his life to bringing the poor back into the Church and to rein- troducing them into society. Fr Wresinski exposed the so-called Fourth World: exiled families in every continent, people beyond the poverty threshold in which the destitute are no longer able to under- take any responsibilities or to exercise the rights enjoyed by those around them. Others must come along to help restore their self-con- fidence and their trust in humanity and in God. The Movement has thousands of supporters from every ethnic, social, cultural and spiri- tual background who are present to the very poor. At the centre there is an inter-denominational and international corps of volunteers who share their lives with them in totally deprived areas. The Movement cooperates with the Church authorities at the local and international levels, and has regular contacts with the various departments of the Roman Curia and with the permanent missions of the Holy See to the governmental international organisations. As an NGO, ATD Fourth World has consultative status with the United Nations, UNICEF, UNESCO, ILO and the Council of Europe.
IDENTITY	ATD Fourth World is based on the following basic principles: <i>every person has an inalienable fundamental value</i> and is called to contribute to the good of all; <i>poverty is not inevitable</i> , and humanity can reject it; <i>protecting the family</i> is the first means of resisting poverty; giving <i>priority to the most deprived</i> is the guar- antee that all human beings will truly have their dignity respected. The work of the Movement is performed in the field using pro- grammes for infants, cultural initiatives (street libraries, courses for all trades, cultural circles, art and poetry centres, "shared future"
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	weeks), continuing education and training programmes for adults (people's universities); in society, through information, campaigns, publications and public events; with the large religious families, with reflection groups and activities in common; with the national authorities and intergovernmental agencies, through relations and cooperation of all kinds, proposing legislation, obtaining funds and subsidies.
ORGANISATION	ATD Fourth World is a federation of national sections created throughout the world along the lines of the French mother section. The establishing of these sections requires that certain conditions be met. It is preceded by the establishment of associations of Friends of the Movement. Admission to the federation is preceded by an appropriate trial period.
MEMBERSHIP	There are about 250,000 families, permanent volunteers, supporters and friends connected with the life and work of ATD Fourth World, in 26 countries as follows: Africa (6), Asia (3), Europe (10), North America (5), and South America (2).
WORKS	The Movement has created the following: <i>Tapori</i> , a movement for children throughout the world, rich and poor, who undertake to build together a poverty-free world; <i>Fourth World Youth</i> , bringing together young people from every social background wishing to join forces to share knowledge and wipe out poverty; <i>Permanent Forum on Extreme Poverty in the World</i> , for individuals and small associations friendly with the poorest; the <i>Institute for Research and Training</i> , to support the study and training activities; the <i>Joseph Wresinski Foundation</i> , which was created after the death of the Founder, to preserve and disseminate his intellectual, spiritual and philosophical legacy throughout the world. Special mention should be made of the celebration of World Day for Overcoming Extreme Poverty on 17 October each year. This was the idea of Fr Wresinski in 1987, with the inauguration of the commemorative stone in honour of the victims of poverty at Trocadero, Paris, and it was officially proclaimed by the United Nations in 1992 as the International Day for the Eradication of Poverty. The stone bears the words: "where people are condemned to live in poverty, <b>165</b>

	human rights are being violated. Joining forces to have them respected is a sacred duty" which is also inscribed on the repro- duction stone inaugurated in 2000 in front of the Rome Basilica of Saint John Lateran, and completed with the words of John Paul II: "No more discrimination, exclusion, oppression and contempt for the poor and the least".
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Feuille de route</i> : monthly; <i>Quart Monde</i> , published quarterly by the Institute for research and training; <i>Lettres aux Amis du Monde</i> , published three times a year for corresponding members of the Permanent Forum.
WEB SITE	http:/ www.atd-quartmonde.org
HEADQUARTERS	Mouvement International ATD Quart Monde 107, avenue du Général Leclerc – 95480 Pierrelaye – France Tel. [+33]1.34304610 – Fax 1.30362221 Email: secgen@atd-quartmonde.org
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OFFICIAL NAME	International Movement of Apostolate in the Independent Social Milieus
ACRONYM	<b>MIAMSI</b> (Mouvement International d'Apostolat des Milieux Sociaux Indépendants)
ESTABLISHED	1963
HISTORY	At the beginning of the 1940s, in the wake of the activity being encouraged by Pius XI, movements were established in Europe for the evangelisation of middle-class adults, the bourgeoisie and the aristocracy, people whose educational background and pro- fessional capabilities could have a decisive bearing on national and international life. Former members of Independent Christian Youth (see page 158) initiated the experience in France and Italy, and it soon spread to other countries in Europe and North Amer- ica. Encouraged by John XXIII, the movements belonging to MIAMSI adopted a common Charter and in 1963 a set of statutes. Recognised by the Holy See as an International Catholic Organisation, MIAMSI is a member of the Conference of ICOs. As an NGO it has consultative status with Ecosoc and the Coun- cil of Europe.
IDENTITY	MIAMSI forms part of the specialised Catholic Action tradition. It has adopted the "review of life" approach. It comprises movements of people with professional, economic, social, political and cultural responsibilities, working to change mentalities and social structures according to the values of the Gospel, and to make the Church present in the community of nations. Its members are committed to give priority to proclaiming Jesus Christ, promoting and protecting the dignity and the rights of the human person, and to fostering peace, solidarity and justice. The course of study and development followed by the Movement is nurtured by meditation on Scripture in order to guarantee the link between faith and life, and it is specifically based on the "see, judge, act" method, applied to annual themes for reflection and action in different countries.

MIAMSI is governed by the <i>General Assembly</i> , made up of the delegates of the member movements, which meets every four years with an apostolic and administrative function; the <i>International Team</i> , elected by the General Assembly, comprising the International President, three Vice Presidents, one each for Africa, Latin America and Asia, a Secretary, Treasurer and the Ecclesiastical Assistant.
MIAMSI has a membership of 25,000, and is present in 35 coun- tries as follows: Africa (9), Asia (3), Europe (7), Middle East (2), North America (4), and South America (10).
Echo, a six-monthly magazine in French, English and Spanish.
http://www.miamsi.com
Mouvement International d'Apostolat des Milieux Sociaux Indépendants Palazzo San Calisto 00120 Città del Vaticano Tel. [+39]06.69887183 – Fax 0669887364 Email: miamsi.rome@flashnet.it – miamsi.roma@flashnet.it
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OFFICIAL NAME	International Movement of Catholic Agricultural and Rural Youth
ACRONYM	<b>MIJARC</b> (Mouvement International de la Jeunesse Agricole et Rurale Catholique)
ESTABLISHED	1954
HISTORY	MIJARC was established in Brussels, Belgium, by a number of national Catholic agricultural youth movements. They were driven by a preferential option for the poor and a desire to work to build up an authentically fraternal world in which all individuals can live and enjoy their inalienable human rights and be the architects of their own future. In 1960, the International Congress organised in Lourdes on "Hunger in the world" was attended by over 26,000 people from 58 countries in four continents. Recognised by the Holy See as an International Catholic Organisation, MIJARC is a member of the Conference of ICOs. As an NGO, it has consulta- tive status with Ecosoc, UNESCO, FAO and the ILO.
IDENTITY	MIJARC is part of the specialised Catholic Action tradition, and its membership is made up of Catholic organisations of rural youths and other associations pursuing the same ideals, in the spirit of Gospel fellowship, stimulating them to work together in full respect for their autonomy; it promotes the development and com- prehensive education of rural youth with the "review of life" approach using the "see, judge, act" method; it heightens aware- ness to the need for a fair distribution of resources that respects the environment and the lives of future generations; it works to develop the culture of peace; it speaks out on behalf of Catholic agricultural and rural youth to bring their issues to the attention of public opinion and the international organisations.
ORGANISATION	The official management bodies of MIJARC are the <i>World Assembly</i> which meets every four years, and is made up of representatives of the member associations and the members of the World <b>169</b>

	Coordination; the <i>World Coordination</i> , which meets once a year, and comprises the President, Secretary General, Treasurer, and Ecclesiastical Assistant. Similar structures exist in the "regional action zones" or regions (Africa, America, Asia, Europe). MIJARC members are either <i>full members</i> or <i>associate members</i> .
MEMBERSHIP	MIJARC has 65 member associations in 35 countries, as follows: Africa (13), Asia (4), Europe (7), and South America (11).
PUBLICATIONS	<i>MIJARC News,</i> published three times a year in French, English and Spanish; <i>MIJARC Info,</i> monthly newsletter.
WEB SITE	http://www.mijarc.org
HEADQUARTERS	Mouvement International de la Jeunesse Agricole et Rurale Catholique 53, rue J. Coosemans – 1030 Brussels – Belgium Tel. [+32]2.7349211 – Fax 2.7349225 Email: world@mijarc.org
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OFFICIAL NAME	International Movement of Catholic Students
ACRONYM	IMCS-Pax Romana
ESTABLISHED	1921
HISTORY	IMCS-Pax Romana was established at Fribourg, Switzerland, as "Pax Romana", at the service of the University world in that period of history in which Pius XI's idea of Catholic Action had not yet developed in every country, and before the existence of the model of specialised Catholic Action. Originally designed as a Catholic Confederation of students throughout the world, the purpose of the movement was to evangelise the University world, giving stu- dents a critical vision of reality and training them to become com- mitted to transforming their own social environment. In 1947 Pax Romana was created as two movements: IMCS as the undergrad- uates' branch, and ICMICA (see page 117) as the professionals' branch. It was in the 1960s that IMCS and International Young Catholic Students (see page 182) began working very closely together, which led to the establishment of the IYCS-IMCS Inter- national Coordination, and the drafting of a joint Pastoral Project. Recognised by the Holy See as an International Catholic Organi- sation, IMCS is a member of the Conference of ICOs. As an NGO, it has consultative status with Ecosoc and UNESCO.
IDENTITY	The aim of IMCS is to develop a learning experience which helps students to become more deeply aware of their own faith in Jesus Christ as an experience to which they bear witness through their commitment to build up a more just society; to promote the apos- tolate of students among students; to cooperate with all those who are working to build up a more equitable social order at the national, continental and international levels. The association, which represents Catholic students at international level in univer- sities and higher education, pursues its objectives by trying to spread Catholic student movements throughout the world; by pro- viding students and ecclesiastical assistants of the member move- ments with the chance to meet in order to reflect on issues relating <b>171</b>

	to the specific situation in each continent and on matters relating to international life; by giving guidance for the member movements to act jointly, cooperating with other international organisations.
ORGANISATION	IMCS is managed by the <i>International Committee</i> , comprising dele- gates of the movements in every continent; the <i>Regional Teams</i> , the members of the outgoing International Team, and the candidates for the new International Team as observers. The executive body of the movement is the <i>International Team</i> comprising the President, the General Secretary, and the general Ecclesiastical Assistant. Member- ship of IMCS is open to <i>full members</i> (associations of Catholic stu- dents in universities and higher education establishments), <i>ecumeni- cal members</i> (national associations with a substantial number of Catholic student members) and <i>corresponding members</i> .
MEMBERSHIP	IMCS has 74 member associations in 64 countries as follows: Africa (25), Asia (11), Europe (15), Middle East (1), North America (5), Oceania (2), and South America (5).
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Newsletter International,</i> a quarterly newsletter in French, English and Spanish.
WEB SITE	http://www.imcs-miec.org
HEADQUARTERS	Mouvement International des Étudiants Catholiques 171, Rue de Rennes – 75006 Paris – France Tel. [+33] 1.45447075 – Fax 1.42840453 Email: miec-imcs@wanadoo.fr
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INTERNATIONAL MOVEMENT OF THE APOSTOLATE FOR CHILDREN MIDADE (Mouvement International d'Apostolat des Enfants) 1966 The origins of MIDADE date back to 1936 when Fr Gaston Cour- tois instituted the Coeurs vaillants et Âmes vaillantes movement in France, for boys and girls aged between 8 and 15. In 1956 in changed its name to Action Catholique de l'Enfance (ACE). When the movement spread beyond France, an International Commis- sion was established in 1958, and in 1962 ACE held its first inter- national meeting. MIDADE was founded in 1966 at the second
1966 The origins of MIDADE date back to 1936 when Fr Gaston Cour- tois instituted the Coeurs vaillants et Âmes vaillantes movement in France, for boys and girls aged between 8 and 15. In 1956 in changed its name to Action Catholique de l'Enfance (ACE). When the movement spread beyond France, an International Commis- sion was established in 1958, and in 1962 ACE held its first inter-
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tois instituted the Coeurs vaillants et Âmes vaillantes movement in France, for boys and girls aged between 8 and 15. In 1956 in changed its name to Action Catholique de l'Enfance (ACE). When the movement spread beyond France, an International Commis- sion was established in 1958, and in 1962 ACE held its first inter-
international meeting of the Movement held in Rome. Recognised by the Holy See in 1973 as an International Catholic Organisation MIDADE is a member of the Conference of ICOs. As an NGO, it has consultative status with Ecosoc, Unicef and the ILO.
MIDADE is an evangelisation and grassroots education move- ment, working for the human and Christian growth of children ir order to prepare them to undertake an apostolic commitment as youths and adults. The MIDADE educational approach is based on the conviction that children are already fully persons, capable of transforming the world around them. It provides an educationa pathway characterised by the "see, judge, act, celebrate" method, which helps small children to overcome difficulties, respect diver- sity, and act to build up the Kingdom of God. The Movement is addressed to children of every race, culture and creed, offering them a personal and community education which gives pride of place to play as the first medium for learning.
MIDADE is headed by the <i>General Assembly,</i> made up of delegates from the member movements, which meets every four years and elects the members of the <i>International Team.</i> This Team is responsible for implementing the programmes decided on at the <b>173</b>

	Assembly, and comprises the President, three Vice Presidents, two Secretaries General, and the Ecclesiastical Assistant. The Move- ment also has a <i>General Secretariat</i> , to which the President, the Ecclesiastical Assistant and the Secretaries General belong. It is possible to join MIDADE as <i>member</i> movements, <i>observer</i> move- ments, and <i>partner</i> movements.
MEMBERSHIP	MIDADE caters for about 2 million children and is present in 53 countries as follows: Africa (18), Asia (6), Europe (8), Middle East (4), North America (4), Oceania (5), and South America (8).
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Enfants en movement,</i> a six monthly magazine in French, English and Spanish.
HEADQUARTERS	Mouvement International d'Apostolat des Enfants 24, Rue Paul Rivet – 92350 Le Plessis-Robinson – France Tel. [+33]1.46306868 – Fax 1.46307250 Email: sgmidade@club-internet.fr
LOGO	<image/>

OFFICIAL NAME	INTERNATIONAL UNION OF CATHOLIC ESPERANTISTS
ACRONYM	IKUE (Internacia Katolika Unuiĝo Esperantista)
ALSO KNOWN AS	Catholic Esperantists
ESTABLISHED	1910
HISTORY	IKUE was instituted at the Institut Catholique in Paris, France, by a group of Catholic Esperantists that had been set up in connec- tion with the magazine <i>Espero Katolika</i> , founded in 1903. They included Fr Austin Richardson, Claudius Colas and Gustave Gau- therot. Over the years the Union, of which many bishops and priests are members, has received numerous acknowledgements from the Church authorities and substantial support from distin- guished members of the Catholic community. Since 1977 Vatican Radio has given airspace to IKUE to broadcast in Esperanto. In 1994 The Congregation for Divine Worship and the Discipline of the Sacraments approved the Missal and the Lectionary in Esperanto for Sundays and holy days. On 11 February 1992 the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed recognition of the Interna- tional Union of Catholic Esperantists as an international associa- tion of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	Taking its inspiration from the teaching of Christ, "go into all the world and preach the gospel to the whole creation" ( <i>Mk</i> 16:15), IKUE promotes the use of Esperanto in the field of evangelisation and ecumenism and as a means of fostering understanding, brotherhood and peace among men and women. IKUE pursues its purposes locally and internationally by organising such activities as the annual International Congress which becomes "ecumenical" on alternate years by being organised in conjunction with the Protestant League of Christian Esperantists; publishing an Esperanto version of the texts of the Magisterium; promoting conferences and prayer meetings and many different forms of Christian presence and witness in other non-religious Esperantist associations and events. <b>175</b>

ORGANISATION	IKUE is governed by the <i>Management Council</i> made up of the President, two Vice Presidents, Secretary, the Treasurer and two Councillors; the <i>Executive Committee</i> , composed of representatives of the main national sections. The associates are organised into national sections in different countries, as Catholic Esperantist associations belonging to the International Union. Membership of IKUE is open to <i>ordinary associates, supporter associates,</i> and <i>life associates</i> .
MEMBERSHIP	IKUE has about 1,530 members in 40 countries as follows: Africa (5), Asia (3), Europe (24), Middle East (1), North America (3), Oceania (1), and South America (3).
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Espero Katolika,</i> published bimonthly.
WEB SITE	http://www.ikue.org
HEADQUARTERS	Internacia Katolika Unuiĝo Esperantista Via di Porta Fabbrica, 15 – 00165 Roma – Italy Tel. and Fax [+39]06.39638129 Email: ikue@ikue.org
LOGO	176

<b>UIJC</b> (Union Internationale des Juristes Catholiques)
1986
The UIJC has its origins in associations of Catholic lawyers in differ- ent countries, beginning in the 1940s. Following the Second World War, Catholic lawyers found a forum in the International Catholic Movement for Intellectual and Cultural Affairs (see page 117), but they did not have their own organisation to support their apostolate in contemporary society. The first attempt to create one was made in 1979 at an international congress organised in Manila, Philippines, chaired by Cardinal Opilio Rossi, then the President of the Pontifical Council for the Laity. After various other meetings in Rome, the con- stituent General Assembly was convened in Paris in 1986, which marked the foundation of UIJC, giving it its first statutes. In order to strengthen ties between the national associations forming part of the Union, in 1991 a Colloquium was organised in Rome attended by Catholic lawyers from 17 countries in three continents. On 17 Octo- ber 2002, the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed recognition of the Union Internationale des Juristes Catholiques as an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
The purpose of UIJC is to contribute towards upholding or rein- troducing Christian principles into the philosophy and science of law, and legislative, judicial and administrative activities, teaching and research and public and professional life. The Union, which is open to the general and local problems of the contemporary world and seeks solutions that are faithful to the Gospel, the tra- dition of the Church and the true Magisterium, strives for recogni- tion of and respect for natural and Christian law in a spirit of jus- tice and charity; to protect human life from conception to natural death; to affirm the dignity of the human person and the rights and duties that stem therefrom; to defend and promote the Christian conception of the family; to disseminate and implement the social teaching of the Church, particularly in the legal field. <b>177</b>

ORGANISATION	UIJC is governed by the <i>Assembly of Delegates</i> , made up of the President of the Union and the Presidents of the national associations, which decides on the four-year management of the Executive Board and on all matters put to it by the Board; the <i>Executive Board</i> , which is responsible for managing and animating the Union composed of the President, the Vice Presidents, the Secretary General, the Treasurer and the Ecclesiastical Assistant; the <i>President</i> , who is elected by the Assembly of Delegates, and is the legal representative of the Association.
MEMBERSHIP	UIJC has 14 member associations in 14 different countries, as follows: Asia (2), Europe (7), North America (1), Oceania (1) and South America (3).
PUBLICATIONS	Juristes du monde entier, an annual review.
WEB SITE	http://www.cathojuris.org
HEADQUARTERS	Union Internationale des Juristes Catholiques 3, rue du Midi – 92200 Neuilly/Seine, Paris – France Tel. [+33]1.53810552 – Fax 1.53810094 Email: jm.de.forges@libertysurf.fr

OFFICIAL NAME	International Union of European Guides and Scouts- European scouting Federation
ACRONYM	<b>UIGSE-FSE</b> (Union Internationale des Guides et Scouts d'Europe – Fédération du Scoutisme Européen)
also known as	CES – Confederation of European Scouts
ESTABLISHED	1956
HISTORY	UIGSE-FSE was founded in Cologne, Germany, by young German and French scout leaders as an international association with the purpose of practising scouting within the framework of a European ideal whose roots lie in Christianity. Governed by a <i>Federal Statute</i> and a <i>Constitution</i> which still form the basis of agreement and cooperation among Christians of different denominations within the same Federation, the Union developed throughout Europe between 1962 and 1968 under the leadership of a French couple, Perig and Liziz Géraud-Keraod. It was in those years that the Con- stitution was revised, incorporating much of the <i>Scouts' Catholic</i> <i>Charter</i> which was approved by the Holy See in 1962; the draft- ing of the <i>Charter of the Natural and Christian Principles of Euro- pean Scouting</i> signed by the Federated associations; the drafting of a new <i>Federal Statute</i> which adopted the present name, reaffirm- ing its belonging to the Catholic Church. As an NGO, the associ- ation has consultative status with the Council of Europe. On 26 August 2003 the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed recogni- tion of the Union Internationale des Guides et Scouts d'Europe – Fédération du Scoutisme Européen as an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	The purpose of UIGSE-FSE is to bring together in the same com- munity of faith, prayer and action, the national associations that strive to prepare and educate young people through the practice of the traditional Scouting of Baden-Powell, on the Christian bases which form the foundations of European civilisation. It views
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	Scouting as a means of performing the apostolate in the Church, and therefore as a tool for providing Christian instruction for men and women practising the Gospel values in their service to the world. The member associations faithfully adhere to the legacy of the Founders of Catholic Scouting, which comprises the <i>Scout Law, Promise</i> and <i>Ceremonial</i> . Guides and Scouts, which constitute distinct and separate units, constitute a single movement within the life of the Union/Confederation in its spirit and management. The educational basis of Scouting using the "troop system" is used by all the member associations, which work on the basis of the guidelines laid down in the <i>Charter of the Natural and Christian Principles of European Scouting</i> .
ORGANISATION	UIGSE-FSE is managed by a <i>Federal Council</i> , a <i>Federal Bureau</i> and a <i>Federal Commissioner</i> . The <i>Federal Council</i> which comprises representatives of the member associations, meets every year to lay down the programmes and the guidelines for the Union's work, deciding on the admission or exclusion of associations, adopting the Federal budget, and electing members to the Federal Bureau and other working groups or committees. The <i>Federal Bureau</i> deals with the day-to-day management of the Federation and comprises the Federal Commissioner, the President, the Vice President, and the Secretary of the Federal Council. The Spiritual Adviser (Ecclesiastical Assistant) and the Federal Commissioner's co-workers attend the meetings of the Bureau with a consultative vote. Consistent with the principles of the Catholic Church on ecumenism, UIGSE-FSE accepts associations belonging to other churches and ecclesial communities as associate members.
MEMBERSHIP	UIGSE-FSE has a membership of about 52,000, and 19 member associations (including one Lutheran, one Orthodox, one Calvin- ist and one Evangelical) in 15 countries as follows: Europe (14), and North America (1).
PUBLICATIONS	Nouvelles de notre Fraternité, a quarterly newsletter; Lettre aux Commissaires généraux, a quarterly liaison newsletter. The mem- ber associations also have their own national publications. 180

WEB SITE	http://www.scouts-europe.org
HEADQUARTERS	Union Internationale des Guides et Scouts d'Europe 11, Grande Rue 10210 Prusy – France Tel. and Fax [+33]1.60742820 Email: uigse@scouts-europe.org
LOGO	
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OFFICIAL NAME	INTERNATIONAL YOUNG CATHOLIC STUDENTS
ACRONYM	ΙΥCS
ESTABLISHED	1946
HISTORY	Young Catholic Students was created in Europe as part of the Catholic Action movements that began to spread in the 1920s. Progress was interrupted by the Second World War, but its expansion began again with the constitution of the International Documentation and Information Centre in Freibourg, Switzerland, which in 1954 took the name International Young Catholic Students. From the original definition of IYCS as part of the specialised Catholic Action tradition, the features of an educational and apostolic movement for evangelising secondary schools and higher education establishments emerged; the importance of the basic team as the cell of the student community; militant commitment to transforming the world. It was in the 1970s that close cooperation with the International Movement of Catholic Students (see page 171) led to the creation of the IYCS-IMCS International Coordination, and the drafting of a joint pastoral Project. Recognised by the Holy See as an International Catholic Organisation, the IYCS is a member of the Conference of ICOs. As an NGO, it has consultative status with Ecosoc and UNESCO.
IDENTITY	IYCS sets out to guide students to become architects and agents of social change, following in the footsteps of Jesus Christ, the Lord of history, and bearing witness to the Gospel values. The pedagogy used by the movement, based on "revision of life", enables students to become aware of situations, to analyse them critically in the light of the Gospel and the faith, to undertake a commitment to the pursuit of justice and peace, for the compre- hensive growth of individuals and for sustainable development. IYCS performs its tasks by cooperating with other organisations in the same field, supporting the establishment of student move- ments pursuing the same goals, and fostering dialogue, exchange of experiences and mutual assistance between the member movements. <b>182</b>

ORGANISATION	The supreme governing body of the IYCS is the <i>World Council</i> , which meets every four years chaired by a <i>Praesidium</i> , comprising the Secretary General and three delegates of the member or cooperating national movements. The World Council is assisted by the <i>General Secretariat</i> , composed of a permanent team made up of the Secretary General, the Ecclesiastical Assistant, and by a number of other members according to the decision taken by the World Council. The <i>Continental Secretariats</i> operate in Africa, Asia, Europe, Oceania and South America. Members of IYCS can be <i>member movements</i> (associations of Catholic students recognised by their bishops' conferences) and <i>cooperating movements</i> (associations of Catholic students at the national level, or representing a major ethnic community in a particular country).
MEMBERSHIP	90 affiliated movements in 104 countries belong to IYCS, as fol- lows: Africa (39), Asia (18), Europe (19), Middle East (5), North America (2), Oceania (1), and South America (20).
PUBLICATIONS	Newsletter, published quarterly in English, French and Spanish.
WEB SITE	http://www.jeci-miec.org
HEADQUARTERS	Jeunesse Étudiante Catholique Internationale 171, rue de Rennes – 75006 Paris – France Tel. [+33] 1.45481472 – Fax 1.42840453 Email: jeciycs@wanadoo.fr
LOGO	YCS
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OFFICIAL NAME	Lay Claretian Movement
ACRONYM	<b>MSC</b> (Movimiento de Seglares Claretianos)
also known as	Lay Claretians
ESTABLISHED	1983
HISTORY	MSC was founded at Villa de Leiva, in Colombia, by the Missionary Sons of the Immaculate Heart of Mary (Claretians). They decided during the course of their 19th General Chapter in 1979 to help the lay apostolate associations that they had promoted in the past as their own work to organise themselves autonomously as members of the Claretian Family. On 20 April 1988, the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed recognition of the Movimiento de Seglares Claretianos as an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	The members of MSC set out to adopt the mission of Jesus in the world as their own, to live the demands of the Kingdom and provide a service of evangelisation to the Church, according to the charism and the spirit of St Anthony Mary Claret. Admission to the Movement is preceded by a period of instruction to provide a basic Christian education to candidates (in ecclesiology, Christology, theology, the Lay vocation and vocations in the Church) and to spread knowledge of the life and charism of the Founder of the Claretians. The ongoing formation of the members of MSC prepares them for the work of evangelisation and includes study of the Claretian identity and spirituality, study of the socio-economic situation of different countries, and professional training. The members of the Movement perform their mission both by Christian animation and by seeking to transform temporal realities (the family, work, economy, politics, trade unions, Art) and by cooperating in building up the local Church as a community of faith, hope and charity (missions, catechesis, biblical and theological education, participation on parish and diocesan pastoral councils).

ORGANISATION	MSC is organised at the local, regional and international levels. Membership of the movement takes place through admission to one of the <i>local groups</i> . All the groups of a given regional area constitute the <i>region</i> . The regions are coordinated by the <i>Regional</i> <i>Assembly</i> and by the <i>Regional Council</i> . The international coordi- nation of the Movement is the responsibility of the <i>General</i> <i>Assembly</i> – to which the members of the <i>General Council</i> belong, together with the representatives of the Regional Councils and the delegates of the local groups – and the <i>General Council</i> , made up of the Ecclesiastical Assistant and members elected by the General Assembly.
MEMBERSHIP	MSC has 135 groups and is present in 23 countries as follows: Africa (3), Asia (2), Europe (2), North America (6) and South America (10).
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Revista Seglares Claretianos,</i> published quarterly.
WEB SITE	http://seglaresclaretianos.claret.org
HEADQUARTERS	Movimento dei Laici Claretiani c/o Missionari Figli del Cuore Immacolato di Maria (Claretiani) Via del Sacro Cuore di Maria, 5 – 00197 Roma – Italy Tel. [+39]0680910011 – Fax 0680910047 Email: cmfsecgen@pcn.net
LOGO	St
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OFFICIAL	Legion of Mary
ESTABLISHED	1921
HISTORY	The Legion of Mary was founded in Dublin, Ireland, by a group of 15 people under the guidance of Frank Duff, a young civil servant with the Department of Finance, as a new form of apostolate, pay- ing visits to the sick and needy in twos, like the Disciples. Prayer in common, apostolic work and the weekly meeting which all the members are required to attend, have been typical features of the Legion from the beginning. Throughout its history, the Legion of Mary has always been viewed with favour and supported by the ecclesiastical authorities in the dioceses where it has developed.
IDENTITY	Rooted in Marian spirituality and commitment to the Holy Spirit, the life of the Legion of Mary is based on Faith in the joint action of the Spirit and our Lady in the work of Redemption, and the spread of the Kingdom of God throughout the world. The priority objectives of the Association are the sanctification of its members through participating in the mission of evangelisation by direct apostolate, particularly among those who are far from the Church; home visits to the sick, inmates, and needy families; teaching catechism in the parishes; religious instruction for young people; literacy courses for immigrants; supporting drug dependents and prostitutes; celebrating the liturgy of the Word and organising prayer meetings in places without priests. In addition to the weekly study meetings, the members – encouraged to consecrate themselves to Mary following the spirituality of St Louis de Monfort – take part in annual spiritual retreats and undertake to recite every day the "Catena Legionis", the prayer to our Lady which is their bond of union.
ORGANISATION	The highly structured organisation of the Legion of Mary is based upon that of the Roman army, whose terminology it has adopted. The highest authority of the Legion of Mary is the <i>Concilium Legionis</i> , in Dublin. The basic unit of the Legion of Mary is the <i>praesidium</i> , a group of people who work in the parishes following the instructions of the bishops and the parish officials. All of the <i>praesidia</i> in a parish <b>186</b>

or several parishes in the same area constitute the <i>curia</i> . The work of the <i>curiae</i> and the <i>praesidiae</i> is coordinated by the <i>Comitium</i> . The <i>Regia</i> and the <i>Senatus</i> cover territories of large dimensions and whole countries, respectively. People may join the Legion of Mary as <i>active members</i> , who attend the weekly meetings and devote two hours a week to apostolic work; as <i>praetorian members</i> who undertake the same obligations as the active members, attend daily Mass and receive Holy Communion, and recite the prayers of the Legion daily; as <i>auxiliary members</i> , who support the active members in the apostolic work with their prayers, and spread familiarity with the Legion of Mary and devotion to our Lady; as <i>adjutorian members</i> , who undertake not only the commitments of the auxiliaries but also
undertake not only the commitments of the auxiliaries, but also undertake to attend daily Mass and the Eucharist.

MEMBERSHIP	The Legion of Mary is present in a large number of countries in every continent, and more recently has also spread to Lithuania, Latvia, Belarus, Estonia, Ukraine, Siberia and Kazakhstan.
PUBLICATIONS	Maria Legionis, published quarterly in English.
WEB SITE	http://www.legion-of-mary.ie
HEADQUARTERS	Concilium Legionis Mariae De Monfort House, Morning Star Avenue, Brunswick Street – Dublin 7 – Ireland Tel. [+353]1.872 3153 – Fax 1.872 6386 Email: concilium@legion-of-mary.ie
LOGO	187

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OFFICIAL NAME	Life Ascending International
ACRONYM	VMI (Vie Montante Internationale)
ESTABLISHED	1985
HISTORY	The Vie Montante (Life Ascending) experience began in Paris in the 1950s when groups of elderly Christians began to meet with André d'Humières. It was founded as an association in 1962 thanks to the support of Monsignor Stanislas Courbe, the auxiliary Bishop of Paris and the first Secretary General of French Catholic Action. It soon spread from France to Belgium, Switzerland, Canada and a number of African countries. In 1985, under the advocacy of René Tardy and the encouragement of the then Pres- ident of the Pontifical Council for the Laity, Cardinal Eduardo Francisco Pironio, "Vie Montante Internationale" was founded in Rome, to expand the association to every continent. VMI has the support of the Latin American Episcopal Council, with which it coordinates its work in South America. It is recognised by the Holy See as a Catholic International Organisation and as an NGO has consultative status with Ecosoc. On 25 March 1996, the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed recognition of Vie Montante Inter- nationale as an international association of the faithful of Pontifi- cal Right.
IDENTITY	VMI is made up of national associations of pensioners and elderly people, who promote the pastoral care of the third age, in accor- dance with the teaching of the Church, the Magisterium of John Paul II, and the guidelines of the Pontifical Council for the Laity (cf. <i>Dignity and Mission of Older People in the Church and in the</i> <i>World</i> , Vatican City, 1998).
ORGANISATION	VMI is governed by the <i>General Assembly</i> , that meets every four years in a different continent and lays down guidelines for action to be followed by the Association; the <i>International Management</i> <b>188</b>

	<i>Committee,</i> which implements the decisions of the General Assembly, comprising the President and the Treasurer elected by the General Assembly, and the continental leaders, from among whom is elected the Vice President and the Ecclesiastical Assistant; the <i>Permanent Secretariat,</i> whose members – all Europeans – are appointed by the President whom they assist. In recent years, in order to meet the new needs of the Association, the post of General Secretary has been instituted.
MEMBERSHIP	VMI has a membership of about 250,000 people in 44 countries as follows: Africa (14), Asia (3), Europe (9), North America (8) and South America (10).
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Vie Montante Internationale,</i> a newsletter published twice a year in French, English, Portuguese and Spanish.
HEADQUARTERS	Vie Montante Internationale, 80, rue de la Tombe-Issoire – 75014 Paris – France Tel. [+33]1.43200822 – Fax 1.43200857 Email: vie_montante_int@hotmail.com
LOGO	189
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OFFICIAL NAME	LIGHT-LIFE MOVEMENT
ACRONYM	<b>RŚŻ</b> (Ruch Światło-Życie)
ALSO KNOWN AS	Light and Life
ESTABLISHED	1954
HISTORY	The beginnings of Light and Life go back to the 1950s when, under the guidance of Fr Franciszek Blachnicki (1921-1987) the experi- ence of the so-called <i>Oases</i> was started in the dioceses of Katow- ice, in Poland, as 15-day spiritual retreats for teenagers. Between 1963 and 1973, when Light and Life worked mainly in the field of the religious instruction of young people, the Movement further clarified its character by making its specific field of action the implementation of the renewal brought about by Vatican II. Founded on the Word of God and on the liturgy, the key ideas of <i>Light-Life, new person, new community, new culture</i> emerged. After the 1970s, in addition to teenagers, the movement began to organise retreats for students, workers, priests, religious, seminari- ans and in particular families, who, set up as a community, were to take the name of "domestic Church". On 11 July 1973 the Arch- bishop of Krakow at the time, Karol Wojtyła, the future Pope John Paul II, consecrated the Light-Life Movement to the Immaculate Conception of our Lady, Mother of the Church, which marked its official foundation.
IDENTITY	Light and Life sets out to foster growth in the faith of its mem- bers; to build up <i>communio</i> through evangelisation and religious instruction; to develop works to transform the world according to the spirit of the Gospel; to build up the parish as a "commu- nity of communities". The purposes, programme and pedagogi- cal method of the Movement are expressed and defined in terms of the unity between the light shed by God, and action: namely, the unity of known truths, and as such, recognised, declared and <b>190</b>

acted upon. The formation process of the members (deuterocat*echumenate*) is a gradual one, beginning with an individual evangelisation retreat or a basic retreat, to lead the person to welcome Jesus Christ as their Lord and Saviour (New Life Oasis, *level I*), and to enter the group of Christ's disciples. The first stage of the deuterocatechumenate is based on 10 points, which are called the "Indicators of the New Person", and prepares them for participation in the New Life Oasis, level II. Liturgical initiation that begins during these retreats continues in the second stage of the course, which is significantly characterised by participation in the Easter Triduum and by the renewal of the baptismal covenant. The third stage - mystagogy - (New Life Oasis, level III) focuses on deepening the meaning of belonging to the people of God, helping them to discover their own place in the Church, and to place themselves at the service of the various diakonie. The course also includes systematic daily work (self education), weekly meetings in small groups led by an animator, and attending Communion Days. The course for married couples, the purpose of which is mutual sanctification and matrimonial unity to implement a catechumenate within the family, is underpinned by the spirituality of the Teams of Our Lady (see page 259).

ORGANISATION The Members of Light and Life form small groups, creating communities within the parishes. The head of the movement is the *General Moderator*. There is also a Moderator at the national, diocesan and parish levels. Moderators perform their service with the assistance of a *diakonia* made up of both members of the laity and religious. Responsibility of the family branch is entrusted, at every level, to a Moderator together with a married couple. The officials of Light and Life meet once a year for the *National Consultation of Leaders*, which is a major opportunity for praying and reflecting on the tasks of the movement, in the light of the Magisterium of the Church and the signs of the times.

#### MEMBERSHIP

There are no exact figures on the number of members of the Movement. In Poland, there are reckoned to be about 100,000. Light and Life is present in 17 countries as follows: Europe (12), North America (2), and South America (3).

WORKS	Light and Life gave rise to the <i>Crusade for the Liberation of Man</i> , which is a social movement to combat alcoholism and other forms of modern slavery. The <i>Diakonia of liberation</i> is particularly committed to serving alcoholics and their families, for whom it organises evangelisation retreats, and runs the Prevention-Training Centre at Katowice. In recent years there has also been a service to help persons with problems of homosexuality. Another important initiative is the commitment to protecting unborn children, which involves above all the <i>Diakonia of Life</i> , which organises retreats on this subject for youth and adults.
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Oaza,</i> published every two months; <i>Eleuteria</i> and <i>Domowy Kościół</i> , published quarterly.
WEB SITE	http://www.oaza.pl
HEADQUARTERS	Centrum Światło-Życie Ul. Ks. Franciszka Blachnickiego 2 34-450 Krościenko – Poland Tel. [+48]18.2623235 – Fax 18.2625641 Email: KopiaGorka@oaza.pl
LOGO	192

"Living In" Spirituality Movement
1958
The "Living In" Spirituality Movement was founded by Father Nicola Giordano after he was inspired by the place where the apostle Paul was martyred near the Tre Fontane in Rome. It spread rapidly to various Italian cities and was canonically approved by the Archbishop of Trani in 1968. It has now spread to other coun- tries in the world. On 8 December 2001, the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed recognition of the Movimento di Spiritualità "Vivere In" as an international association of the faithful of Pontif- ical Right.
The Movement promotes and animates Christian culture in every area of human life, fostering the genuine humanism that is inspired at all times by the only "new man", who is Christ. All its work revolves around the two dimensions of man as the <i>imago</i> <i>Dei</i> , and of human society as the <i>corpus Christi</i> . The spiritual for- mation of the members, underpinned by a human preparation based on justice, truth and honesty, lasts for three years and sets out to seek total configuration with Christ through the loving study of the Word of God, knowledge of Tradition, and the study of the Fathers and the Magisterium of the Church. Participation in the life of the Movement requires apostolic commitment to bear witness to Gospel truths. The specific areas of activity are the family, the school, politics and society.
The structure of the Movement is pyramidal, with Christ as the base and the peak, and comprises different groups, each with their own educational and apostolic programmes: children, teenagers, young adults, adults, families and the sick. Membership of the Movement is open to <i>friends, sympathisers</i> and <i>members</i> . Friends are kept briefed on all the activities, but do not undertake any particular obligations, and perform specific and co-ordinated tasks on a voluntary basis. Sympathisers are introduced for an initiation period of three years, during which they deepen their understand- <b>193</b>

	ing of Holy Scripture, patristics and Christian sociology, before being sent out on the apostolate of animation of their respective life environments. Members undertake specific Christian life com- mitments and forms of participation in the life and the apostolate of the Movement. Different groups meet together in <i>Cenacles</i> , which can be created or be incorporated into existing ecclesial structures.
MEMBERSHIP	The Movement has 15,000 members in 16 countries as follows: Africa (3), Europe (3), North America (9), and South America (1).
WORKS	The Movement, which is linked to the Secular Institute <i>lesus Victima</i> and the Priests' Association "Gesù Nostro Signore", collaborates in managing spirituality centres and a retirement home in Italy, a Christian animation and formation centre in San José, Costa Rica, and a youth animation centre in Panama City.
PUBLICATIONS	<i>"Vivere In"</i> , a spirituality and cultural review published every two months; the <i>"In Luce"</i> newsletter.
WEB SITE	http://www.viverein.it
HEADQUARTERS	Movimento di Spiritualità "Vivere In" Via di Acque Salvie, 1/A – 00142 Roma – Italy Tel. and Fax [+39]065.943.323 Email: viverein@tin.it – viverein@libero.it
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OFFICIAL NAME	Marianist Lay Communities
ACRONYM	MLC
ESTABLISHED	1993
HISTORY	The MLC have emerged from the Marian Congregations that were brought into being by Blessed William Joseph Chaminade (1761- 1850) in Bordeaux, France, in 1800 to guide the lay faithful in seri- ous personal spirituality, love for our Lady Immaculate and practical apostolic commitment within society, de-Christianised by the Revo- lution. In 1808 the Marian Congregations were also joined by mem- bers of the women's youth association founded in Agen by the ven- erable Mother Adele de Batz de Trenquelléon. The experience rap- idly spread beyond France's borders. A few years later, when a num- ber of Congregations declared their readiness to embrace the life of total consecration to God under the guidance and protection of Mary, Father Chaminade founded the Daughters of Mary Immaculate (1816) and the Society of Mary (1817), his two Religious Congrega- tions. The Marianists Family was born, made up of laity, male and female religious, priests, united in the single mission of spreading knowledge and love for Mary, and in particular educating the younger generations in the faith. In 1993 the lay branch of the Fam- ily, whose communities scattered throughout the world met for the first time in Santiago de Chile, adopted their own international gov- ernment structure. In 1996 The World Council of the Marianists Fam- ily was established, comprising the MLCs' International Team, the representative of the Alliance Mariale and the General Councils of the Daughters of Mary Immaculate and the Marianists. On 25 March 2000, the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed recognition of the Comunidades Laicas Marianistas as an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	The MLC are communities of lay Christians who place themselves at the service of the Church's mission in the world according to the charism of the Founders. Their members strive to be strong in the faith and persevering in hope; to accept Mary as their Mother, model and teacher, for she accepted the presence of the Spirit in
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	her life in order to give God-with-us to the world, and she invites us to put into practice the words of our Lord so that we can respond to the needs of all people; to live the faith in small com- munities, following the example of the early Christians; to be mes- sengers of the Gospel, watchful of the signs of the times, working to spread the Kingdom of God and to build up a world of peace and justice, with a preferential option for the poor.
ORGANISATION	The MLC are structured into local, national, and regional groups. Every community at each level is headed by a person or by a team. All the national groups make up the <i>Regions</i> , coordinated by Regional Representatives. The international coordination of the asso- ciation is performed by the <i>Assembly</i> – which meets every four years attended by the members of the International Team, officials from the national communities and their spiritual advisers – and the <i>Interna- tional Team</i> , which represents the association and is responsible for implementing the decisions taken by the Assembly.
MEMBERSHIP	The MLC are present in 28 countries as follows: Africa (7), Asia (3), Europe (6), North America (5), Oceania (1), and South America (6).
PUBLICATIONS	The MLCs produce national publications
WEB SITE	http://www.marianist.org
HEADQUARTERS	Comunidades Laicas Marianistas Achával 538 – C1406 CWH Buenos Aires – Argentina Tel. [+54]11.4323111 Email: cbeneitez@intramed.net.ar
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OFFICIAL NAME	Memores Domini Lay Association
ALSO KNOWN AS	Memores Domini or Adult Group
ESTABLISHED	1964
HISTORY	The <i>Memores Domini</i> were established in Milan under the guid- ance of Fr Luigi Giussani by a number of lay people who had pre- viously been members of Gioventù Studentesca (Student Youth – see page 68). Following 1968 the members of <i>Memores Domini</i> felt the need to practise the common life and set themselves up in Fam- ilies. The Association spread through Italy and abroad, and in 1981 received canonical recognition from the Bishop of Piacenza, Mgr Enrico Manfredini. On 8 December 1988, the Pontifical Council for the Laity recognised the <i>Memores Domini</i> Lay Association as an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	The <i>Memores Domini</i> Association is for people belonging to the Fra- ternity of Communion and Liberation, who follow a vocation of total devotion to God by living in the world and practising the Evangelical counsels with personal and private commitment as their purpose. There are two main factors in their spiritual project: contemplation, in the sense of living in the continuing memory of Christ, and the mis- sion, as the passionate desire to bring the Christian message into the lives of men and women, meeting them above all in their work places, which is the normal field in which they bear witness. The <i>Memores Domini</i> practise the common life living in <i>houses</i> for men and for women, respectively, where they live according to a rule of silence, personal and community prayer, poverty, obedience and fra- ternal love. The purpose of these houses is to enable mutual edifica- tion in the memory of Christ, in terms of the mission. The professed members attend four spiritual retreats a year together, and once a year a course of spiritual exercises. The aspirants join a <i>house</i> after the first year of probation, and throughout the period of their novitiate which lasts at least five years, they attend instruction and specially planned days of recollection every month.

ORGANISATION The <i>house</i> is the fundamental unit of the structure of the Asso tion. In exceptional cases, individual members may continu live in their own homes while taking part in the life of their <i>ho</i> as their benchmark. The general oversight of the <i>Memores Dor</i>	e to <i>use</i>
is exercised by a Board of Directors ( <i>Direttivo</i> ).	nini
MEMBERSHIP There are about 1600 <i>Memores Domini</i> , and 400 aspirants. The A ciation is present in 32 countries as follows: Africa (4), Asia (3), Eur (13), Middle East (1), North America (4), and South America (7).	
WEB SITE http://www.comunioneliberazione.org	
HEADQUARTERS       Associazione Laicale Memores Domini Via della Panetteria, 51 – 00187 Roma – Italy         Secretariat: Via G. Marconi, 33 Fraz. Gudo G. – 20090 Buccinasco MI – Italy Tel. [+39]0245.70.84.71 – Fax 0245.70.85.01 Email: segreteria@memoresdomini.it         Imail:       segreteria@memoresdomini.it	

OFFICIAL	Militia Christi
ACRONYM	MJC (Militia of Jesus Christ)
ESTABLISHED	1209
HISTORY	MJC was founded in 1209, influenced by St Dominic and the Dominican friars. Encouraged across the centuries by numerous popes, it developed as an order of chivalry whose members, courageous faithful members of the laity, placed themselves at the service of the Church to defend the faith. In 1870, the chivalrous Order of the Militia of Jesus Christ was reorganised in Rome around a group of papal officials assisted by the Master General of the Dominicans, and with the encouragement of Pius IX, to relaunch the spirit of the ancient institution directing its members towards creating the Kingdom of God in society. During the period of reform between 1959 and 1973, the Order was transformed into an association of the faithful and its purposes were geared to meeting the needs of the lay apostolate according to the teachings of Vatican II. On 21 November 1981, the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed recognition of the Milice de Jésus-Christ as an international association of the faithful Right.
IDENTITY	MJC is open to membership by lay men and women from all back- grounds and states of life, who wish to commit themselves indi- vidually and as an association to fostering the spirit of faith and Christian values in the world. Its members live the Evangelical counsels according to their specific state of life and in a renewed spirit of chivalry, practising works of doctrinal and ecumenical education, Marian piety and social justice. In order to support these three areas of action, MJC has three departments, each led by a Director: the <i>Department of Truth</i> , which guarantees the for- mation of its members based on Thomist philosophy and theology, by teaching and guidance towards reliable sources; the <i>Depart- ment of the Rosary</i> , which corresponds to the Marian vocation of the association and fuels the interior life and the piety of the indi- <b>199</b>

	vidual members, through spiritual retreats, prayer vigils and moments of meditation; the <i>Department of Hospitality</i> , which not only guarantees mutual assistance among the members and organ- ises hospitality for them at meetings and chapters, but more par- ticularly to support and promote works of solidarity and charity which are inseparable from evangelisation.
ORGANISATION	MJC is governed by the Master General elected for nine years and who may serve more than one term, assisted by an Assistant Gen- eral, and who has responsibility for taking decisions on the life of the association. The Assistant General is assisted by the <i>Magistral</i> <i>Council</i> comprising the General Secretary, the Provincial leaders, the departmental Directors, and members appointed <i>pro-tempore</i> . The ecclesiastical ordinary is the Archbishop of Sens (France). Membership of MJC is divided into <i>affiliated members, committed</i> <i>members,</i> and <i>consecrated members</i> . The affiliated members are persons who live the spirituality of the association without being bound to it; committed members bind themselves in a sequence of stages to the spirit of service and militancy specific to the chivalrous vocation and Dominican spirituality; consecrated members vow to live the Evangelical counsels of poverty and chastity in a special way according to their specific state of life, or the demands of special obedience to the Pope and to defend our Lady, taking one or more temporary vows and subsequently final vows. The members are grouped together in <i>houses</i> headed by local Delegates. Houses in the same country constitute a <i>Province</i> , which is entrusted to the <i>Provincial Delegate</i> .
MEMBERSHIP	MJC has 506 members in 9 countries as follows: Africa (2), Europe (4), Middle East (1), North America (1), and South America (1).
WORKS	The association manages the <i>Opere Militia Christi</i> for solidarity between the Provinces and for the support of charitable projects; the <i>Parrains pour le Liban</i> initiative to provide aid for young Lebanese students from poor families; the <i>Marie porte du Ciel</i> initiative working in Brazil for evangelisation, the construction of a shrine, and the provision of palliative care. <b>200</b>

PUBLICATIONS	Militia Christi, published in French three times a year.
WEB SITE	http://www.militia-christi.org
HEADQUARTERS	Milice de Jésus-Christ c/o Michel Quatre 22, avenue des États-Unis – 78000 Versailles – France Tel. [+33]1.30213510 – Fax 1.30211071 Email: aijc@skynet.be
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OFFICIAL NAME	MILITIA OF THE IMMACULATA
ACRONYM	M.I. (Militia Immaculatae)
ESTABLISHED	1917
HISTORY	M.I. was founded in Rome at the International College of the Conventual Franciscans – which at that time was the "St Bonaventure" Pontifical Theological Faculty –, by Father Maximilian Kolbe (1894-1941), a Conventual Franciscan and martyr of charity at Auschwitz who was beatified by Paul VI and canonised by John Paul II. Erected as a Pious Union on 2 January 1922 by the Vicariate of Rome through Cardinal Basilio Pompilj, M.I. was given special attention and care by the Popes in the course of its history. In a Brief issued on 18 December 1926, Pius XI granted it indulgences and privileges, and on 23 April 1927 it was elevated to the rank of a Primary Pious Union with the brief <i>Die XVIII mensis Decembris</i> . Under the <i>altius moderamen</i> of the Minister General of the Order of the Conventual Franciscan Friars Minor, and consistent with the Magisterium of the Church, the association grew and spread to different countries. On 16 October 1997 the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed the Milizia dell'Immacolata to be an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	Father Kolbe presented M.I. as a "global vision of Catholic life in a new form, consisting of the link with our Lady of the Immacu- late Conception, universal mediatrix with Jesus". The association sets out to promote the expansion of the Kingdom of God through- out the world through the work of our Lady of the Immaculate Conception, stimulating all to place themselves at her service in her mission as Mother of the Church. The focus of the spirituality and formation in M.I. is the consecration to Mary, which Father Kolbe intended as "transformation into her": a style of Christian life which achieves the extreme consequences of love. There are three key ideas: Mary Immaculate, love, and the mission, to pro- vide formation which commits Christians to grow in an existential dimension (the primacy of the vocation to holiness), an ecclesial <b>202</b>

dimension (love for the Church and bearing witness to the Catholic faith), a missionary vocation (Christian formation of consciences and the new evangelisation), and a cultural dimension (promoting life by serving people in the Franciscan manner of fraternity, joy, simplicity and hospitality). The specific areas of unity of M.I. are catechesis, town and city missions, religious instruction courses, updating, Marian culture, publishing, radio broadcasting and Informatics.

#### ORGANISATION

By its nature, M.I. is a unitary association. The organisation comprises the Young Knights, the Youth Movement, and Adults. It is structured into three levels: M.I./1 is the movement, with no strict organisational structure where the members mostly act individually and spontaneously, according to the Founder's original Project; M.I./2 is the movement broken down into groups, whose members work according to the official programmes of the movement; M.I./3 is the movement at its highest level, at which the *Knights* choose to fully and unconditionally give themselves to Mary Immaculate, devoted solely to her cause: in the missionary apostolate, in parish service, alone or in active or contemplative life communities, using all legitimate means. This rank is specific to the City of the Immaculate, the Executive Centres, and the Institutes inspired by Fr Kolbe. A significant presence of the association are those who suffer from sickness, poverty, marginalisation and disabilities. They form the M.I. under the Cross. So much suffering, offered as a gesture of consecration to Mary Immaculate enables the whole association to participate in the mystery of Christ's redemption and renews the missionary effort. Although legally autonomous, at the pastoral level, all the institutes (secular and religious) inspired by Kolbe share the same aims and apostolic commitment: the Franciscan Sisters of the M.I., the Sisters Minor of Mary Immaculata, the Franciscan Sisters of the Militia of the Immaculata, the Franciscan Brothers of the Immaculata, the Missionaries-M.I., the Missionary Sister Crusaders of the Immaculata, the Kolbe Missionary Sisters of the Immaculata, the Kolbe Teaching Missionaries.

### MEMBERSHIP

M.I. has over 3 million members in 48 countries as follows: Africa (7), Asia (5), Europe (25), North America (3), Oceania (1), and South America (7).

WORKS	M.I. does not have any institutionalised works of its own. When necessary it provides voluntary services to meet specific environmental and social needs. For example, the social recovery of alcoholics and drug-addicts, and assisting AIDS sufferers, providing medical and nursing care in poor districts, humanitarian care for young needy mothers, literacy courses for adults, after-school activities, and parish catechesis. It systematically conducts evangelisation through the <i>Rede Mariana de Rádio e Televisao</i> at Santo André (São Paulo, Brazil), the printing shop and publishing centre <i>Jardim da Imaculada</i> at Cidade Ocidental (Brazil), the Marytown training and dissemination centre at Libertyville, Illinois (USA).
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Miles Immaculatae</i> , a six monthly magazine of Marian culture and Kolbian formation. Founded by St Maximilian Kolbe, specifically for priests and pastoral workers, it is now the official organ of the International Centre. There are over 30 periodicals being published to support the apostolate of M.I. in different countries, the majority of which bear the name "Knight of the Immaculata", as an act of homage to the first one founded by Fr Kolbe in Poland ( <i>Rycerz Niepokalanej</i> ) and subsequently in Japan ( <i>Seibo no Kishi</i> ).
WEB SITE	http://www.mi-international.org
HEADQUARTERS	Centro Internazionale Milizia dell'Immacolata Via San Teodoro, 42/44 – 00186 Roma – Italy Tel. [+39]066793828 – Fax 0669941017 Email: MIinternational@ofmconv.org
LOGO	204

OFFICIAL	Missionary Community of Villaregia
ACRONYM	СМУ
ESTABLISHED	1981
HISTORY	CMV was founded following a meeting in Cagliari at the begin- ning of 1975 between Father Luigi Prandin and Maria Luigia Corona, who discovered they had a common specific vocation to communion and mission, while pursuing different paths towards it. A group of young people gathered around them who wished to give themselves to God in order to create a life of communion and relationship receptive to the mission. The first Community was set up in 1981 at Quartu Sant'Elena with the blessing of the Archbishop of Cagliari, Mgr Giuseppe Bonfi- glioli. After beginning its work in Sardinia, the missionaries arrived in Veneto where Mgr Sennen Corrà, the Bishop of Chioggia at the time, erected it as a pious institution in 1984, giving it canonical recognition. On 26 May 2002 the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed the Comunità Missionaria di Villaregia to be an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	CMV sets out to create a life of intense communion, with the Holy Trinity as its source and model; it is totally dedicated to the mission <i>ad gentes</i> , and lives in confident abandonment to Providence. The formation of the members, which attends to the comprehensive development of the individual person, is provided in Community, and is designed to enable the mem- bers to assimilate the charism; formation for the missionaries includes theological studies; it is completed in the apostolate and in relations with the people of God. Every CMV centre pro- vides an organic route for human and Christian growth as well as experiences of prayer and meeting with the Word of God, evangelisation, missionary service and cooperation, commu- nity and Christian friendship. The task of evangelisation is car- <b>205</b>

ried out in the older Christian countries and in the younger churches where CMV takes on responsibility for parishes and apostolic work, in terms of its own specificity; in the old Christian countries, it works to revive and nurture an ecclesiology of communion, with outreach to the universal mission of the Church, through days and weeks of community and missionary animation, or broader evangelisation projects; in schools or with groups of various kinds, in order to cooperate in providing education in universality, conviviality and solidarity.

#### ORGANISATION

CMV has full members and affiliated members. The *full members*. who make up the core group, are people united by the vocation to live in community for the mission ad gentes, the communion of material and spiritual goods, and sharing a common apostolic Ministry. They give themselves to God with private vows of poverty, chastity and obedience (in the case of the men and women missionaries) commitment to live their married life in poverty and obedience in the case of married couples. The fourth vow of living in community for the mission *ad gentes* unites all in their striving to place communion before all things, and to spread it to the ends of the earth. The full members are divided into four groups: missionaries (priests and consecrated men), consecrated missionary women missionaries in the world, and missionary couples. Among the first and second groups the dimension of prayer and proximity to the poorest are particularly keenly felt and tangibly practised through the ministry performed by some of the brothers and sisters who are called to dedicate themselves to intercession and praise (the fraternity of the contemplative life), or proclamation and compassion (the fraternity of mercy). The affiliated members are people who find within the Community the possibility of growth and commitment, using and cooperating with the service that the Community offers. participating in its charism, cooperating to achieve its purposes. The affiliated members are also divided into four groups: volunteers, members of the Missionary Commitment Groups, missionary animators, and friends of the mission.

MEMBERSHIP

CMV has 450 full members and 8000 affiliated members, and is present in 6 countries as follows: Africa (1), Europe (1), and South America (4).

WORKS	Seeing human promotion as a fundamental dimension of evange- lisation, CMV has set up development structures both in Africa and South America such as drop-in centres for street children, cul- tural centres to provide young people in financial difficulties with a place to make friends and to grow; literacy schools; medical centres to provide health care to individuals who have no oppor- tunity to be treated in hospitals, and to educate them in food and hygiene standards to combat children's diseases; running pharma- cies and soup kitchens/canteens. Thanks to the commitment of the Community, over the past 15 years in these geographic areas, two churches have also been built together with 15 chapels with premises for the catechumenate and catechesis.
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Comunità Missionaria di Villaregia,</i> published every four months.
WEB SITE	http://www.cmv.it
HEADQUARTERS	Comunità Missionaria di Villaregia Fraz. Villaregia, 16 – 45014 Porto Viro RO – Italy Tel. [+39]0426.325032 – Fax 0426.325442 Email: postavi@cmv.it
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OFFICIAL	MISSIONARY CONTEMPLATIVE MOVEMENT "P. DE FOUCAULD"
ALSO KNOWN AS	Centro Missionario "P. de Foucauld"
ESTABLISHED	1951
HISTORY	The Movement has its origins in a community to help street chil- dren founded in Cuneo as "Boys' Town" by Fr Andrea Gasparino in the 1950s. The diocesan authorities issued their first approval in 1983. On 14 June 1990 the Pontifical Council for the Laity issued a decree recognising the Movimento Contemplativo Missionario "P. de Foucauld" as an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	The purpose of the Movement is contemplation in serving the poor, and is made up of fraternities whose members, men and women, live the contemplative dimension in the form of small monastic communities among the poor, with whom they share their lives, to be a sign of God's love among them, and to bring the love of Christ and the gift of prayer to them. The brothers and sisters receive their formation through a trial period lasting two years preparing them for their vows. Before they are sent to missions in the Third World, the consecrated members undergo a further six-year formation period.
ORGANISATION	The Movement is governed by an <i>Executive Council</i> made up of two Brothers and three Sisters. In addition to the <i>consecrated</i> members, there are also the <i>Fraternity of families</i> , friends and sympathisers.
MEMBERSHIP	The Movement comprises 40 fraternities and is present in 11 countries as follows: Africa (3), Asia (3), Europe (4) and South America (1). 208

WORKS	The Movement manages canteens for the poor in Madagascar, Ethiopia, Kenya and Bangladesh; a workshop to train people to produce jute articles in Bangladesh; people's schools and sewing schools.
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Lettere dalle missioni,</i> published every two months.
WEB SITE	http://www.centromissionario.org
HEADQUARTERS	Movimento Contemplativo Missionario "P. de Foucauld" Corso Francia, 129 – 12100 Cuneo – Italy Tel. [+39]0171.491.263 – Fax 0171.344.033 Email: cittàdeiragazzi@centromissionario.org
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OFFICIAL	Oasis Movement
ESTABLISHED	1950
HISTORY	The Oasis Movement was founded in Rome on 1 November 1950, the day of the promulgation of the dogma of the Assumption of our Lady, by a group of students who took up the proposal made by Fr Virginio Rotondi S.J. to commit their youth to the pursuit of the ideal of holiness. Subjected to discernment by the Congregation for the Doctrine of the Faith (in those days the Holy Office) it was officially recognised in 1952. That same year, Pius XII received its members in a special audience at Castel Gandolfo, and delivered a policy address to them which still remains to this day the Magna Charta of the Movement. Since Pius XII, subsequent Popes have also expressed their gratitude and given encouragement to the pastoral work of the Movement. The Movement is incorporated into the life of the Church at the universal, national, diocesan and parish levels. In June 1992, it was also welcomed into the Ukrainian Orthodox Church.
IDENTITY	The specific spirituality of the Oasis Movement is to view one's own life as a service of love. This service is summarised under <i>five</i> <i>points</i> or commitments that help young people in particular to grow humanly and to mature spiritually: "knowing how to serve", "being interested in the world", "taking on the attitude of a ser- vant", "delivering oneself to Christ", and "delivering oneself to our brothers and sisters". Its specific charism is vocational in the modern and ecclesial sense of that term: to lead people to see themselves as an <i>affirmative response</i> to the universal vocation to holiness; to any call of God, the Church and our brothers and sisters; to the quest for God's will, to be done at all times in one's own social, professional, political or ecclesial state of life. The Movement emphasises the pastoral ministry of vocations for young people and families, and sets out to bear witness to a spirit of total devotion, generosity and total fidelity to the Pope, the Church and her Magisterium. The <i>formation pathway</i> of the mem- bers, which is performed through a series of courses – the outline

	of which is based on the words of Fr Rotondi that "our life is per- fected to the extent that it is geared to and harmonised with the will of God" – has four levels, each of which has a particular form of commitment: service, promise, consecration, animation.
ORGANISATION	Because of the spread of the Movement to different countries, it became necessary to establish an <i>International Secretariat</i> to sup- port the work of the animators throughout the world. After the death of the Founder on 13 April 1990, an <i>International Team</i> was put in place, made up of the national Oasis Animators and the International Secretariat, which is responsible for preserving and developing the Oasis concept, faithful to the teachings of Fr Rotondi.
MEMBERSHIP	Since it is not a structured association, it is difficult to put a fig- ure on the number of members of the Movement. Over 50 years it has helped to form hundreds of thousands of people in the spirituality of "serving for love", actively committed in many different apostolic ecclesial movements, associations or organisations. The Oasis movement is now present in 8 coun- tries as follows: Asia (1), Europe (4), North America (1), and South America (2).
WORKS	<i>Villaggio Nuova Speranza</i> at São Matesu in the state of Espirito Santo in Brazil: this is a social work which looks after about 500 children every day from the nearby "favelas" in the kindergarten and five elementary school classes. The school syllabuses, which are also designed for the human development of the children, integrate farming activities, and notions of handicraft and hygiene. The children are given food every day. The aim is to influence families through the children.
PUBLICATIONS	Crescere, published monthly.
WEB SITE	http://www.movimento-oasi.it
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### HEADQUARTERS

Centro Internazionale Movimento Oasi C.P. 14 Via dei Laghi, km 8.500 – 00040 Castel Gandolfo RM – Italy Tel. [+39]06.9495831 – Fax 06.9495842 Email: mov.oasi@microelettra.it

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OFFICIAL NAME	"Pope John XXIII Community" Association
ALSO KNOWS AS	Pope John XXIII Community
ESTABLISHED	1968
HISTORY	At the end of the 1950s, convinced of the importance of being present with the young people to whom he was teaching religion, Father Oreste Benzi (a priest of the Rimini diocese) carried out a number of activities to encourage "a friendly meeting with Christ". This was to involve teenagers, most of whom were accustomed to having decisive meetings with everyone – except Christ. His plan also included building a house in the mountains. Thousands of teenagers who had drifted away from the Church and were at risk of becoming offenders, could come here – and still do – to undergo a liberating experience and choose Christian values to make them part and parcel of their own lives. In 1968, Father Benzi created the "Pope John XXIII Community" Association with a group of youngsters who were prepared to animate the moun- tain holidays, and with a few other priests. The meeting with peo- ple who "would never have managed to make it in life on their own" (the disabled, marginalised, excluded, forgotten) and the willingness of a number of youngsters to work with him full-time, enabled him to open the first family hostel in 1972. On 7 October 1998 the Pontifical Council for the Laity issued the decree recog- nising the Associazione "Comunità Papa Giovanni XXIII" as an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	The vocation of the members of the Community is to shape their lives in the image of Christ who constantly does the will of the Father. Prompted by the spirit to follow Jesus in his poverty and service, they undertake to share the lives of the least of their broth- ers and sisters by sharing their experiences and helping them to bear their plight. They place their shoulders under the Cross borne by others. Love for their poor brothers and sisters must urge them to try to eliminate the causes of need, and lead the Community to <b>213</b>

	make a commitment to build up a more just world, and to speak out for those without a voice. This vocation requires space for prayer and contemplation, living the life of the poor, being led by obedience, and practising fellowship according to the Gospel.
ORGANISATION	The Community is governed by a central leader elected by the members. The Association is divided into <i>zones</i> headed by a leader elected by the zone members. The central leader and zonal leaders constitute the <i>Governing Council</i> . The members are grouped into <i>units</i> covering the whole territory in which the Association is present. Each unit, headed by a unit Leader, exists for sanctification, and it is here that members help one another to live their vocation. The general services that exist in the Association are headed by animators elected by the Governing Council. Each zone has a zonal service animator elected by the members of the zone. The Community has <i>full members</i> , who recognise that they have a life vocation and have been confirmed in it by the Governing Council; then there are other members testing their vocation for a period of time, playing a full part and fully experiencing the life of the Community, and taking part in the assemblies, without voting rights. This trial period must last for at least a year. Other people, who are not Community members, such as conscientious objectors and volunteers, also take part in the life and work of the Association.
MEMBERSHIP	There are 1,287 full members and 215 members testing their vocation in 18 countries as follows: Africa (4), Asia (3), Europe (6) and South America (5).
WORKS	The Community's work in the vast world of marginalisation has led to the establishment of: numerous family hostels where indi- viduals or married couples act as temporary or permanent fathers, mothers, brothers and sisters of disabled people, children in diffi- culties, former drug addicts, alcoholics, and mentally disturbed people; detoxing centres for addicts; houses of prayer; facilities for street children; centres for teenagers and young adults; social cooperatives providing educational services and businesses pro- viding work for the disadvantaged; facilities for shared holidays; <b>214</b>

general reception centres; hostels for girls freed from prostitution; fellowship houses, and SOS Centres. There are also numerous initiatives for those who wish to work with the Association, even for a given period of their lives. These include voluntary service, civilian service, "Operation Dove" (for a non-violent presence in war zone frontlines), missionary work to promote multisectoral projects for the self-sustaining development of the poor countries.

PUBLICATIONS	Sempre, monthly.
WEB SITE	http://www.apg23.org
HEADQUARTERS	Associazione "Comunità Papa Giovanni XXIII" Via Mameli, 1 – 47900 Rimini – Italy Tel. [+39]0541.54719/55503 - Fax 0541.22365 Email: info@apg23.org
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OFFICIAL NAME	PRAYER AND LIFE WORKSHOPS
ACRONYM	TOV (Talleres de Oración y Vida)
ESTABLISHED	1984
HISTORY	TOV was founded in Santiago de Chile by Fr Ignacio Larrañaga, a Basque Capuchin Franciscan, who saw the lack of a methodolog- ical approach to prayer in various ecclesial communities and felt the need to lead the faithful towards a personal relationship with God. His experience with the first group of lay people in Santiago prompted the Founder to devote himself to the training of leaders (guides) of different nationalities, to set in motion "prayer work- shops" in different countries. In 1987, the first international Con- gress adopted a "Prayer and Life Manual" that had been drafted by the guides from 15 countries. TOV spread rapidly and in 1993, 32 "consolidation weeks" were held in the places in which it was present, to deepen the charism of the Association. In 1994, at the second International Congress the final version of the Manual was presented and a new international governance structure was adopted. On 4 October 1997, the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed recognition of Talleres de Oración y Vida as an interna- tional association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	TOVs provide a service to the Church by supplying a practical method for learning to pray in an orderly, varied and gradual manner, from the first steps to the depths of contemplation. The members are introduced to the prayer life, and helped to combine prayer with engagement in ordinary temporal activities; to revive their awareness of their status and dignity as baptised Christians, and their responsibilities towards the mission of the Church in the world; to become hothouses of lay vocations to the apostolate and service of the Church in the dioceses and parishes. The initial formation of the members lasts for a year, and is designed to introduce them to the history, charism and life of the Association, and to learn different forms of prayer. After the members have been <b>216</b>

	sent out on mission, updating is provided in monthly meetings to deepen the Word of God, the significance of the sacramental life and the Magisterium of the Church.
ORGANISATION	The TOV's organs of government are the <i>International Coordina- tion, Zonal Coordinations</i> (covering several countries), <i>National</i> <i>Coordinations</i> , and <i>Local Coordinations</i> (covering several towns in the same country). Every Coordination comprises a Coordina- tor, a Secretary and a Treasurer assisted, in the case of the national and local Coordinations, by a Formator and a Coordinator for young people. The Prayer and Life Workshops are each headed by one or two <i>Guides</i> .
MEMBERSHIP	TOV has 15,025 active members, and is present in 36 countries as follows: Africa (5), Asia (1), Europe (7), North America (12), Ocea- nia (1), and South America (10). Over 2,500 people have links with it.
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Espíritu y Vida,</i> six-monthly magazine.
WEB SITE	http://www.tovpil.org
HEADQUARTERS	Talleres de Oración y Vida Apartado Postal 22 Administración de correos Chuburná C.P. 97201 Mérida, Yucatán – Mexico Tel. [+52]999.9480222 – Fax 999.9448733 Email: c.internacional@tovpil.org – tovcano@prodigy.net.mx
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OFFICIAL NAME	"Pro Deo et Fratribus – Famiglia di Maria" Association
ACRONYM	PDF-FM
ESTABLISHED	1968
HISTORY	PDF-FM was founded in 1968 at Sessa Aurunca (Caserta) by Bishop Pavel Hnilica SJ, to generate support for the persecuted Church in Eastern Europe. It was originally known as the Pious Union "Pro Fratribus" until 1993 when it took its present name after receiving canonical recognition by the Roznava diocese in Slovakia. On 25 March 1995 the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed recognition of " <i>Pro Deo et Fratribus</i> – Famiglia di Maria" as an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	PDF-FM is a spiritual family made up of people of different ages, vocations and states of life who, in the light of the message of Fatima and in a spirit of reparation devote themselves to Our Lady of the Immaculate Conception by practising Evangelical witness and charity. The charism of the Association is Marian, priestly, missionary and ecumenical and finds the centre of its unity in love for and fidelity to the Pope. Formation focuses essentially on deepening the spiritual life (through prayer and the sacraments), studying the Magisterium of the Church, with particular attention to the teaching of the Popes and the instructions issued by the local churches within which the Association works, and providing pastoral training (thanks to its experiences in the missionary field, by agreement with the dioceses and parishes). The specific areas of activity of PDF-FM are the new evangelisation (missionary commitment of the members, particularly in the regions of the former Soviet Union), the "ecumenism of charity" (pastoral and charity work), prayer for Christian Unity, and heightening people's awareness to new evangelisation.
ORGANISATION	The membership of PDF-FM comprises <i>dedicated members</i> and <i>ordinary members</i> . The dedicated members lead a life of Christian perfection, embracing the Evangelical counsels undertaken <b>218</b>

	through a personal and private commitment in the form of conse- cration to the Immaculate Heart of Mary, and as far as possible practising the common life in communities of men or women. The ordinary members take part in the activities of the Association and are committed to pursuing its specific purposes.
MEMBERSHIP	PDF-FM has about 200 dedicated members and 500 ordinary members, and is present in 15 countries as follows: Africa (1), Asia (2), Europe (9), North America (1), Oceania (1), and South America (1).
WORKS	PDF-FM promotes above all works of charity on behalf of the poorest churches in the territories of the former Soviet Union.
PUBLICATIONS	<i>"Trionfo del Cuore"</i> , a monthly bulletin published in Italian, French, English, Dutch, Slovak and German.
HEADQUARTERS	Associazione <i>"Pro Deo et Fratribus</i> – Famiglia di Maria" Via Monte Santo, 14 – 00195 Roma – Italy Tel. [+39]0637.513.783 - Fax [+39]0637.351.549
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OFFICIAL	PROMOTING GROUP OF THE MOVEMENT FOR A BETTER WORLD
ACRONYM	PG of the MBW
ALSO KNOWN AS	Service of Community Animation
ESTABLISHED	1952
HISTORY	The Movement for a Better World was established in Rome in response to the appeal for renewal launched by Pius XII to the Church in his radio message, known as the "Proclamation for a Better World". The preaching of Fr Riccardo Lombardi S.J. led to the dissemination of the "Exercises for a Better World" from 1943 to 1956 and the opening at Rocca di Papa (Rome) of the Pius XII International Centre which was donated by that Pope for the training of community leaders. Between 1956 and 1965 the Promoting Group gathered around Father Lombardi, renewing methods and action strategies. Between 1965 and 1975, the Movement developed courses of study on change, dialogue, secularisation, the Church as the people of God, and the world; it launched the "New image of the parish" project; it decided to decentralise, going beyond the Pius XII Centre. From 1975 to 1989, it broadened its study courses to the concepts of participation and justice; pastoral projects were drawn up for young people, families, ministries and religious Institutes; the diocesan renewal-evangelisation Project was launched. In the decade following the death of Father Lombardi, in 1979, the Group reorganised itself into local, regional and national teams; it focused on the renewal of the local church or diocese; it developed study courses on the signs of the times, spirituality of communion, and solidarity; it added to its traditional name the words "Service of Community Animation". On 14 December 1988 the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed recognition of the Gruppo Promotore del Movimento per un Mondo Migliore as an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.

IDENTITY	The PG of the MBW is an intervocational group at the service of the renewal-conversion of the Church and society, in universal unity, for the salvation of the world. The purpose of the Group is to promote a movement for a better world: "movement" in the sense of being the spirit or the historical dynamism which is grafted onto, and <i>is lost in</i> , the more global dynamism of the Church and the world. It is a group of animators. It begins with a reading of the signs of the times, and by calling <i>human groupings</i> to conversion, it opens up ever broader horizons to them. It promotes the spirituality of communion through renewal-evangelisation projects for religious Institutes, parishes and dioceses. It is characterised by its community view. Loving God, loving one's neighbour and desiring the common good implies building up everyone together as a People of God, making them aware of methods which make it possible to reach community holiness. Members continue to belong to their own community of origin which they represent as they place themselves at the service of the whole project, and to which they return at the end of their term or period of service.
ORGANISATION	Every <i>local Group</i> has a Directorate, comprising local, regional and national <i>teams</i> , which promote the renewal-conversion projects through sensitisation, study and operational commitment. The local Groups are organised internationally into <i>geographic areas</i> , to experience communion and cooperation through action and apprenticeship in apostolic work, in terms of their respective plans. Every area has a Coordinator and a Coordination Team. The Coordinators, together with the General Directorate, form the <i>International Animation Group</i> , which meets every year. The culminating moment in the life and mission of the association is the <i>General Assembly</i> or <i>Pastoral Cenacle</i> , which meets every four years, and at which the five-person <i>General Directorate</i> is elected. The study and research work is coordinated by the <i>International Reflection Team</i> . Every four years, the PG of the MBW conducts research, using the scientific investigation method, in order to become more fully conscious of the state of the Church and the world, and to update its own patrimony and instruments of service.
MEMBERSHIP	The PG of the MBW has about 600 members, and is present in 37 countries as follows: Africa (8), Asia (3), Europe (13), North America (4), Oceania (2), and South America (7). 221

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Gruppo Promotore del Movimento per un Mondo Migliore Via Monte Altissimo, 23 00141 Roma – Italy Tel. [+39]068.185.678 – Fax 0687.191.893 Email: mondo.migliore@iol.it

LOGO



OFFICIAL	<b>R</b> EGNUM CHRISTI APOSTOLIC MOVEMENT
ESTABLISHED	1959
HISTORY	<i>Regnum Christi</i> was founded in Mexico by Fr Marcial Maciel, the founder of the Congregation of the Legionaries of Christ, sharing its spirituality focused on a personal love for Jesus Christ.
IDENTITY	<i>Regnum Christi</i> is a movement of lay Christians, men and women, of all ages, who, out of fidelity to the Successor of Peter and motivated by love of God and their neighbour, wish to make the Gospel a real- ity in their own lives and in society, responding to the universal call to holiness and to the apostolate. The Movement aims at reviving its members' awareness of their baptismal vocation, offering them the means to help them live the Gospel in the daily circumstances of their personal, family and professional lives; guiding them and organising them so they will live and bring about the civilisation of love and jus- tice in themselves and in society; helping them to see the apostolic mission as participating in the redeeming mission of Jesus Christ. Under the spiritual guidance of the Legionaries of Christ who offer their sacramental attention and moral guidance through Christian and apostolic formation courses (schools of faith) the members of <i>Regnum Christi</i> become apostles ready to devote part or all of their time to announcing and spreading the Kingdom of God, realising the vital need for them to be incorporated into the universal Church and the local Church to which they belong. In order to persevere in an authentic Christian life, the lay members of <i>Regnum Christi</i> , who nur- ture a filial devotion to the Virgin Mary as the paramount example of a new humanity, undertake to pray daily, to participate frequently in the sacraments, to read the Bible in groups every week, and to peri- odically review progress with their apostolic work. In cooperation with the Legionaries of Christ, the members of the Movement work above all in the following areas of the apostolate: missions, the spread of Catholic doctrine, the education of young people and educational and teaching institutions, the advancement of the family, the mass media, and cooperation with diocesan priests.

MEMBERSHIP	<i>Regnum Christi</i> has over 47,000 members in 34 countries as follows: Africa (1), Asia (1), Europe (14), Middle East (1), North America (7), Oceania (3), and South America (7).
WEB SITE	http://www.regnumchristi.org
HEADQUARTERS	Movimento Apostolico <i>Regnum Christi</i> c/o Legionari di Cristo Via Aurelia, 677 – 00165 Roma – Italy Tel. [+39]06664991 – Fax 0666499372 Email: lcrc@legionaries.org
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#### 97 OFFICIAL SALESIAN COOPERATORS ASSOCIATION NAME ACS (Associazione Cooperatori Salesiani) ACRONYM **Salesian Cooperators** ALSO KNOWN AS 1841 **ESTABLISHED** The Salesian Cooperators date back to the origins of Don Bosco's HISTORY apostolic project to help poor, abandoned boys: the Oratories. From the early days in Turin, he engaged men and women of different backgrounds and places to help him, within the bounds of their possibilities. As he expanded his work he realised not only that he was increasingly in need of cooperators (including priests, but above all lay people) linked to the Salesian mission, but also to form an association for them in order to give greater power to their work. Initially, he wanted them to be "extern" members of the Congregation of St Francis de Sales, with a specific legal status in the Congregation's Constitutions. But the Holy See rejected this proposal, and he decided to organise them in the "Pious Union of Salesian Cooperators" (today's ACS), with its own Regulations which were approved by Pius IX in 1876. The membership grew rapidly, and with their active help, the Cooperators made it possible to create and develop workshops for arts and crafts, mutual aid societies, farm projects, printing shops, day and evening schools, oratories, homes and shelters, missions and orphanages. In 1895 the first International Congress of Cooperators empowered them to contribute to resolving the great social issues created by the advent of industrialisation. This work, based on the very ideals of freedom, justice and fellowship which are themselves Christian values, to this day continues in the business world, schools, social work, politics and the media. The Regulations of Apostolic Life were drawn up in 1986. Faithful IDENTITY to the ideas of the Founder, they followed the Magisterium of the second Vatican Council and set out the identity of Cooperators as 225

humanly mature people; convinced practising Christians; laity aware of their vocation as baptised Christians called to take part in the mission of the Church in the world; authentic Salesians striving for holiness, sharing and bringing their concern for education everywhere, a key element in Don Bosco's apostolic project. The founding element of their experience of faith and the way they live and conduct themselves is "being Salesians", namely, possessing that heritage of spiritual and educational values begueathed by Don Bosco and by Mother Maria Domenica Mazzarello (co-foundress with Don Bosco of the Institute of the Daughters of Mary Help of Christians) which leads them to give pride of place to the following areas of action: the family, to foster its growth as a community of persons founded on love and educational relations; the school and educational institutions, to provide a comprehensive education to young people through a pedagogy imbued with the Salesian spirit; youth centres, to promote the healthy and creative use of free time, receptive to such values as friendship, solidarity, and commitment to others; the *parish* and the *oratory*, to cooperate in animating youth groups, combining education with evangelisation; social communication, which creates culture and disseminates models of living among the people so as to bring the love for truth, concern for education, and preference for positive messages into the world of the mass media; politics, social services, voluntary service, to make the institutions more attentive to the common good, to young people, to the idea of prevention in order to solve problems; the world of *labour*, to bear witness and promote an ethic of service, solidarity with the weakest and concern for the needs of the unemployed, moving beyond the rationale of pure economic efficiency.

ORGANISATION

The basic unit of the ACS is the *Centre*, which groups together the Cooperators working in a given territory, forming the living cell of the Association, and the place for formative and operational exchange. The life and work of the centre are governed and animated by the *local council*. Centres are grouped by Province, and are accountable to the Salesians' Inspectorate ("Province"), and animated by the Inspectorate Council. The *Country* or *Region* which ensures contact and communion between the various Inspectorates is created as a National Conference in countries with a large number of Cooperators (Italy, Spain, Poland and

	Argentina), and as a Regional Conference in countries like India and Brazil. The <i>World Convention</i> , made up of one member elected for each Region of the Salesian Congregation, and five members appointed by the Rector Major, is responsible for ani- mating the whole Association and coordinating the educational and apostolic activities under the guidance of the Rector Major.
MEMBERSHIP	ACS has a membership of about 30,000, and is present in 58 countries as follows: Africa (6), Asia (8), Europe (18), North America (13), Oceania (2), and South America (11).
WORKS	Salesian Cooperators generally place themselves at the service of the works of the Salesians of Don Bosco (SDB), sometimes hold- ing posts of responsibility. In some situations, particularly in the Third World, they manage oratories, schools and family hostels.
PUBLICATIONS	Salesiani Cooperatores, published every two months in four lan- guages.
WEB SITE	http://www.sdb.org.
HEADQUARTERS	Associazione Cooperatori Salesiani Via della Pisana, 1111 – 00163 Roma – Italy Tel. [+39]066.5612636 - Fax [+39]066.5612556 Email: cooperatori@sdb.org
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#### 93 OFFICIAL SALESIAN YOUTH MOVEMENT NAME SYM ACRONYM 1988 **ESTABLISHED** SYM was founded on the centenary of the death of Don Bosco, the HISTORY founder and father of the Salesian family. Don Bosco's passion for education notwithstanding, he could never have imagined a movement and spirituality for youth in the modern sense of these terms. However, his educational ideas gave rise to the experience of the Oratory, as a meeting place for creating friendship, and fertile ground for stimulating the commitment and activism of young people. Evidence of this comes from the different forms of youth associations that arose out of his original idea: those "companies" - as he used to call them - to be considered as the "work of the young people themselves", and which were to develop worldwide until the 1960s. Following Vatican II, the Salesians and the Daughters of Mary Help of Christians relaunched Don Bosco's "preventive system", seeking new forms of expressing this educational practice based on the Gospel and on reason. It could become a model for all those working in the field of youth education and wishing to use the "memory" of an experience that could be tailored to suit the new conditions in which young people were living. The subsequent establishment of groups and associations prepared the ground for the possibility of a "movement" in the early 1980s, based on the Salesian spirituality of young people, in communion with the Church and at the service of youth. SYM comprises groups and associations which accept the Salesian **IDENTITY** spirituality and pedagogy. While remaining autonomous in organisational and operational terms, they guarantee a high quality educational presence in the new forms of socialisation of young people, animating them to have a meaningful experience of Church life. As a movement "of young people for young people", defined by reference to a common spirituality and communication between groups that guarantees the circulation of messages and 228

	values, SYM brings together young people from every kind of background, from those who are far from the Church and for whom spirituality is barely a seed, to those who explicitly and consciously take upon themselves the Salesian proposal and apos- tolic commitment. One particular purpose of the Movement is to form good Christians and honest citizens, apostles of young peo- ple, according to the possibilities of each individual, at the school of Don Bosco and Mother Mazzarello.
ORGANISATION	SYM has the minimum basic structure to guarantee and coordinate the circulation of the values of Salesian youth spirituality. Each group in the Movement is therefore urged to find the most appro- priate ways of performing this coordination, bearing in mind the fol- lowing criteria: incorporation into the local churches, increasing the active participation of young people, analysing the sociopolitical and cultural environment in which they are working.
MEMBERSHIP	SYM is present in every country in which there are activities of the Salesians of Don Bosco, Daughters of Mary Help of Christians, and laity who have been educated by them.
HEADQUARTERS	Movimento Giovanile Salesiano c/o Salesiani di Don Bosco Via della Pisana, 1111 – 00163 Roma – Italy Tel. [+39]066.567.121 – Fax 066.5612.556 Movimento Giovanile Salesiano c/o Figlie di Maria Ausiliatrice Via dell'Ateneo Salesiano, 81 – 00139 Roma – Italy Tel. [+39]06872741 – Fax 0687132306
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Sanguis Christi Union
<b>USC</b> (Unione <i>Sanguis Christi</i> )
1808
The USC was founded in Rome, at the Basilica of San Nicola in Carcere, by Canon Francesco Albertini, who called it the "Pious Association in Honour of The Most Precious Blood". Its primary purpose was to promote religious culture, the sacramental life and works of mercy among the lay faithful. It was erected as an Archconfraternity by Pius VII, and very shortly it was extended to take in religious and priest members. St Gaspare del Bufalo, who considered it to be a sound means of renewing Christian life, became its most fervent promoter, and when he founded the Congregation of the Missionaries of the Precious Blood, in 1815, he considered it to be spiritually united to the Archconfraternity. In 1851 Pope Pius IX constituted the Pious Union of the Most Precious Blood. It moved from San Nicola in Carcere and was placed under the Moderator General of the Missionaries with its headquarters in the head church of the Congregation. In 1951, Pope Pius XII reconfirmed its organisation and approved the new Statutes, which were once again updated following the second Vatican Council. On 24 May 1988, the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed recognition of the Sanguis Christi Union as an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
USC, a spiritual family which grew up around the work of St Gaspare del Bufalo, strives to spread the spirituality of the blood of Christ according to the rule of life which is summed up in the words of the Gospel, "Greater love has no man than this, that a man lay down his life for his friends" (Jn 15:13). In order to respond to this ideal of holiness, the members, who are admitted to the Union after an appropriate period of formation, dedicate themselves to listening to the Word of God; they mature baptismal grace through frequent participation in the sacraments of the Eucharist and Reconciliation, and by participating in the public worship of the Church through the celebration of the Liturgy of the Hours, which prepares and extends the praise, <b>230</b>

	thanksgiving and memory of the mysteries of salvation to different hours of the day; cooperating in building up the Church and working for Church unity and the spread of the Kingdom of God in the world. The members of USC undertake to help create a social order based on justice and peace among peoples, within the bounds of their pos- sibilities, and individually or in groups they co-operate with every ini- tiative of the Church and civil society to improve the life and foster the dignity of the human person.
ORGANISATION	USC comprises <i>individual</i> members (laity, religious, priests) and <i>associates</i> (religious congregations, associations, confraternities) and is organised at the international, regional and local levels. The central director of the Union is the Moderator General of the Missionaries of the Precious Blood who, with the <i>Council</i> , is responsible for animating the association, disseminating the spirituality of the blood of Christ, and encouraging communication of experiences between the various regional units. At the regional and local levels, the work of the Union is coordinated by regional and local Directors, men and women.
MEMBERSHIP	USC has 10,800 members in 5 countries, as follows: Europe (2), North America (1), and South America (2).
WEB SITE	http://www.sangasparedelbufalo.pcn.net
HEADQUARTERS	Unione <i>Sanguis Christi</i> c/o Curia Generalizia Congregazione dei Missionari del Preziosissimo Sangue Viale di Porta Ardeatina, 66 – 00154 Roma – Italy Tel. [+39]06.5741656 – Fax 06.5742874 Email: cppsgeneralate@pcn.net
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OFFICIAL NAME	Sant'Egidio Community
ALSO KNOWN AS	Sant'Egidio
ESTABLISHED	1968
HISTORY	The Community of Sant'Egidio was established in Rome by Andrea Riccardi. In the climate of renewal created by Vatican II, he began to gather together a group of high school students, of which he was one, to listen to the Gospel and put it into practice. Within a few years, the experience spread to other groups of students, and they began to work on behalf of the marginalised. In the working-class districts on the outskirts of Rome they began their work of evangelisation which led to the creation of communities of adults. In 1973 the first church of the Community was opened in the Trastevere district of Rome. In the church of Sant'Egidio, it became the custom to hold evening community prayer, and this has accompanied the life of all the communities throughout the world ever since. In the latter half of the 1970s, the community also began to be established in other Italian towns, and in the 1980s it spread in Europe, and to Africa, America and Asia. From the outset, specific features of the Community have been service to the very poor and defence of human dignity and human rights, together with prayer and the communication of the Gospel. It has created ways of helping and extending friendship where there is poverty, both in its old and new forms (elderly people living alone and unable to cope, immigrants, homeless people, terminally ill and AIDS sufferers, children at risk of delinquency and social out-casting, itinerants and physically and mentally disabled people, drug addicts, war victims, inmates and people under sentence of death). The poor are the daily companions of life and of the work of the members of the Community, as their friends and part of their family. It is precisely this friendship that has given Sant'Egidio a clearer understanding of the way that war is the mother of all forms of poverty, and hence their explicit commitment to working for peace. On 18 May 1986, the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed the Communita is Sant'Egidio to be an international association of the faithful of Pontifi

IDENTITY	

The Community of Sant'Egidio is a community family rooted in different local churches. The term "community" reflects, among other things, a need for fellowship which is particularly deeply felt because the members of the community live fully within the world, in the anonymous life of the large modern cities. Friendship is therefore the distinctive feature of Sant'Egidio, both among themselves, and as an attitude of friendship and interest in the world and other ecclesial experiences. The spiritual benchmarks of the Community have always been the first Christian community in the Acts of the Apostles, the Church's preferential love for the poor, and the primacy of prayer. A pronounced sense of God's mercy for the sick and for sinners, Jesus' compassion for the crowds, his invitation to proclaim the Gospel of the Kingdom and to heal all manner of disease and sickness - this all nurtures the life and personal spirituality of the members as they listen daily to the Word of God and persevere in personal and community praver. Its lav character and the fact that the communities are in the large towns and cities has led to the development of a specifically "urban" spirituality, which brings together the people who are scattered by their daily lives and responsibilities (family, professional, civil) around the primacy of evangelisation and service. One essential part of this "recomposition" is the community evening prayer which is open to anyone wishing to attend.

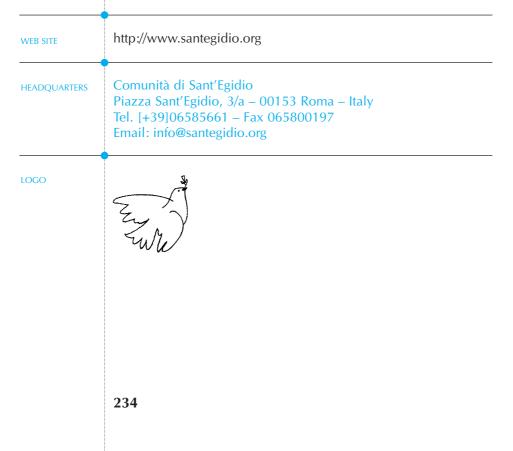
# ORGANISATION The Community is governed by the President, assisted by a *Council*, and an Ecclesiastical Assistant. The President and the Council are elected every five years by the General Assembly of the representatives of all the Community groups (in countries where there are several communities, if deemed useful, a national President can be appointed).

MEMBERSHIP The Community of Sant'Egidio comprises a network of small fraternal life communities, with about 50,000 members in 72 countries as follows: Africa (29), Asia (7), Europe (23), North America (8), and South America (5).

WORKS

The Community of Sant'Egidio has created various forms of assistance to the poor. In addition to canteens, it runs language courses

for immigrants, centres that distribute aid, afternoon schools for children, centres for the disabled, centres for the elderly, outpatient units, and centres for the mentally disturbed; the Community runs an art school for the disabled, homes for children and teenagers, hostels for the chronically sick and the homeless, homes for non self-reliant elderly people, and sheltered houses for partially self-reliant elderly people. Sant'Egidio has also set up a hospital in Guinea-Bissau for TB patients, and a national centre to prevent and treat AIDS in Mozambigue. In the 1990s the Community also created Il Paese dell'Arcobaleno (Rainbow Land - a movement for children and youngsters), Scuole del Vangelo for adults and families, Viva gli Anziani, for the third age, Gli Amici, for the disabled and sick, and Genti di pace, for immigrants. A number of non-governmental organisations are also linked to Sant'Egidio, working in the field of development cooperation and solidarity, for example in Kosovo, Albania, El Salvador and Guatemala.



OFFICIAL NAME	SCHOENSTATT WOMEN'S APOSTOLIC UNION
ESTABLISHED	1920
HISTORY	The Schoenstatt Women's Apostolic Union has its roots in the Schoenstatt Apostolic Movement, founded by Fr Josef Kentenich (see page 22) and in the Apostolic Union, and was the first association generated by the Movement, for the formation of Catholic apostolate leaders. Following the admission of the first women into the Union, Gertraud von Bullion and María Christmann sealed the covenant of love with the <i>Mater ter admirabilis</i> – the act of consecration to our Lady taken by all the members of the Schoenstatt Apostolic Movement – and started the Women's Apostolic Union (Schoenstatt-Frauenbund). Legally independent of the Movement, the Union gave shape to the ideal of the imitation of Christ in a life lived according to the Evangelical counsels of virginity, poverty and obedience, without vows but in freedom and as an interior bond. On 15 September 1996, the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed recognition of the Schoenstatt-Frauenbund as an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	The Union sets out to provide formation for Christian women who responsibly perform the mission modelled on Mary. It is made up of unmarried lay women who live a life of virginity within the world, animating temporal realities through the free giving of self, generous readiness and detachment from worldly goods. The association participates in the apostolate of the Church by cooperating with other Schoenstatt communities and other apostolic forces, and requires its members, after receiving sufficient formation, to perform permanent apostolic activities according to the needs of the place, time and nation. The formation pathway preceding final incorporation into the Union lasts for nine years, with a <i>Precandidature</i> and a <i>Candidature</i> period. Great importance is given in the life of the members to caring for the spirit by observing a rule, respecting community uses and customs, setting up groups to deepen specific dimensions (for example, adoration groups).

ORGANISATION	Ultimate responsibility for the Union is vested in the International Directorate elected by the Chapter, which is the assembly of the delegates of the Union, chaired by a Director assisted by a Spiritual Adviser. The Union is structured into official communities (regions) and into free communities (courses). The regions are made up of members belonging to one or more dioceses, divided into groups and under the guidance of a Regional Director. Members of the Union belong not only to their respective regions but also to the so-called "courses", an essential element in the structure of the association, made up of people who have begun the period of candidature together, and remain united throughout the whole of their lives. They are defined as "free communities" because they are free in terms of both the choice of the ideal that will be cultivated and developed by each member individually and as a community throughout their lives, and of the election of the leader, the Mother of the course. As places for the formation of the members' personality, the courses aim to combine external freedom with an interior bond. In the Union the leaders do not have any right to order the members, who practise obedience by sharing responsibility for the service they perform. Leaders exercise their own moral authority in the manner of a family, aiming above all to guide the community and its members to the highest possible level of interior freedom and generosity.
MEMBERSHIP	The Union has about 350 members and is present in 10 countries as follows: Europe (7), North America (1) and South America (2).
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Informaciones del Segretariado Gertaud von Bullion,</i> magazine published every two months.
HEADQUARTERS	Schoenstatt-Frauenbund Haus Mariengart Am Marienberg, 3 – D-56179 Vallendar – Germany Tel. [+49]261.650030 or 65000 – Fax 261.650029 Email: schoenstattfrauenbund.buero@t-online.de
LOGO	236

OFFICIAL NAME	SCHOOL OF THE CROSS
ESTABLISHED	1965
HISTORY	School of the Cross was founded in the rural parish of St Isidro Labrador, in the diocese of Villarhermosa, Mexico, by Fr Fran- cisco Javier Asencio Dávalos, a professed brother of the Con- gregation of the Missionaries of the Holy Spirit. After spreading to about a thousand parishes and virtually all the dioceses of Mexico, in 1987 it was established by the Church authorities as a national association of the faithful, and within a few years it reached the United States of America. On 22 May 1994 the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed Escuela de la Cruz to be an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	School of the Cross participates in the Church's mission by creat- ing communities of apostles to bear witness to the spirituality of the Cross in the spiritual order and the temporal order. The mem- bers of the association undertake to live in intimate union with the crucified heart of Jesus Christ, Priest-Victim-Altar, to "be priests with their priest", and in particular to support their own parish priest in the performance of his ministry. They are united by the realisation that they are sons of God, chosen by Jesus to take part in his mission by helping one another to live the Gospel and the spirituality of the Cross, to the heroism of love.
ORGANISATION	Only men may join School of the Cross, both laymen (indigenous, small farmers and workers living in the most deprived parishes) and priests, responsible for the pastoral care of a parish. The association is structured into small groups of 5-9 people.
MEMBERSHIP	School of the Cross has about 200,000 lay members and almost 200 parish priests, and is present in two North American countries. 237

HEADQUARTERS
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OFFICIAL NAME	Secular Missionary Carmel
ACRONYM	<b>CMS</b> (Carmelo Misionero Seglar)
ESTABLISHED	1988
HISTORY	The CMS was founded by Marelia Suárez, a young lay Catholic, attracted to Carmelite spirituality and the missionary dynamism of Fr Francisco Palau. In 1987 she put a proposal to the Medellín Province of the Carmelite nuns of the Sacred Heart, Colombia, to set up a lay association to share their charism. The 16th General Chapter of the Order agreed to this proposal and invited the Con- gregation to respond to the promptings of the Synod of Bishops regarding the vocation and mission of the laity in the Church, devoting particular attention to the comprehensive formation of the lay faithful, and encouraging the constitution of the CMS in every country where the Congregation was present. On 20 March 1996, the Pontifical Council for the Laity issued a decree recog- nising Carmelo Misionero Seglar as an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	CMS brings together lay faithful of all ages and sets out to promote the identity and the mission of the lay person in the Church through a commitment to discover the greatness of the Christian vocation in the mystery of ecclesial communion; to practise a prayer life as a sign of friendship with God and as an experience of the universality of the Church, in the light of the Word and of history; to cultivate listening, reflecting, and contemplating; to adopt an attitude of service towards one's neighbour, paying par- ticular attention to the urgent needs of the Church and society; to contemplate Mary as a model, Mother and companion in a con- stant search for communion with God and with our fellows; to live a simple, joyful and hard-working style of life; to work for the con- struction of a more just and solidarity-based society. Formation and guidance for members of CMS focuses on the unity of life of the lay faithful, and gives pride of place to the human, Christian <b>239</b>

	and missionary dimension according to the spirituality of Fran- cisco Palau, a Discalced Carmelite, preacher, spiritual director and catechist. The members of CMS perform their apostolate in groups and individually, bearing witness through their lives to Gospel values; they strive to help the marginalised; and they seek to respond in practical ways to the needs of their environment and of the Church.
ORGANISATION	CMS is organised into autonomous groups whose work is coordi- nated by a <i>Management Board</i> made up of a Coordinator, a Sec- retary, Treasurer, and one or two members appointed by the groups. At the national level, communion and cooperation between the groups are guaranteed by an <i>Animation Committee</i> . The ultimate guarantor of the Association at the international level is the Superior General of the Missionary Carmelite Sisters.
MEMBERSHIP	CMS has about 500 members and is present in 12 countries as fol- lows: Africa (2), Asia (3), Europe (1), North America (3), and South America (3).
WEB SITE	http://www.carmelmis.org
HEADQUARTERS	Carmelo Misionero Seglar Via del Casaletto, 115 – 00151 Roma – Italy Tel. [+39]065.35.472 / 065.82.72.16 – Fax 065.823.22.79 Email: carmis@rm.nettuno.it
LOGO	***
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OFFICIAL	"Seguimi" Lay Group of Human-Christian Promotion
ALSO KNOWN AS	"Seguimi"
ESTABLISHED	1965
HISTORY	The pre-foundation phase of "Seguimi" dates back to the 1960s, and occurred in two cities: Modena and Rome. In Modena, a large group of young people and adults felt the desire to live radical Christianity in dialogue in the manner and according to the needs of the modern age. In Rome, after a meeting between Paola Majocchi, the present President, and Father Anastasio Gutiérrez, a Claretian Father and jurist (1911-1998) the idea took shape of a new Lay Association, in harmony with the thinking of Vatican II. Mgr Abele Conigli, Bishop of Sansepolcro (Arezzo) gave "Seguimi" canonical approbation as a Pious Union. Faithful to its structure and charism, "Seguimi" moves forward keeping pace with the times in the process of deepening its identity. Following 1967, it spread to other Italian dioceses and then gradually spread worldwide. On 19 March 1984 the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed recognition of "Seguimi" Gruppo Laico di Promozione Umano-Cristiana as an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	"Seguimi" is a lay association based on the following of Christ, with the intention of achieving the full human and Christian self fulfilment of the individual person by providing an adequate formation and through the search for each person's own place in the construction of the Kingdom, based on the potential of each one, and in response to the needs of the world, to be able to live here and now the full happiness of being the children of God. In the pursuit of these objectives, emphasis is given to the life of faith, with personal and community daily prayer; mature interpersonal relations in Christ, in a family climate; the Christian Lay presence in every professional and social sphere; providing formation in responsible freedom; cooperation with works focusing around <b>241</b>

	the human person. The formation itinerary proposed to the mem- bers is designed to lead people to full maturity in Christ, both in their professional and in their community lives, using Holy Scrip- ture and theology for the spiritual and apostolic life. "Seguimi" excludes no area of service whatsoever. At the present time, it is concerned with human and Christian development, assisting the elderly and disabled, supporting families, welcoming in unmar- ried mothers, and international cooperation.
ORGANISATION	"Seguimi" has four types of membership: committed members, who live in celibacy, organised into male and female communi- ties, which make up the Animation Centre; affiliated members, who live a celibate life individually; aggregated members, as indi- viduals and families; voluntary members, who share its spirit and take part in its work. Without prejudice to its lay character, "Seguimi" also admits priests, some of whom are responsible for providing doctrinal and ecclesial orientation to the association, and to provide religious instruction for the laity according to the wish of the Second Vatican Council. Fidelity to the Gospel and the Evangelical counsels is based on personal commitment, without any vows, but based solely on an informed and radical choice of Christ, which matures in the concrete reality of daily life. In a cli- mate of self responsibility and the promotion of the individual per- son which is characteristic of "Seguimi", authority plays a sub- sidiary and coordinating role. The Central Council encourages and appraises any personal initiatives, adopting them and unifying them in a more universal vision. The government is assisted by the Statutory Guarantees Superior Council, the Economic Affairs Council, and the Education and Culture Council.
MEMBERSHIP	"Seguimi" has about 800 members in 11 countries as follows: Africa (3), Europe (3), North America (1), and South America (4).
WORKS	In Italy, "Seguimi" has set up a sheltered home and a cultural cen- tre for the elderly; a farm; <i>Orizzonti Nuovi</i> and <i>Solidart</i> Centres (handicraft workshops, exhibitions and fairs for fundraising, organ- ising work and training camps on universalism); the PAD centre (remote adoption of development initiatives in three African coun- <b>242</b>

	tries); a youth centre; drop-in centres; the <i>Family and Life</i> Centre for the formation of family workers and parents, education in sex- uality, supporting nuclear families in difficulty; a spirituality and conference Centre. "Seguimi" has also given rise to the Associa- tion for International cooperation and voluntary service educa- tion, <i>Granito de Paz</i> in Spain; and medical, nutritional and care centre for future mothers and an agricultural development project in the Democratic Republic of Congo; a home for children in dif- ficulties in Cameroon; a care centre in the war refugee camps in Burundi.
PUBLICATIONS	<i>SI VIS</i> , published every two months; <i>Seguimi News</i> , published every four months.
WEB SITE	http://www-utenti.lycos.it/SEGUIMI_GRUPPO_LAICO
HEADQUARTERS	"Seguimi" Gruppo Laico di Promozione Umano-Cristiana Via Clemente III, 29 – 00167 Roma – Italy Tel. and Fax [+39]066277806 Email: seguimi.sede@iol.it
LOGO	243

OFFICIAL NAME	Sermig
ESTABLISHED	1964
HISTORY	Sermig (Servizio Missionario Giovani - Missionary service of young people) was founded by Ernesto Olivero with his wife and some young people at the Turin Diocesan Missionary Office as a missionary support group, to eliminate the scourge of hunger in the world "which could feed 30 or 40 billion people, instead of allowing 30,000 to starve to death every day". In the heated years of the student protest movement in the 1960s the group did not allow themselves to be overwhelmed by angry political denunciations. They developed the conviction that Jesus Christ is enough, and that the Gospel does not need to beg from ide- ologies to find the vital seeds for changing the world. With the encouragement of Cardinal Michele Pellegrino, then the Arch- bishop of Turin, and Giorgio La Pira, a key figure in its history, Sermig began to change from being merely a working group to become a community of life, basing its commitment on the meeting with God through prayer, dialogue with his Word, and "giving back" to our poor brethren our surplus time, profession- alism, cultural, material and spiritual goods, for their develop- ment and to safeguard their dignity. In 1983, Sermig was given the Turin military Arsenal, a decommissioned weapons factory, restructured with the help of thousands of people (professionals, engineers, architects, building companies), which is now called the Arsenal of Peace and House of Hope for the disinherited. In 1997, the commitment of the members of Sermig to be peace and hope-builders was sealed by the twinning with the Sacred Convent of St Francis in Assisi, emphasising the desire to share the spiritual legacy of St Francis.
IDENTITY	Sermig came into being as a group of young people wishing to help the poor, and aims to provide education for young people in the values of solidarity, justice and peace, giving particular atten- tion to early childhood and to abandoned youths. The heart of Sermig is the Fraternity, structured into small communities of men <b>244</b>

	and women, married and single, living in contact with the prob- lems of the people, and whose spirituality is rooted in the Word of God as the foundation, in prayer as the vital life blood, in hope as the Charism, and in "restitution" as the gift of self in deep com- munion with the Church. Some of them feel a particular call to abandon everything, and after a period of preparation make unconditional pledges to live according to a "rule" or "proposal of life" inspired by Mary's <i>fiat</i> ; they live celibacy in fraternity; they live in the Arsenals of Peace and become officials of the Associa- tion, also in legal terms. Sermig pursues its purposes by setting up structures for specific purposes, conducting peace missions, and organising week-long courses.
ORGANISATION	Sermig's organisational chart comprises the Assembly of Mem- bers, which meets once a year and decides on the work of the Fraternity, and appoints the Council; the Fraternity Council, which has the function of governing, and is made up of between five and seven members, including the President, the Vice Pres- ident, the Treasurer, and the Secretary; the Ecclesiastical Adviser; the Board of Elders, and Board of Auditors. Membership of the Association is open to Full members, who are persons that have undergone formation with a formal commitment, and Associate members.
MEMBERSHIP	Sermig, which has 52 full members and 176 associate members, is present in 3 countries as follows: Europe (1), Middle East (1) and South America (1). Some 6000 volunteers also support its activities.
WORKS	In addition to the Arsenal of Peace in Turin, Sermig also manages the Arsenal of Hope in São Paulo in Brazil, and the Arsenal of Encounter in Amman, Jordan; it promotes development and emergency relief activities in Italy and abroad, entrusted to the CIS (International Development Cooperative) and the <i>RE.TE</i> (Technological Restitution) <i>Group</i> ; it has created the <i>Centri come noi</i> as night shelters for the deprived, residential homes for people in difficulty who wish to change their lives, medical centres for people who are unable to use the National Health Service. Its educational work for young people includes the <i>Sound Laboratory</i> and the <i>School for Restorers</i> .
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PUBLICATIONS	<i>Nuovo Progetto,</i> monthly.
WEB SITE	http://www.sermig.org
HEADQUARTERS	SERMIG Arsenale della Pace Piazza Borgo Dora, 61 – 10152 Torino – Italy Tel. [+39]011.4368566 – Fax 011.5215571 Email: sermig@sermig.org
LOGO	

OFFICIAL NAME	Shalom Catholic Community
ESTABLISHED	1982
HISTORY	The Shalom Catholic Community was created at the initiative of a group of undergraduates headed by Moysés Louro de Azevedo Filho. With the encouragement of the Archbishop of Fortaleza (Brazil), they opened a sandwich bar and an annexed bookshop to welcome and evangelise young people. This was the first Shalom Centre. Very soon the movement spread to families, children, and people from all social-cultural backgrounds. In 1985 the first group of young people formed themselves into <i>life communities</i> and in 1986 the first <i>covenant community</i> was established, made up of young people and adults. In 1998 the Community received canonical recognition from the Archbishop of Fortaleza. The association is a member of the Catholic Fraternity of Charismatic Covenant Communities and Fellowships (see page 27).
IDENTITY	The Shalom Catholic Community is made up of married couples, consecrated men and women, young people and adults seeking their vocation, priests, all united by the call to live the charism of Shalom. Its distinctive features are contemplation, unity and evangelisation. The Community's commitment to evangelisation and Christian instruction gives emphasis to the world of education, culture and the arts, scientific environments, the media, and human development. The formation of its members, based on a personal encounter with Jesus Christ, is nurtured by the study of the Word of God and the Magisterium of the Church, prayer, participation in the liturgy and the sacraments, fraternal and missionary life, filial love for our Lady, union with our Lord according to the model of life shown by St Francis of Assisi and the model of prayer shown by St Teresa of Avila.
ORGANISATION	Membership of the Shalom Catholic Community is through the <i>life communities,</i> which are cells made up of consecrated men and women following a radical calling to give up their own human plans (cf Lk 14: 25-37) to follow the Lord Jesus Christ unconditionally by devoting themselves totally to the Community; and the <i>covenant communities,</i> made up of people who live fully within <b>247</b>

	the world and live this same vocation in their professions and in family life. The Community also comprises those who play an active part in its work by belonging to groups under its guidance.
MEMBERSHIP	The Shalom Catholic Community has some 2,300 members and is present in 8 countries as follows: Europe (4), Middle East (1), North America (1), South America (2). About 30,000 people have connections with the Community.
WORKS	In addition to numerous prayer groups, evangelisation and cate- chetical instruction centres for young people, families and children have also sprung up at the initiative of the Shalom Catholic Com- munity. There are spiritual retreat houses, art centres in which music, dance, drama and fine art are placed at the service of evan- gelisation, a school, a human development association which man- ages kindergartens, homes for the elderly and services for the sick and inmates; projects to recuperate drug addicts, to rescue street children, for the prevention of abortion, and to take in the homeless and help restore their dignity. The Community has also created 4 radio stations, a publishing house and the <i>Gaudium et Spes</i> Institute which provides training for social and political commitment accord- ing to the principles of the Church's social teachings.
PUBLICATIONS	Shalom Maná, monthly magazine.
WEB SITE	http://www.comunidadeshalom.org.br
HEADQUARTERS	Comunidade Católica Shalom Rua Gonçalves Ledo, 501 – Praia de Iracema 60.110-260 Fortaleza – Ceará – Brazil Tel. [+55]85.2318894 – Fax 85.2537534 Email: shalom@comunidadeshalom.org.br
LOGO	COMUNIDADE CATOLICA SHAL
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OFFICIAL NAME	SILENT WORKERS OF THE CROSS ASSOCIATION
ACRONYM	SODC
ALSO KNOWN AS	Silenziosi Operai della Croce
ESTABLISHED	1950
HISTORY	SODC was established in order to direct and coordinate and guarantee continuity to the Apostolate of the Suffering (see page 131) which had been founded in the 1940s by Mgr Luigi Novarese (1914-1984) in cooperation with Sister Elvira Myriam Psorulla. In 1952 Mgr Novarese led the spiritual exercises for the first SODC group, and it was decided to build houses for the sick and disabled wishing to repeat the experience every year. The first house was dedicated to the Immaculate Heart of Mary. In 1957 the first SODC community entered what was to become the Mother House of the Association near the Shrine of Vallelungo in the diocese of Ariano Irpino (Avellino). In 1960 SODC was given canonical approbation by the diocesan bishop, Mgr Pasquale Venezia. The development of the work of the Association led Mgr Novarese to make plans to expand SODC beyond Italy's borders in order to create what he defined as the "world union of the sick". On 17 May 2001 the Pontifical Council for the Laity issued a decree recognising the Association of the first of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	The members of the SODC set out to imitate Christ who was called and sent by the Father to do his will to bring life and salvation to the world (cf. Heb 10: 5-8). Consecrating themselves to our Lord through Mary, they live their total self-giving through the practice of the Evangelical counsels. In the wide and varied world of suffering, the SODC members set out to share with everyone else a path of growth and maturity in the faith, so that the light of <b>249</b>

	Easter can enable all men and women to discover that they are called to find the meaning of their own suffering and to proclaim the joy of salvation. This spirituality of communion with the cru- cified and risen Christ is pursued through an organic pastoral min- istry, and an apostolate that values the worth of each one who suf- fers without distinction.
ORGANISATION	SODC is divided into a male branch and a female branch, each headed by their respective leaders. The Association is governed by a <i>Council</i> , chaired by a Moderator who implements the resolutions adopted by the <i>General Assembly</i> . The members of the SODC take part in the life of the Association in two ways: either practising the common life, or living alone or with their own families. Whichever they choose, this state of life is considered to be permanent and is permitted whatever the physical state of health. The members have the same rights and the same duties, respecting the differences and peculiarities of their own particular state of life, the form of participation they have chosen, and the branch to which they belong. The <i>clerical associates</i> perform their ministry for the purposes of the Association on the basis of agreements between their bishop and the members of the SODC. The bishops who wish to live the spirit of the Association and support its apostolate are known as <i>aggregate members</i> .
MEMBERSHIP	There are presently 150 members of the Association in five coun- tries: Europe (4), and Middle East (1).
WORKS	SODC members work in the field of social welfare and rehabilita- tion through different types of structures depending upon the serv- ices performed: they manage spirituality and accommodation houses in Jerusalem, Fatima (Portugal), Glogow (Poland); they organise courses of spiritual exercises for the sick and the able- bodied who are members of associations linked to SODC.
PUBLICATIONS	<ul> <li>L'Ancora, a monthly information and educational magazine;</li> <li>L'Ancora nell'unità di salute, a six monthly scientific research and discussion magazine.</li> <li>250</li> </ul>

WEB SITE	http://www.sodcvs.org
HEADQUARTERS	Associazione Silenziosi Operai della Croce Via dei Bresciani, 2 – 00186 Roma – Italy Tel. [+39]066877127- 066877070 - Fax [+39]066868032 Email: apostolato@sodcvs.org
LOGO	
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OFFICIAL NAME	Society of St Vincent de Paul
ACRONYM	SSVP
ESTABLISHED	1833
HISTORY	The SSVP was founded in Paris as a result of a Conference on Law and History organised by the journalist Emmanuel Bailly for uni- versity undergraduates at a time when Catholic student welfare associations were being closed down. The intellectual purpose of these meetings did not, however, meet with the spiritual aspira- tions and the desire for social commitment felt by a group of stu- dents led by Frédéric Ozanam (beatified in 1997). Convinced of the need to put words into practice in order to demonstrate the vitality of their faith, they decided to change them into Confer- ences of Charity, which were to be essentially lay in character, obedient to the authority of the Church, designed to sanctify their members and the poor people they served. They were to be marked by simplicity, friendship and fellowship in relations between the members, with decisions taken on a collegial basis, practising charity not as an individual activity but through group solidarity. In 1835, after drawing up their first rule, the Confer- ences of Charity took the name of the Society of St Vincent de Paul, after the Saint chosen as their patron, and in 1845 they obtained Holy See recognition in a brief issued by Gregory XVI. As an International Catholic Organisation, SSVP is a member of the Conference of ICOs, and as an NGO it has consultative status with UNESCO.
IDENTITY	The SSVP charism is expressed and authenticated among the poor and the marginalised, and in the contribution it makes to the advancement of our suffering brethren in the light of the Gospel message and the twin heritage of St Vincent de Paul and Frédéric Ozanam. The association takes part in the Church's charitable work, emphasising a personal relationship when serving the neediest people. It encourages the laity's sense of <b>252</b>

responsibility, encouraging cooperation between all the mem bers of the ecclesial community. It draws its inspiration from the teachings of the Second Vatican Council and the socia	n
encyclicals, incorporated into different countries, by perform	
ing actions for the benefit of the poor in respect for their tradi	
tions and cultures. In a world in which poverty not only mean	
"not possessing" but also "not existing", it strives to make the poor the protagonists of their own human and spiritual self-ful	
filment: It contributes to the new evangelisation by bearing wit	
ness to Christ through living charity on behalf of the lowliest	.,
the voiceless, the unloved.	

#### ORGANISATION

SSVP has a *Rule*, which sets out its vocation, organisation and mission. The official management bodies of the Association, whose grassroots groups have retained the original name of "conferences", are the *General Council*, made up of the President General and the Presidents of the *National Councils* which meets in an *International General Assembly* every six years; the *regional* or *interregional Councils*; the *Executive Committee* appointed by the President General, and made up of the Secretary-General, the Treasurer General, the General Vice President and the Territorial Vice Presidents; the *Permanent Section*, comprising the Executive Committee and the mission delegates; and the *International Coordination Committee*.

#### MEMBERSHIP

SSVP has a membership of some 47,000 Conferences, comprising on average 15-20 members each, and is present in 130 countries.

#### WORKS

SSVP is committed to supporting training, education and development projects, and manages medical facilities, social service facilities and homes/hostels; institutes for children; centres for young people; schools; vocational training centres; hospices; centres for unmarried mothers or women in difficulty, and for the rehabilitation of former inmates; institutes for the physically and mentally disabled; helping victims of violence, disasters and war; caring for and supporting the terminally ill, alcoholics and drug-dependents; programmes for disadvantaged families.

PUBLICATIONS	<i>Vincenpaul,</i> a quarterly newsletter.
WEB SITE	http://www.ozanet.org
HEADQUARTERS	Société de Saint Vincent de Paul 5, rue du Pré-aux-Clercs – 75007 Paris – France Tel. [+33]1.53458753 – Fax 1.42617256 Email: cgi.information@ozanet.org
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OFFICIAL NAME	ST BENEDICT PATRON OF EUROPE ASSOCIATION
ACRONYM	ASBPE (Associatio Sanctus Benedictus Patronus Europae)
ESTABLISHED	1967
HISTORY	ASBPE was founded after the proclamation of St Benedict as the Patron of Europe in 1964 by Paul VI in his Apostolic Letter <i>Pacis Nuntius</i> . Considering the impetus that St Benedict gave to all the peoples of Europe and to the Christian European order and its spiritual unity, the main purpose of the Association is to promote and disseminate Christian culture in a spiritually united Europe. Its purposes were further confirmed in John Paul II's Apostolic Letter <i>Sanctorum Altrix</i> on the topical relevance of the Benedictine Rule and the Christian identity of European culture, calling attention to a new evangelisation fuelled by the lifeblood that has permeated the peoples of Europe and the formation of the European nations. On 11 July 1988 the Pontifical Council for the Laity issued a decree recognising the Association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	In compliance with the Rule of St Benedict, the members of ASBPE aspire to put nothing before Christ and unconditionally to obey the commandments of God the Creator. They nurture their personal prayer life by assiduous reading of the Holy Scripture, they draw lessons to guide their lives from the traditions of the Western and Eastern Fathers, they are faithfully devoted to the Church and defend its rights and cultivate its traditions. They play an active part in the sacramental and liturgical life of their own local Church, and undertake to help it meet its needs. Guided by the Church hierarchy they help to pave the way for the unity of Christians in the Catholic Church, undertake to take to heart the principles of the Church's social teaching, advocate and tenaciously defend the sanctity of the family, concern themselves with the development and subsistence of the Catholic school as an effective means of disseminating Christian culture. Lastly, they promote <b>255</b>

the use of the Latin language, which was once the common lan-
guage of the whole of Europe and an excellent medium of com-
munication, culture, science and education.

ORGANISATION The members of the ASBPE, religious and lay, are co-opted to membership after giving a written undertaking to live and act according to the principles of the Association. ASBPE is governed collegially by a *Steering Committee* composed of 12 members. The Association is headed by a President, assisted by two Vice-Presidents and a General Secretary, which among other tasks organises the annual International Congresses in conjunction with Benedictine abbeys on issues relating to the Christian life in Europe. The President, the two Vice-Presidents and the General Secretary are elected by the *Steering Committee*. The members of ASBPE living in the same city or region meet in local groups. As far as possible, all the members frequent Benedictine or Cistercian monasteries with which they establish spiritual relations.

MEMBERSHIP	ASBPE has over 500 members in 14 countries as follows: Europe (13), North America (1).
HEADQUARTERS	c/o Dr Maddalena Gasperi Piazza Albania, 10 – 00153 Roma – Italy Tel. [+39]065.75.87.29
LOGO	

OFFICIAL NAME	ST FRANCIS DE SALES ASSOCIATION
ALSO KNOWN AS	Lay branch of the Society of the Daughters of St Francis de Sales
ESTABLISHED	1872
HISTORY	The origins of the Association date back to 1872 when Abbé Henri Chaumont and Caroline Colchen Carré de Malberg set up a group in Paris for members of the laity living in the world, called the Mis- sionary Catechists of Mary Immaculate, which was canonically established in the Archdiocese of Paris in 1891. In 1911 the Holy See approved the Society of the Daughters of St Francis de Sales. In 1954 the Catechists adopted the name of Salesian Missionaries of Mary Immaculate, and in 1968 they were recognised as a reli- gious congregation within the Society of the Daughters of St Fran- cis de Sales and united with the Lay branch (the St Francis de Sales Association) by a common body, the Superior Council. On 22 May 1994 the Pontifical Council for the Laity issued a decree recognising the Association Saint François de Sales as an interna- tional association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	The Association is a spiritual family created to pursue the personal holiness of its members, called to evangelise their own environ- ments according to the spirituality of St Francis de Sales and with a particular devotion to the Holy Spirit and our Lady. The forma- tion programme followed by the associates, which is based on the methodology of a probationary period, lasts for two years and ends with consecration without vows, the renewal of the bap- tismal promises and pledging allegiance to the Most Holy Trinity and to Mary. Each associate is left free to undertake other eccle- sial commitments.
ORGANISATION	The Association is headed by a <i>General Council</i> headed by a <i>General Director</i> , and is divided into <i>regions</i> corresponding to geographic zones, which themselves are subdivided into <i>groups</i> . The <b>257</b>

	regions and groups are headed by <i>Regional Directors</i> and <i>Group Directors</i> . In its evangelisation work, the Association is assisted by sensitisation and reflection groups such as "St Francis de Sales Meetings", gatherings approved by the Bishop of Versailles, and "Salesian Thought Groups" headed by consecrated members, and "Salesian Friendships" for single people. After the admission of men in 1968, on an experimental basis, an autonomous male branch was created.
MEMBERSHIP	The Association has 3,029 members in 19 countries as follows: Africa (5), Asia (1), Europe (7), North America (3), and South America (3). There are 105 male associates.
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Le lien salésien</i> is published every two months in French, English, Polish and German; <i>Ecos</i> is published quarterly in Spanish.
WEB SITE	http://www.desalesassociation.org
HEADQUARTERS	Association Saint François de Sales 57-59, rue Léon Frot – 75011 Paris – France Tel. [+33]1.43676060 – Fax 1.43704473 Email: centresa@wanadoo.fr
LOGO	258

OFFICIAL NAME	TEAMS OF OUR LADY
ACRONYM	END (Équipes Notre-Dame)
ESTABLISHED	1947
HISTORY	The Teams of Our Lady movement came into being in France at the end of the 1930s through a number of married couples who began to meet every month in each other's houses under the guid- ance of Fr Henri Caffarel. Their purpose was to explore the signif- icance of the sacrament of marriage in depth, to hold it up against their own experiences, and then to try to work together to live coherently within society as Christian families and couples. As more couples sought to join them, the movement was formally established with the promulgation, on 8 December 1947, of the Équipes Notre-Dame Charter. The movement was created to meet a need felt by couples who realised that married life is a voca- tional pathway to salvation which is more than procreation; the Teams seek to enhance their experience in the light of the Word of God by reading the signs of the times, and by reflecting constantly on ways and means of implementing the founding charism in dif- ferent circumstances of history. On 19 April 1992, the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed recognition of the Équipes Notre- Dame as an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	As a movement of spirituality for married couples, the Teams comprise groups of married couples who wish to achieve holiness in and through marriage, gathered around Christ to help one another to progress in the love of God, to build themselves up in Christ and to place their love at the service of the Kingdom. The members follow a course of study that includes Scripture, the truths of the faith, and "apprenticeship in prayer". This pathway, which is a means of verifying their fidelity to the Lord, requires them to take a dynamic view of Christian life, and introduces them into a dimension of ongoing conversion <b>259</b>

	through mutual spiritual assistance, group sharing, frequent attendance at Mass, family prayers, the Christian education of their children, the spirit of outreach and welcome, and giving testimony to the love of Christ. The Teams method is based on the <i>rule of life</i> , which accompanies the path of ongoing con- version through a sequence of specific goals to be achieved; the two-day annual <i>spiritual retreat</i> which the married couples make to ask for the help of the Spirit to discern and draw up new life projects; the <i>duty to 'sit down'</i> once a month, to enable the couple to speak to one another "before God", as a special vocation to view each other through the eyes of the Father, and to allow themselves to be converted by what the Lord is asking of them through their spouse. The members of the Teams are actively committed to family apostolate pastoral programmes in the local Church, where they also cooperate with other eccle- sial movements.
ORGANISATION	The Teams of our Lady are structured on a collegial basis. The <i>International Team</i> has overall responsibility for the movement, and comprises married couples from different countries assisted by a Spiritual Counsellor. Each of the member Teams is composed of between five and seven couples and a Spiritual Counsellor, and they remain in contact with one another through a <i>liaison couple</i> . Teams in the same town (or geographical area) make up one or more <i>sectors</i> , and the sectors make up <i>regions</i> . The life of the movement depends entirely upon the voluntary offering of time, effort and resources by the couples themselves. They work to develop the Teams movement particularly in the geographical areas where large distances and low incomes are likely to cause a serious obstacle.
MEMBERSHIP	Throughout the world there are some 8,600 Teams in 48 countries as follows: Africa (13), Asia (2), Europe (14), Middle East (2), North America (7), Oceania (2) and South America (8).
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Lettre des Équipes Notre-Dame,</i> a periodical publication in French, English, Italian, Portuguese, Spanish, German and Arabic.
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WEB SITE	http://www.equipes-notre-dame.com
HEADQUARTERS	Équipes Notre-Dame 49, rue de la Glacière – 75013 Paris – France Tel. [+33]1.43319621 – Fax 1.45354712 Email: end-international@wanadoo.fr
LOGO	
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OFFICIAL NAME	Teresian Apostolic Movement
ACRONYM	ТАМ
ESTABLISHED	1977
HISTORY	TAM has its origins in the Archconfraternity of the Daughters of Mary Immaculate and Teresa of Jesus founded in 1873 by St Henry de Ossó in Tortosa, Spain, for young women wishing to fully live their faith and bear witness to Christ in a changing society, besieged by the seeds of atheism and secularisation sown by the changes in the 19th century. TAM was created in Rome at the ini- tiative of the Company of St Teresa of Jesus of which it forms part and together with which it makes up the Teresian Family. On 12 July 1977 the Pontifical Council for the Laity officially recognised the Movimiento Teresiano de Apostolado as an international asso- ciation of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	TAM's charism comprises three dimensions: interiority, apos- tolic action and community. Animated by the spirituality of St Teresa of Jesus, the Movement sets out to stimulate its members to know and love Jesus and to make him known and loved. The essential means of formation are daily prayer, spiritual retreats and community prayer; participation in the Church's liturgical life and in particular the Eucharist; meditation on the Word of God; devotion to Mary as Mother and model of virtue; reading the writings of St Teresa of Jesus. The formation pathway pro- posed by TAM, which is strongly rooted in the Magisterium of the Church, emphasises initiation in the knowledge and love of Jesus, for children; the practice of Christian virtues and the apostolate, for youths; and for adults, doctrinal studies and apostolic commitment. The specific fields of the apostolate for the members of the Movement are family, professional, social and political life, education, the parish and welfare works.

ORGANISATION	TAM comprises three branches: <i>Friends of Jesus</i> for boys and girls; <i>Youths</i> for teenagers and young people of both sexes; <i>Communi- ties</i> , for adults. The Movement, animated by sisters from the Com- pany of St Teresa of Jesus, is governed by collegiate bodies and individuals who work at the general, provincial and local levels, under the guidance of their Company Superiors, who normally entrust this responsibility to sisters delegated by TAM.
MEMBERSHIP	TAM has about 37,600 members, including children, youths and adults, in 21 countries as follows: Africa (3), Asia (1), Europe (3), North America (6), and South America (8).
WEB SITE	http://www.teresians.org
HEADQUARTERS	Movimiento Teresiano de Apostolado Via Valcannuta, 134 – 00166 Roma – Italy Tel. [+39]066.637.053/066.635.892 – Fax 0666.510.235 Email: secretaria.stj@pcn.net
LOGO	

OFFICIAL NAME	Teresian Association
ACRONYM	T.A.
ESTABLISHED	1911
HISTORY	The T.A. originated in Oviedo in Spain where it was started by Fr Pedro Poveda Castroverde, who was canonised by John Paul II in 2003. In view of the prevailing mentality that held that faith and culture are incompatible, he felt the urgent need to demonstrate that the advancement of humankind and the transformation of society are only possible when people receive a cultural educa- tion rooted in the Gospel. The challenge was how to educate peo- ple to live fully as baptised Christians and to be a transforming presence in society. In 1913 Father Poveda met Josefa Segovia who was to work closely with him and become the first President of the Teresian Association. It was she who presented it to Pius XI, and he approved it as a Primary Pious Union in 1924. She went on to extend the Association on the death of the Founder. On 21 November 1990 the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed recognition of the Institución Teresiana as an international associ- ation of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	The T.A. promotes the relationship between faith and culture as a means of human growth and the transformation of society. It is committed to the building up of a just society that shows solidarity and is animated by the values of the Gospel. Its members pursue these aims through their work, by being present in the world as leaven, salt and light, proclaiming the Gospel as the Word that cannot be silenced. The preparation of members of the T.A. is based on providing the cultural and professional training to meet the needs of their vocation and mission, as well as study in theology and the human sciences. Specific areas of activity are education in schools, university, the family, the mass media and teacher training. The association has consultative status with Ecosoc and it collaborates in programmes promoted by UNESCO.

ORGANISATION	The T.A. is an association of members joined by vocation who have different forms of commitment. At the heart of the T.A. is the <i>Primary Association</i> made up of women who are totally dedicated to performing their mission through promises to that end laid down by the Founder. The primary Association is assisted by the <i>Cooperating Associations of the Teresian Association</i> (ACIT), which are local, regional, national and international, made up of men and women committed to cooperating with the T.A. mission of which they form an integral part.
MEMBERSHIP	The T.A. has about 4,100 members and is present in 32 countries as follows: Africa (3), Asia (4), Europe (9), Middle East (3), North America (5), and South America (8).
WORKS	The T.A. runs schools, university residences, social-cultural cen- tres, teacher-training centres, youth organisations, international cooperation programmes in Africa, America and Asia, an interna- tional volunteer programme, periodicals, publishing house, schools for families.
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Crítica</i> a Spanish monthly magazine dealing with current themes from an interdisciplinary perspective. <i>Novamérica</i> a bilingual journal in Spanish and Portuguese published three times a year with monographic themes by writers from different countries.
WEB SITE	http://www.institucionteresiana.org
HEADQUARTERS	Institución Teresiana Via Clitunno, 33/35 – 00198 Roma – Italy Tel. [+39]06844351 – Fax 068443535 Email: secdirit@pcn.net
LOGO	265

OFFICIAL NAME	Union of Catholic Apostolate
ACRONYM	<b>UAC</b> (Unione dell'Apostolato Cattolico)
ESTABLISHED	1835
HISTORY	UAC was founded by St Vincenzo Pallotti (1795-1850) a Roman priest. After Holy Mass one day, he was inspired by the Lord to establish "a Pious Union to remain perpetually in the Church of Jesus Christ like a Gospel Bugle, summoning all, awakening the zeal and the charity of all the faithful of what- ever state, degree or condition, so that all, in all times, may cooperate to enhance, defend and propagate charity and the Catholic faith". That same year, UAC received "every blessing" from the then Cardinal Vicar, Carlo Odescalchi and "a thou- sand blessings" from Gregory XVI. On 28 October 2003, the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed recognition of the Unione dell'Apostolato Cattolico to be an international associ- ation of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	UAC is a communion of the faithful which fosters in all baptised Christians the awareness of their apostolic calling and co-respon- sibility. The pedagogy of the association, whose fundamental objectives are set out by the General Coordination Council, are designed to instruct the faithful in every state of life, in respect for every vocation, to live the charisms according to the mystery of the Church as communion, and to direct them to apostolic coop- eration. Following the example of the Founder, the members set out to enter into the dynamism of the infinite and merciful love of the Trinity in order to discover and live the image and likeness of infinite Charity, which is impressed on us at the beginning of cre- ation, and to enable all baptised Christians to give that love which renews all things. The means used are those of every age: medita- tion on Holy Scripture, the Eucharistic celebration, prayer, sharing the faith, reconciliation and following Christ with the acceptance of the Cross in every situation in life.
	infinite Charity, which is impressed on us at the beginning of con- ation, and to enable all baptised Christians to give that love whi renews all things. The means used are those of every age: medi- tion on Holy Scripture, the Eucharistic celebration, prayer, shari the faith, reconciliation and following Christ with the acceptan

ORGANISATION	The governing bodies of UAC are: The <i>General Coordination</i> <i>Council</i> made up of the President, the <i>ex officio</i> members and the elected members, which is responsible for guaranteeing the internal unity of the Union, enhancing its apostolic effective- ness and recognising the national structures; the <i>National</i> <i>Coordination Councils</i> , which have authority over the territory of the corresponding Bishops' Conference, encouraging the opportunities and the instruments for instruction, at the service of the various parts of the Union, formally admitting the mem- bers and managing the financial resources; the <i>Local Coordi- nation Councils</i> , whose purpose is to unite the members to perform the mission of the Union, to be cenacles receptive to the signs of the times, to attend to training and to help the local Church; the <i>Secretariat</i> and the Secretary General, the <i>General</i> <i>Assembly</i> and the <i>General Congress</i> . The Ecclesiastical Assis- tant of the Union is the Rector General of the Society of Catholic Apostolate. Individuals may join UAC, as may members belonging to one of the de jure communities, as co-workers.
MEMBERSHIP	UAC has some 9,500 members in 42 countries as follows: Africa (9), Asia (3), Europe (18), North America (4), Oceania (2), and South America (6).
WORKS	UAC manages cultural, spiritual and charitable works, such as university institutes in Brazil, Cameroon, Germany, India and Poland; publishing houses and printing houses; catechesis centres; youth and pastoral care centres; retreat houses; spirituality and animation centres; hospitals; and leprosy hospital in India; hos- pices for the terminally ill in Poland; therapeutic communities and centres for the disabled; orphanages and family hostels; a social Secretariat for life, in Rome.
PUBLICATIONS	Acta Societatis Apostolatus Catholici, published yearly; UAC Newsletter, published every two months; periodical publications at the national level.
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WEB SITE	http://www.pallotti.org
HEADQUARTERS	Unione dell'Apostolato Cattolico Piazza San Vincenzo Pallotti, 204 – 00186 Roma - Italy Tel. [+39]06 6819469 – Fax 06 6876827 Email: ccguac@libero.it
LOGO	
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OFFICIAL NAME	Work of Mary
also known as	Focolare Movement
ESTABLISHED	1943
HISTORY	At the beginning of the 1940s, in the climate of hatred and violence of the Second World War, Chiara Lubich – a young elementary school teacher in Trent, her native city, whose thirst for truth had led her to enrol at the Philosophy Faculty of Venice University – discov- ered God is the only ideal which endures when everything else is falling down. With her first companions, in the shelters during air raids, she only took the Gospels with her. She was to write later that "those words seemed to be enlightened with a new light". God is love. In the commandment to love one another, thtey discovered the heart of the Gospel; in the testament of Jesus "that they all may be one", the divine plan for universal unity and the purpose of their life; in the crucified Jesus who called out that his Father had abandoned him, the secret for the building of unity everywhere. From their expe- rience of the Gospel lived in daily life, a specific communitarian spir- ituality emerged, which gave rise to the Focolare Movement. In 1948, Chiara met Igino Giordani, member of Parliament, a writer, journal- ist and pioneer of ecumenism. Recognised as the co-founder thanks to the contribution that he made to the embodiment of the spiritual- ity of unity in the social environment, he was to be the first married Focolarino. Fr Pasquale Foresi is also recognised as co-founder, and is the first Focolarino priest, who made a major contribution to the introduction of theological studies into the Movement, founding the Città Nuova publishing house and the Cittadella at Loppiano. On 29 June 1990, the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed recognition of the Work of Mary (The Focolare Movement) as an international asso- ciation of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	The Work of Mary was given this name because of its particular link with the Blessed Virgin Mary, the Mother of Christ and of all men and women, of whom it wishes to be a reflection on earth, as far as pos- sible. The Marian nature of the Movement is institutionally expressed in terms of its Presidency, which is lay and female. The variety of peo- <b>269</b>

ple that belong to it, its worldwide spread, its purposes and the works
that it undertakes, all to a certain extent reflect the universality of the
Church. Its specific feature is the pursuit of the ideal of <i>unity</i> which
gives it its spirit, its aims, its structure and its government. This is why
it is committed to working for ever greater unity between the faithful
of the Catholic Church; to establish communion and a common tes-
timony with other Christian brothers and sisters in order to restore full
unity; to achieve, through dialogue and common activities together
with people of other religions, union in God among all believers, as
the way of enabling them to come to know Christ; to engage in dia-
logue with people of goodwill and to work together with them for
common purposes, to strengthen universal brotherhood throughout
the whole world and to open up their hearts to Christ.

ORGANISATION The Movement is governed by the *General Assembly*, and the *Centro dell'Opera*, comprising the President, co-President and Vicar, and the General Councillors. The Movement is divided into *zones*, with their own management bodies which answer to the Centro dell'Opera. At the heart of the Focolare Movement are "focolare centres" for men and women who live life in common or married life. An integral part of the Movement are the *branches* for diocesan priests and deacons, volunteers, and *gens* (children and young people), and *gen's* (young men with a vocation to the priesthood), religious, and bishops who are friends of the Movement, and also the following *movements* (branches working in many different ecclesial and civil fields): New Families, New Humanity, Young People for a United World, Youths for Unity, the Parish Movement.

MEMBERSHIP

The Work of Mary has 140,440 members in over 180 countries. The countries where Centers of common life ("Focolare") are present are 89 as follows: Africa (17), Asia (14), Europe (31), Middle East (6), North America (8), Oceania (3), and South America (10). There are about 4.5 million other people who are involved more broadly in the Movement, including 47,000 from other churches; 30,000 co-workers and sympathisers belonging to other faiths, and 70,000 co-workers and sympathisers without religious convictions.

WORKS

The Work of Mary has created a large number of Mariapolis Centres, which are places for spiritual and social formation and ecumenical

	and interfaith meetings; Cittadelle, which are places where members of the Movement can stay and socialise, with training schools, craft activities and farms; non-governmental organisations for international cooperation, such as AMU and New Humanity; publishing houses; audiovisual Centres; international musical groups; artistic production centres; the "Economy of Communion" project implemented in the management of 761 companies; a residential middle school and higher secondary school in Cameroon; social schools for education in ecumenical and interfaith dialogue; courses for family mediators; vocational training schools.
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Città Nuova</i> , published fortnightly (25 languages, 40 editions); <i>Nuova Umanità</i> , a cultural journal published every two months, with synopsis translated into five languages; <i>Gen's</i> , a journal for priests and seminarians published every two months in five lan- guages; <i>Unità e Carismi</i> , published every two months for religious in seven languages; <i>Gen2</i> , a monthly magazine for young people in six languages; <i>Gen3</i> , a magazine published every two months for teenagers in eight languages; <i>Gen4</i> , a magazine published every two months for children in seven languages; <i>Parola di Vita</i> (commentary on words of Scripture), published monthly in 80 lan- guages and 16 local dialects; <i>Economia di Comunione</i> , published twice a year in six editions and six languages.
WEB SITE	http://www.focolare.org
HEADQUARTERS	Movimento dei Focolari Centro Internazionale Via di Frascati, 306 – 00040 Rocca di Papa (Roma) – Italy Tel. [+39]06.947989 – Fax 06.94749320 Email: sif@focolare.org
LOGO	
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OFFICIAL	Work of Nazareth
ACRONYM	ODN (Opera di Nàzaret)
also known as	Movimento di Compagnia (Compagnia)
ESTABLISHED	1964
HISTORY	ODN was founded in Reggio Emilia as a de facto association with a group of young people in the early 1960s who gathered around Pro- fessor Giovanni Riva. As adults, they felt the need for formation and a mission which was more consistent with their new state of life. While keeping their identity as a 'Compagnia' in 1976 they took the name of Opera di Nàzaret. Since then the Movement which has developed around ODN has also attracted married couples. It received canonical recognition by the Archbishop of Mexico City in 1989, which marked the beginning of its international spread. On 15 August 1999, the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed its recognition as an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	ODN sees its identity in the realisation that without Jesus Christ man must consider himself to be less human. Its primary purpose is therefore to ensure that everyone is able to find the face of Christ today, as mediator to the Father and never dissociated from his love for humanity's destiny of happiness, in everyday life in the family, society, the workplace and day-to-day concerns, profes- sions and environments. ODN also encourages people to develop the experience of practical charity so that, by contributing to new social initiatives, they can meet the material and spiritual needs of people, places and times, following the paths of the One who "emptied himself, taking the form of a servant" (Phil 2:7). The spir- itual plan of ODN includes prayer, formation and apostolic, char- itable and missionary work. The formation process, steered through regular meetings, is designed to study in depth the Magis- terium of the Church, addressing issues with a sociocultural impact, and to develop a comprehensive Christian education.

ORGANISATION	Individual members of ODN take part in the single universal expe- rience, which is guaranteed by the <i>Centre</i> around the President. The geographical areas ( <i>regions</i> – groups of nations – and within the regions – diocesan level <i>groups</i> ) are not federated, but func- tion both through catechesis and central instructions, and through the local promotion of the Christian community. Wherever neces- sary, a group may also have <i>subgroups</i> . ODN is open to member- ship by adults of all nationalities. Individuals normally live the experience of their region or their group, even though the Centre may exceptionally make it possible for them to have a different reference point. There is one particular form for individuals com- mitted radically to the spirit of ODN who live according to the Evangelical counsels.
MEMBERSHIP	ODN has 500 members and is present in 17 countries as follows: Asia (2), Europe (6), North America (6), and South America (3). In various ways, about 5,000 people take part in its apostolate.
WORKS	The members of the association, as individuals or jointly, or in cooperation with others, without involving ODN as such, promote civil initiatives and work to meet people's needs, striving towards social peace, through such things as charitable or solidarity foun- dations, voluntary works, schools at all levels up to university, cul- tural and publishing activities. ODN provides their officers with the support of its study Centre, to mobilise them to take on broader responsibilities in society, to urge them to undertake free and appropriate forms of coordination, and assist them to establish synergies with companies working in a communion economy, and to offer them ongoing formation. Directly connected to ODN are "The Great Company", an association of educators, "The Oth- ers", an association of undergraduates, and "Le Domus", an asso- ciation of families managing youth residences.
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Compagnia,</i> a newsletter in Italian and Japanese.
WEB SITE	http://www.operadinazaret.org
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#### HEADQUARTERS

Opera di Nàzaret Via di Santa Maria Maggiore, 112 – 00185 Roma – Italy Tel. and Fax [+39]0647824763 Email: operadinazaret@libero.it

LOGO



OFFICIAL	Work of Saint John of Avila
NAME	
ESTABLISHED	1919
HISTORY	The Work of Saint John of Avila was founded in Valencia, Spain, by Fr José Soto Chuliá (1887-1975) who, as a parish priest, realised the need to create groups of faithful within the parishes living according to their baptismal promises and bearing witness to revive the Christian conscience of others. Under his direction, various young unmarried women who saw this as their particular vocation to a spiritual motherhood, placed themselves at the serv- ice of the Church and devoted themselves to setting up apostolic groups. The experience spread gradually to other Spanish dioce- ses, and in 1962, in Valencia, the Pía Unión Obra del Beato Juan de Ávila was canonically erected, and within 30 years had spread beyond the borders of Spain and Europe. On 12 March 1994, the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed recognition of the Obra de San Juan de Avila as an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	The Work of Saint John of Avila aims at the Christian perfection of its members and the formation of apostolic groups made up of young men and women and married couples wishing to live their baptismal promises in their own states of life and professions. Its spirituality is characterised by the constant exercise of virtue through grace, participation in the sacraments and personal com- mitment; an intense interior life, to strengthen union with Christ. The formation of the members is based on the study of Holy Scrip- ture, the teachings of Vatican II, the pontifical Magisterium, the writings of the saints and the catechism of the Catholic Church.
ORGANISATION	The Work of Saint John of Avila is headed by the Director-General, assisted by a <i>General Council</i> made up of the Deputy Director, the Secretary, the Treasurer and two members acting as Deputy Secretary and Deputy Treasurer. The association comprises <i>associates</i> (with a definitive commitment, renewable temporary commit- <b>275</b>

	ment, and aspirants), and members of apostolic groups which par- ticipate in the charism of the Movement even though they are not legally bound to it.
MEMBERSHIP	The Movement has 102 associates in 11 countries as follows: Europe (1) and South America (10). There are 10,000 members of apostolic groups.
HEADQUARTERS	Obra de San Juan de Avila Calle Cirilo Amorós, 29/6ª puerta – 46004 Valencia – Spain Tel. [+34]96.3510800
LOGO	276
	2/0

OFFICIAL NAME	Work of Saint Teresa
ESTABLISHED	1938
HISTORY	The Work of Saint Teresa was founded at Málaga, Spain, by Fr José Soto Chuliá (1887-1975). Driven by a great zeal for priests and wishing to help them in every way possible, he began to think of the possibility of training lay women who, for love of Christ, would devote themselves with an undivided heart to serve the Church represented by the priests and by looking after parish houses. Father Chuliá shared his idea with some of his spiritual daughters, and they saw it as their own vocation. The experience spread gradually to the whole country, and in 1960 it was canon- ically erected as a Pious Union in the diocese of Valencia. On 2 February 1996, the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed recog- nition of Obra de Santa Teresa as an international association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	The Work of Saint Teresa is a movement for women who live their baptismal vocation by placing themselves at the service of priests. Knowing the Christian life is lived through the sacraments and the practice of virtues, they strive to cultivate a deep interior life, nur- tured by prayer and by daily Communion, and to acquire an authentic spirit of devotion to the Church taking the hidden life of the Virgin Mary at Nazareth as their model. Their formation is based on the Word of God, the teachings of Vatican II, the pontif- ical Magisterium and the writings of the Saints. The members per- form their mission in parish houses, priests' residences and sem- inaries.
ORGANISATION	The Work of Saint Teresa is governed by a <i>General Council</i> made up of the Director, Deputy Director, Secretary, Treasurer and members appointed by them. Women can join the association as <i>aspirants</i> , as <i>associates</i> with temporary ties, or as <i>full associates</i> .
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MEMBERSHIP	The Movement has 62 members in 6 countries as follows: Europe (1), South America (5).
HEADQUARTERS	Obra de Santa Teresa Calle Carlet, 2 Apartado 175 46900 Torrente – Valencia – Spain Tel. [+34]96.1550945
LOGO	
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OFFICIAL NAME	World Catholic Association for Communication
also known as	SIGNIS
ESTABLISHED	2001
HISTORY	SIGNIS was founded by merging two organisations that had existed since 1928: OCIC, the International Catholic Organisation for Cinema, and UNDA, the International Catholic Association for Radio and Television. It is recognised by the Holy See as an International Catholic Organisation, and is a member of the Conference of ICOs, and as an NGO it has consultative status with UNESCO, Ecosoc and the Council of Europe.
IDENTITY	SIGNIS is a worldwide network of associations, institutions and indi- viduals working in the mass media, with the aim of alerting Christians to the importance of human communication in every culture, and encouraging them to speak out in this important sector. The Associa- tion, which represents Catholic media in all the governmental and non-governmental organisations and institutions, is committed to lob- bying for policies to encourage communications that respect Christ- ian values, justice and human rights; to involving media profession- als in the dialogue on questions of professional ethics, and to foster- ing ecumenical and interfaith cooperation in the media sector. The projects implemented by SIGNIS are extremely varied, ranging from the promotion of television programmes and films by setting up juries to take part in film and television Festivals (such as Cannes, Berlin, Venice, Monte Carlo, Prix Italia), setting up radio broadcasting stu- dios, producing and distributing videos, supporting the development of communication infrastructure (satellite telephony, Internet, Intranet). One of the priorities of SIGNIS is to guarantee everyone quality access to the media by providing them with information including learning how to interpret and view critically, and to acquire new communication techniques and technologies.
ORGANISATION	SIGNIS is governed by the <i>General Assembly,</i> the <i>Assembly of Dele- gates,</i> the <i>Board of Management,</i> which comprises the President, Vice <b>279</b>

	President, General Secretary and Ecclesiastical Assistant, the Treasurer, a representative of the Pontifical Council for Social Communications (of which the President and the General Secretary of the Association are a member and a consultor, respectively), representatives of Africa, Asia, Europe, North America, Latin America and Oceania, and one representative of the international organisations in contact with the Association. National Catholic associations of institutions and individuals working in the audiovisual media or Catholic International Media Organisations pursuing the same goals, may become <i>Members</i> of SIG-NIS, and institutions or individuals working locally in the media, but in contact with their national associations, may become <i>Associates</i> .
MEMBERSHIP	SIGNIS has 150 <i>Member associations</i> and 76 <i>Associate associations</i> in 122 countries, as follows: Africa (39), Asia (16), Europe (27), Middle East (3), North America (7), Oceania (19) and South America (11).
WORKS	SIGNIS is a founder member of CIFEJ (International Centre of Films for Children and Young People).
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Signis Media,</i> a two-monthly magazine, <i>Signis Info,</i> a two-monthly newsletter, <i>Signis Web News,</i> a fortnightly online newsletter.
WEB SITE	http://www.signis.net
HEADQUARTERS	SIGNIS 15, rue du Saphir – 1030 Brussels – Belgium Tel. [+32]2.7349708 – Fax 2.7343207/7347018 Email: sg@signis.net Servizio Missionario SIGNIS – Palazzo San Calisto 00120 Città del Vaticano
	Tel. [+39]0669887255 – Fax [+39]0669887335 Email: missions@signis.net
LOGO	SIGNIS
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OFFICIAL NAME	World Confederation of the Past Pupils of Mary Help of Christians
ALSO KNOWN AS	Past Pupils of the FMA (Figlie di Maria Ausiliatrice)
ESTABLISHED	1908
HISTORY	Early in the 20th century, a group of former Oratorian pupils from Turin, under the guidance of Fr Filippo Rinaldi and Sister Caterina Arrighi, organised themselves into an association in order to share and disseminate in their own environments the values received from their education in the schools of the Daughters of Mary Help of Christians (FMA). It was Father Rinaldi himself who gave the inspiration for cre- ating an international Confederation which would be able to hand on from generation to generation the educational legacy of Don Bosco and Mother Maria Domenica Mazzarello, who was canonised in 1951. Those women showed incredible enterprise in inventing forms of tangible solidarity and education to get through to young people, children, mothers, women workers, teachers and rural people. They set up evening schools for housewives and for Italian migrant women, free vocational schools for the working classes, mutual aid/friendly societies, and a Savings Bank, a secretariat for providing information, travelling libraries, and drama groups. In 1911, the first general Con- ference was convened in Turin after which the association began to grow not only in numbers but also in quality. In 1921 the first issue of <i>Unione</i> was published, as the information bulletin which to this day establishes a link between the former pupils, men and women, of the Salesians. In 1988, for the centenary of the death of Don Bosco, the Rector Major of the Salesians gave official recognition to the World Confederation of the past pupils of Mary Help of Christians as a Group within the Salesian Family.
IDENTITY	The Confederation is for men and women who received their educa- tion in the schools of the FMA, regardless of their religious, cultural, social and ethnic backgrounds. Its purpose is the sharing, deeper understanding of and witness to the human and religious values into which the former FMA pupils were educated according to the "preventive system" (see page 228), which sums up the whole edu-
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	cational experience of Don Bosco. It also fosters the comprehensive Christian preparation of Catholic ex-pupils in the light of the Gospel, by using both the spiritual aids available to all the baptised, and those specific to Salesian education, encouraging them to be committed and to bear witness to the faith and to participate in the Church's mis- sion. The Association also endeavours to ensure that non-Christian ex-pupils can draw on elements of their Salesian education to become more appreciative of the human and religious values of their own cultures. The FMA past pupils undertake to nurture solid ties among themselves in the ideal of using their own lives to offer others the authentic values which make men and women worthy of that name; to cooperate with civic institutions and voluntary associations by mobilising actions of solidarity to meet the emerging needs in the world; to foster a new self awareness among women and a culture which sees being a woman as a resource and not a problem; to launch, encourage and support initiatives to assist young people in difficulties; and to use the mass media as instruments for communi- cating values.
ORGANISATION	The basic group is the <i>Union</i> ; all the Unions make up the <i>Federa-</i> <i>tion</i> ; all the federations make up the <i>World Confederation</i> . At every level, the governance bodies are the <i>Assembly</i> , a <i>Council</i> , and an <i>Executive Board</i> made up of lay people. At the central level is the <i>"Collegio dei Probiviri"</i> and a <i>Board of Auditors</i> . The FMA Institute, through the <i>Consulta</i> has the task of providing Christian instruction and spiritual direction. The <i>Consulta</i> may attend all the meetings of the Council and the Board and intervene in every stage of the life of the Association.
MEMBERSHIP	The Confederation has a membership of over 40,000 in Italy alone, and millions worldwide, including non Christians, and is present in 49 countries as follows: Africa (4), Asia (7), Europe (11), Middle East (4), North America (13) and South America (10).
WORKS	The Confederation does not directly manage any works of its own. But the FMA past pupils are engaged in charitable, human devel- opment, literacy, catechetical work and running youth centres by cooperating in the Salesian lay style in implementing the apostolic project of the FMA Institute. <b>282</b>

PUBLICATIONS	<i>Unione,</i> a monthly magazine in Italian, Spanish and Portuguese.
WEB SITE	http://www.exallievefma.org
HEADQUARTERS	Confederazione Mondiale Exallieve ed Exallievi di Maria Ausiliatrice Via Gregorio VII, 133/B, int.4 – 00165 Roma – Italy Tel. [+39]06635692 – Fax 0639375131 Email: unionefma@cgfma.org
LOGO	
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OFFICIAL NAME	World Federation of Nocturnal Adoration Societies
ESTABLISHED	1962
HISTORY	The Federation was established at a meeting of representatives of National Nocturnal Adoration Societies, organised in Rome by the Venerable Archconfraternity of the Nocturnal Adoration of the Blessed Sacrament, of which they are all members, enjoying the priv- ileges and benefits granted to the Archconfraternity by Pius X in 1906. In 2000, the national nocturnal adoration associations in eight coun- tries in different continents decided to broaden the horizons of the Federation, opening it up to membership by groups which encourage Eucharistic movements. On 6 December 2003 the Pontifical Council for the Laity decreed the Federación Mundial de Adoración Nocturna a Jesus Sacramentado y otras Obras Eucarísticas to be an interna- tional association of the faithful of Pontifical Right.
IDENTITY	Comprising national associations whose principal purpose is the adoration of the Blessed Sacrament during the night, and by other territorial groupings which promote Eucharistic works in various ways, the Federation coordinates their activities to foster, enliven and disseminate the worship of the Blessed Sacrament and devo- tion to our Lady: attending international Eucharistic congresses, organising pilgrimages to Marian shrines, and performing missions entrusted to them by the bishops.
ORGANISATION	The Federation is governed by the <i>General Assembly</i> which convenes every four years, coinciding with the International Eucharistic Congresses, with the participation of the delegates of the member associations; the <i>Executive Board</i> , comprising the President, the Vice President, three Directors including a canon lawyer, a Secretary-Treasurer, a Deputy Secretary and the Ecclesiastical Assistant.
MEMBERSHIP	The Federation has 39 member associations, with a total membership of about 2 million, and is present in 36 countries as follows: Africa (12), Asia (2), Europe (8), North America (9), and South America (5). <b>284</b>

HEADQUARTERS	Federación Mundial de Adoración Nocturna a Jesús Sacramentado y otras Obras Eucarísticas c/o Eduardo Moreno Gómez Presidente Avda. Alfonso El Sabio, 17-1º-A – 13001 – Ciudad Real – España Tel. [+34]926224142 – Fax 926273048 Email: fmadnocturna@hotmail.com
LOGO	
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OFFICIAL NAME	World Movement of Christian Workers
ACRONYM	WMCW
ESTABLISHED	1966
HISTORY	WMCW was created by the workers' associations of Austria, Bel- gium, France, Germany, Switzerland and the Netherlands in the 1950s, when they decided to join forces to create an international structure to encourage exchanges and knowledge between indi- viduals and different situations; to stimulate solidarity between workers' movements; to foster the spread of Christian workers' movements in the world; to develop the apostolate in the labour world, offering a forum where workers, whether Catholics or members of other religious denominations, could meet; and to ensure contact with the Church and civil authorities at worldwide level. Founded officially in Rome to coincide with the 75th anniversary of <i>Rerum Novarum</i> , and recognised by the Holy See as an International Catholic Organisation, WMCW is a member of the Conference of ICOs. As an NGO it has consultative status with Ecosoc, ILO and UNESCO.
IDENTITY	As an educational and evangelisation Movement, WMCW bases its commitment on faith in Jesus Christ, the Gospel and the social teaching of the Church. It is intended for men and women work- ers, the unemployed, temporarily employed, pensioners and housewives who are ready to take up the challenges of the age and commit themselves together with others – regardless of race, culture or creed – to improve their living conditions and build up a society without exclusions. The approach used by the move- ment is based on the "revision of life" and "see-judge-act" method. WMCW strives to achieve recognition and support by the Church and the political authorities of civil society for the life and work of the weakest, so that workers may take on professional, cultural and civic responsibilities by cooperating with all men and women of goodwill. <b>286</b>

ORGANISATION	The supreme organ of WMCW is the <i>General Assembly</i> which meets every four years, attended by delegates of the affiliated associations, to draw up the priorities of action for the Movement and to elect the officials: the Executive Council, the Bureau and the General Secretariat. The <i>Executive Council</i> , comprising members representing different continents, implements the four-year programme (international plan of work) decided on by the General Assembly, and is responsible for animating and coordinating the member movements. The <i>Bureau</i> – whose members must be of different nationalities and include at least two women – comprises the President, the Vice President, the Secretary General, the Deputy Secretary General, and the Treasurer and is responsible for implementing the decisions of the Executive Council in conjunction with the General Secretariat. The <i>General Secretariat</i> comprising two Secretaries General and General Ecclesiastical Assistant, ensures contacts between the affiliated movements and has a representative role. All educational and apostolic movements of adult workers who organise their work for the benefit of all workers who are not set the set of WMCW, provided that they are managed at all levels by the workers themselves, and are recognised by the Church in their own countries.
MEMBERSHIP	WMCW comprises 46 <i>full member</i> movements and 8 <i>correspon- ding member</i> movements which, together with a further 19 con- tact groups, gives it a presence in 79 countries as follows: Africa (27), Asia (13), Europe (17), Middle East (2), North America (9), and South America (11).
WORKS	WMCW does not run works of its own, but the national move- ments affiliated to it are often engaged in implementing develop- ment programmes and animating training centres.
PUBLICATIONS	<i>INFOR,</i> published every two months in French, English, Por- tuguese, Spanish and German.
WEB SITE	http://www.mmtc-wmcw-wbca.be
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#### HEADQUARTERS

Mouvement Mondial des Travailleurs Chrétiens 124, Boulevard du Jubilé – 1080 Brussels – Belgium Tel. [+32]2.4215840 – Fax 2.4215849 Email: mmtc@skynet.be

LOGO



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OFFICIAL NAME	World Organisation of Former Pupils of Catholic Education
ACRONYM	<b>OMAEC</b> (Organisation Mondiale des Anciens et Anciennes Élèves de l'Enseignement Catholique)
ESTABLISHED	1967
HISTORY	The idea of setting up associations of former pupils of Catholic schools – some of which date back to the end of the 19th century – came about in 1960 at the Eucharistic Congress in Munich, Germany, presided over by Cardinal Agostino Bea, who encouraged the delegates of the European former pupils of Jesuit schools to organise themselves in order to give a more institutional form to their witnessing to Christ. The representatives of the existing groups created a Commission of International Understanding and Study which, in 1967, led to the foundation of the world Organisation of former Pupils and Teachers of Catholic Education. Recognised by the Holy See as an International Catholic Organisation, OMAEC is a member of the Conference of ICOs. It is linked by a protocol of understanding with the Catholic International Education Office (see page 33). In its capacity as an NGO, OMAEC has consultative status with Ecosoc, UNICEF, the ILO, FAO, and operational status with UNESCO.
IDENTITY	The priority objectives of OMAEC are to support the Catholic school in its commitment to providing a comprehensive education for the human person and the dissemination of a culture inspired by Christian principles. The former pupils, which OMAEC represents at the international organisations, are called to cooperate in the pursuit of its purposes by service to the Church, which means a social commitment imbued with the principles that inspired the education they have received.
ORGANISATION	OMAEC is officially governed by the <i>General Assembly</i> , which meets every three years, coinciding with a <i>Congress</i> convened to study specific issues; the <i>Executive Committee</i> , and the <i>Executive</i> <b>289</b>

	<i>Council</i> , made up of the delegates of the member organisations, whose meetings are attended by a representative of the Youth Commission created by the organisation in 1987. The member organisations can also create <i>continental Unions</i> (there are two at the present time: Unaec for Europe, and Ulaec for Latin America and the Caribbean).
MEMBERSHIP	OMAEC comprises 11 international organisations, 12 national organisations, and 2 continental Unions, to which about 150 million people refer worldwide, some from other denominations, who have received their education at Catholic schools.
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Nouvelles OMAAEEC,</i> a half-yearly newsletter. The member organisations have their own publications (for example <i>Confederex,</i> published by the Italian Association, and <i>Cofaec,</i> published by the French Association).
WEB SITE	http://www.omaaeec.org
HEADQUARTERS	Organisation Mondiale des Anciens et Anciennes Élèves de l'Enseignement Catholique c/o Pontificio Istituto Pio IX Via Cavalieri del Santo Sepolcro, 1 – 00193 Roma – Italy Email: secretar@omaaeec.org
LOGO	OMAEC
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OFFICIAL NAME	World Organisation of the Cursillo Movement
ACRONYM	<b>OMCC</b> (Organismo Mundial de Cursillos de Cristiandad)
ESTABLISHED	1980
HISTORY	OMCC was established as an organisation to coordinate the Cursillos de Cristiandad Movement that was founded in Majorca, Spain, at the end of the 1940s by a small group of laymen and priests. They felt the need to provide religious instruction for people to enable them to restore a Christian impetus to a life that had ceased to be Christian. Based on the conviction that, through the strength of the sacraments of baptism and confirmation, the lay faithful have a specific role to play in the mission of evangelisation, the Movement strives to set up groups of baptised Christians to act as leaven for the evangelisation of the places in which they live and work. The aims of the Cursillos, which make themselves available to serve the Bishops as an instrument for their pastoral work, are achieved in three phases: the <i>precursillo</i> , to identify the environments that are in greatest need of evangelisation, and within them, the leaders, meaning the individuals that can "lead" others to the good news; the <i>cursillo</i> , which is a short spiritual experience of great intensity, during which a team of priests and lay persons present the selected people with the fundamental truths of Christianity accompanied by their own personal testimony of life. During the three days of the "short course", many people both within and outside the Movement offer our Lord their <i>intentions</i> , that is to say, their prayers and sacrifices to pray for the conversion of the participants in the cursillo; the <i>post-cursillo</i> , to guarantee perseverance in the life of grace, by assiduously frequenting the sacraments, prayer and the weekly meeting of the cursillo members ( <i>Ultreya</i> ), at which they share their experiences, reflect on them in the light of the Word of God, and then programme their apostolic actions and the formation of evangelisation groups.
IDENTITY	Officially recognised on 31 May 2004 by the Pontifical Council for the Laity as a structure to coordinate, promote, and disseminate the experience of Cursillos de Cristiandad, the OMCC is at the service of <b>291</b>

	the dynamic unity of the Movement worldwide, and is responsible for coordinating its initiatives and its policy and organisational directives. It exercises its authority over the international Groups, the national Secretariats and the diocesan Secretariats of the Cursillos, in order to support the Movement's fidelity to the Church and the Magisterium; to preserve identity and unity in fidelity to the original Charism; to promote unity and cooperation between the international Groups, coordinating their activities; and to spread the Movement to countries where it is not yet present.
ORGANISATION	OMCC comprises its own <i>Executive Committee</i> and the <i>Executive Committees</i> of the Cursillos International Groups. The Executive Committee is made up of the President, representing the Movement which is all the international Groups; the Vice President; the Ecclesiastical Assistant; the Secretary and the Bursar.
MEMBERSHIP	OMCC is at the service of Cursillos de Cristiandad which are pres- ent in 63 countries as follows: Africa (5), Asia (17), Europe (18), North America (3), and South America (20).
PUBLICATIONS	Bollettino OMCC, published half-yearly.
WEB SITE	http://www.cursillo.de
HEADQUARTERS	Organismo Mundial de Cursillos de Cristiandad c/o Juan Ruiz OMCC President 15839 Hillgate Dr. Whittier, CA 90604 U.S.A. Tel. [+1]5629477824 – Fax 5629432254 Email: jxruiz@adelphia.net
LOGO	<b>292</b>

OFFICIAL	World Union of Catholic Teachers
ACRONYM	WUCT
ESTABLISHED	1951
HISTORY	WUCT dates back to 1908 when the Presidents of the Catholic teachers' associations of Austria, the Netherlands, Switzerland and Germany launched the idea, at a meeting organised to deal with problems in education, of creating an international association of Catholic teachers. The project took shape in 1912 with the foundation of the Weltverband katolischer Pëdagogen (World Association of Catholic Teachers). Its work was interrupted by the two world wars, but began again in 1951 with the foundation, in Rome, by the leaders of national associations of 17 countries, of the World Union of Catholic Teachers. Recognised by the Holy See as an International Catholic Organisation, WUCT is a member of the Conference of ICOs. As an NGO, it has consultative status with the Council of Europe, Ecosoc, UNESCO and Unicef.
IDENTITY	WUCT is at the service of the national Catholic teachers' associa- tions. It brings them together, coordinating their study and research work designed to bring the teachings of the Church into the world of education and the school; it fosters and supports the establishment of Catholic teachers' associations throughout the world; it disseminates knowledge about initiatives and experi- ences with the religious, moral and vocational training of teach- ers, and in the field of the apostolate among teachers; it defends and advocates respect for the rights and the educational freedom of Catholic teachers. Its priorities are to create an educational sys- tem which involves parents, teachers and students, in order to give everyone proper responsibility within the educational community; to draft a "Teachers' Charter" for every country, setting out the legal, social and service conditions of teachers, their rights and duties, their cultural and teaching autonomy, and the level of training required to exercise the profession. <b>293</b>

ORGANISATION	WUCT is governed by the <i>General Assembly</i> , made up of the del- egates of the member associations, which meets every four years; the <i>Council</i> , which is elected by the General Assembly and com- prises the President, the Secretary General, the Treasurer, the Ecclesiastical Assistant and seven members representing WUCT worldwide, which meets once a year; <i>the Executive Committee</i> , made up of the President, the Secretary General and the Treasurer, which meets twice a year, and is responsible for ensuring that the decisions of the General Assembly are implemented. Membership of WUCT is open to <i>full members</i> , which are national or regional organisations of Catholic teachers; <i>corresponding members</i> , who are teachers working to create new teachers' associations, and <i>honorary members</i> .
MEMBERSHIP	WUCT has a membership of 26 associations and is present in 28 countries as follows: Asia (4), Europe (18), North America (1), and South America (3).
PUBLICATIONS	<i>Nouvelles UMEC</i> , a newsletter published three times a year in French, English and Spanish.
WEB SITE	http://www.wuct-umec.org
HEADQUARTERS	World Union of Catholic Teachers Palazzo San Calisto Piazza San Calisto, 16 – 00153 Roma – Italy Tel. [+39]06.69887286 – Fax 06.69887207 Email: admin@wuct-umec.org
LOGO	(Twuet
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OFFICIAL NAME	World Union of Catholic Women's Organisations
ACRONYM	WUCWO
ESTABLISHED	1910
HISTORY	In 1910, a group of European and Latin American women, with the support of the International Catholic Society for Girls (see page 122) created the International Union of Catholic Women's Leagues to defend the faith, protect religious freedom and organise social action based on the principles of the Magisterium of the Church. In 1913, the year in which Pius X approved the Statutes of the Union, it already had a membership of 27 organisations in 17 countries. The work of the Association, which suffered seriously from the two world wars, resumed vigorously in the wake of the Second World War when it relaunched its commitment to guaranteeing recognition of the role women play in developing and establishing the right of Catholics to take part in international life. In 1952, the Union adopted the present name. Recognised by the Holy See as an International Catholic Organisation, WUCWO is a member of the Conference of ICOs, in whose foundation it played an important part. As an NGO, it has consultative status with Ecosoc, FAO, ILO, UNESCO, Unicef, and the Council of Europe.
IDENTITY	WUCWO sets out to promote the participation and joint respon- sibility of women in society and in the life of the Church, thereby fostering its evangelising mission and commitment to human development. The Union pursues this aim by encouraging the education of women, to enable them to address the challenges of the contemporary world; heightening their awareness to respect for cultural diversity; encouraging its member organisations to reach out to the international dimension; cooperating with other international organisations working to ensure respect for the rights of the human person and above all the rights of women; encour- aging dialogue in an ecumenical and interfaith environment. <b>295</b>

ORGANISATION	The supreme governing body of WUCWO is the <i>General Assembly</i> , which meets every four or five years. The supreme executive body of the association is the <i>Board</i> , made up of the members of the Executive Committee and the members elected by the delegates of the organisations affiliated to the Union, meeting once a year with the participation of representatives of WUCWO at the United Nations and the Council of Europe. The <i>Executive Committee</i> , which comprises the President General, the Vice President General, the Treasurer General, the Secretary General, the Regional Vice Presidents and the Ecclesiastical Assistant, meets twice a year. The association also has <i>Permanent Committees</i> and <i>Working Groups</i> .
MEMBERSHIP	WUCWO has 100 member associations in 60 countries, as follows: Africa (19), Asia (8), Europe (20), North America (4), Oceania (5), and South America (4).
PUBLICATIONS	Newsletter and Voix des Femmes, periodical newsletters.
WEB SITE	http://www.wucwo.org
HEADQUARTERS	World Union of Catholic Women's Organisations 37, rue Notre-Dame-des-Champs – 75006 Paris – France Tel. [+33]1.45442765 – Fax 1.42840490 Email: wucwoparis@wanadoo.fr
LOGO	
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OFFICIAL	Worldwide Marriage Encounter
ACRONYM	WWME
ESTABLISHED	1965
HISTORY	Worldwide Marriage Encounter was established in Spain by the Jesuit priest Manuel Calvo whose work with young people made him realise how important it is for the growth and upbringing of children for parents to live in harmony. He designed an instrument that would facilitate and deepen dialogue between the husband and wife to strengthen the "I will" that they bear in their hearts. After a few years, it reached the United States of America from where it spread rapidly to countries in other continents thanks to the work of Fr Chuck Gal- lagher, another Jesuit, together with a number of married couples who enriched the movement by beginning to organise "marriage encounter weekends" for married couples and priests.
IDENTITY	The movement exists to help married couples live their relationship responsibly, through authentic dialogue, reference to a support com- munity and attendance at weekend marriage encounters organised for couples who wish to learn to know one another more deeply and to galvanise their married life and their relationship with our Lord. The meetings are animated by the testimony of three married couples and a priest dealing with various aspects of daily living. This experi- ence is also provided for priests and religious who wish to authenti- cally live their own vocation, and to couples of nonbelievers. The movement fosters the integration of married couples and families into the parishes, encourages them to cooperate with the parish priests in catechetical work for engaged and married couples, and motivates them to place themselves at the service of the Church by devoting themselves to the sick, the elderly living alone, and the poor.
ORGANISATION	WWME is governed at every level (local, diocesan, regional, national) by <i>Ecclesial Teams</i> made up of one priest and a married couple. At the worldwide level, the movement is coordinated by <b>297</b>

	the International Coordination Team, assisted by seven Ecclesial Teams which represent the existing Secretariats for Africa, Asia, the United States, Europe, Canada, Latin America and Oceania.
MEMBERSHIP	WWME is present in 82 countries as follows: Africa (11), Asia (10), Europe (23), North America (21), Oceania (5), and South America (12).
PUBLICATIONS	Monthly, two-monthly or quarterly publications at the national level.
WEB SITE	http://www.wwme.org
HEADQUARTERS	Worldwide Marriage Encounter Agave, 60 Colonia Jardines de Coyoacán – Mexico, D.F. – Mexico Tel. and Fax [+52]56775671 Email: delamora@dsi.com.mx
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